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No. 31,166

PARIS, THURSDAY, MAY 5, 1983

# Reagan Says U.S. Will Give 'Serious Consideration' to Soviet Missile Offer

WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan said Wednesday that the latest Soviet proposal to reduce medium-range nuclear missiles in Europe is a positive one and that the United States would give it "serious consideration."

The proposal, made Tuesday night by the Soviet leader, Yuri V. Andropov, offered to reduce the number of Soviet medium-range weapons to that of NATO forces by counting warheads as well as missiles and airplanes.

"We're going to give this serious consideration." the president said. "This is what we should be negoti-

The president declined to com-

from the world.

"Their proposal is the same as ours," he said of the bishops' work. "They're looking for a way ... toward promotiog world

The president said that a House Intelligence Committee vote on Tuesday denying the use of funds for covert military action in Nicaragua had an element of "partisan-ship" in it. The 9-5 vote was along party lines.

"I don't think this reflects the thinking of a great many Demo-crats," he said, reiterating that the action was "very irresponsible."

been "beirayed" by its leaders.

Then, referring to the current Sandinist government, he asked "what makes them any more legitimate" than the rebels who are

fighting against the government. ■ Soviet Proposal Welcomed

Hedrick Smith of The New York Times reported from Washington: have to be explored with Soviet heads in Europe but asserted that it also raised objections to other cle-"cannot accept" renewed Soviet ments of Mr. Andropov's offer.

The State Department on Tues- negotiators when talks on mediumday welcomed Soviet willingness to range nuclear forces resume in Genegotiate ceilings on nuclear war- neva on May 17. The statement

Western European governments

react cautiously to the Soviet mis-

on their part."

sile offer. Page 3.

demands for equality based on the President Reagan has consistentcombined strength of U.S., British ly said that the United States seeks and French nuclear forces equality with the Soviet Union in ment at length on the ratification. The president acknowledged the Tuesday of a pastoral letter by the administration was providing "sub-Roman Catholic hishops of the sistence and so forth" to what he day by Mr. Andropov, the State and will neither negotiate limits on

elimination of nuclear weapons were aligned with the Sandinist at now recognize that warheads on bomber forces nor allow Moscow ists were concerned that the new proposals to the Russians on the Speakes, the White House deputy revolution in Nicaragua hut have launchers are the proper unit of ac- to keep separate and unlimited Soviet proposal could complicate count for these negotiations, we missile forces targeted on the Far the negotiations by broadening the welcome this as a sign of progress East.

> But it said this approach would made clear that they cannot accept Soviet demands of the right to Mr. Andropov was proposing sepamaintain nuclear forces equal to all rate ceilings for missiles and their other states combined," the State warheads, and bombers and their Department asserted. "Unfor- warheads, or separate ceilings for tunately, Mr. Andropov makes all delivery vehicles combined and clear that such a demand remains a all warheads combined.
>
> cornerstone of the Soviet position."
>
> Different passages of

> > tiooed that the latest Soviet formu- ent approaches, and U.S. officials lation contained "amhiguities" about reductions and "actually the proposal until the Geneva talks represents a hardening of the Soviet position" if Moscow is now demanding that reductions in Soviet medium-range nuclear forces depend on equal reductions in British

discussions to include bomber The U.S. and the allies have forces as well as missiles.

They were also unsure whether merstone of the Soviet position." Different passages of his speech Moreover, the department cau-

> said it would be difficult to assess On another front, that of strate-

gic arms, the White House sought to reassure Democratic and Republican arms control advocates in Congress by hinting at possible

basis of recommendations from the press secretary, said Tuesday. President's Commission on Strategic Forces, headed by Brent Scowerolt, a retired air force gener-

Last month, the commission recommended deployment of 100 MX missiles, development of a smaller, single-warhead missile, and "new directions" in arms control based on limiting warheads, not missile

On Monday, three senators and nine representatives released letters to the president saving they would adopted a new, more flexible approach on arms control.

"The president is solidly behind all three of the commission's cen-

United States that calls for the called "freedom fighters" who once Department said that "if the Sovi- the British and French missile or Privately, arms control special- changes in the administration's tral recommendations," Larry M.

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He said Mr. Reagan "is awaiting the results of an interdepartmental analysis which will suggest how these recommendations can be besintegrated into our proposals being

negotiated in Geneva. However, Mr. Speakes repeated ly cautioned that President Reagai had not reached the point of adopt ing a new arms control proposal.

Senator Charles H. Percy, an Illinois Republican and chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee. not support deployment of the MX leading congressional Republicans emerged from a meeting between missile unless the administration and President Reagan and said: " think we'll get a favorable re-sponse" from Mr. Reagan to congressional pleas for flexibility on

East Germany's Communist re-

Last week, Mr. Honecker an-

nounced that he was canceling a

planned visit here in September af-

ter Mr. Strauss, echoed by rightist

newspapers, labeled the death of a

The Bavarian's language was criticized by the coalition's junior partners, the Free Democrats, and

West German man at the East Ger-man frontier a murder.

over the weekend Mr. Kohl plead-

ed for an end to the "completely

unnecessary" inlighting. The episode suggested that, from

his Bavarian redoubt, Mr. Strauss

was trying to embarrass the chan-cellor and shape a more conserva-

tive foreign policy.

Although Mr. Strauss was consulted on Wednesday's policy dec-

laration, it did not reflect any ma-

jor departures from the lines of

continuity that the chancellor and

Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher had laid down hefore

Mr. Kohl, who pointedly avoid

and during the election campaign.

ed using the expression "détente"

in his speech, demanded that Last

Germany reduce the minimum cur-

rency exchange imposed on West

German visitors and rejected ar

East German demand to senarate

But Mr. Kohl expressed a will-

citizenship in the two Germanys.

# Iran Expels 18 Soviet Envoys, Bans Local Communist Party

Soviet diplomats in Iran by more Foreign correspondents familiar

the Foreign Ministry, were an-nounced hours after Iran dissolved the communist Tuden Party be- correspondent was told the embascause its leaders had allegedly spied for the Soviet Union. The

A summary of the statement, planning a mass expulsion, albanned after being accused of parpublished by the Islamic Republic though he and other Soviet officination in a coup attempt in News Agency, said only that the cials had been expecting some Iradicipation in 1979 of an after the creation in 1979 of an terfering with the internal affairs of the Islamic Republic through establishing contacts and taking advantage of treacherous and merce-

nary agents. The expulsions and the dissolution of the Tuden Party followed televised confessions in recent days by seven high-ranking party mem-bers, including the secretary-general, Nureddin Kianuri, Several said they had been passing military and political information to Moscow

for incoders, in a con-The government istatement Wednesday night said the Soviet ambassador in Tehran, identified as V.K. Boldirev, had been summoned to the Foreign Ministry carlier Wednesday and told that the diplomats must leave within 48

TEHRAN - The government on one second secretary, two third

with the embassy said there were The expulsions, announced by about 70 Soviet diplomats in Iran.

sy was closed for the day. But sources close to the embassy aid that at least one senior diplo-nat had been completely unaware lounded in 1941 with the aid of Sostatement announcing the expulsions did not explicitly link the dipmat had been completely unaware lomats with the Tudeh Party.

Said that at least one senior diplomat had been completely unaware Wednesday morning that Iran was

#### INSIDE

Polish police reportedly beat. up workers for a group aiding union activists families. Page 5.

Barney B. Clark probably still would be living today with his artificial heart if he bada't smoked for 25 years, his widow said. Page 5.

BUSINESSZETNANCE A Sotheby's takeover is blocked for six months by Brit-

The Dow rose 4.64 as the NYSE gained broadly. Page 9. Sir Freddie Laker wins an antitrust-suit round. Page 9.

mats included four first secretaries, mian move after the Tudeh confes-

Wednesday ordered 18 Soviet dip-secretaries, three advisers, the Sovi-lomats to leave, a move that will et consul at Islahan in central Iran reportedly reduce the number of and four military attaches.

The Islamic Republic News Agency quoted the Foreign Minis-try statement as saying the expulsions were a result of "blatant in-

Earlier, in a report monitored in There was no immediate com-ment from the Soviet Embassy. A secutor, Hussein Musavi Tabrizi, had announced the dissolution of "pro-Soviet and treacherous

viet occupation forces, had been Islamic republic with Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini as its spiritual leader.

Since then, and despite its history as a pro-Moscow party, it had been tolerated, largely because of its almost unquestioning support of Ayatollah Khomeini, But on Saturday, Mr. Kiamiri, the Tudeh secretary-general, confessed on television to having spied for the Soviet Union.
The Tudeh Party's political posi-

tion deteriorated sharply early this year, when reports of Soviet arms sales to Iraq led to increased Iranian condemnations of Moscow, The Russians responded by stepping up hroadcasts critical of the Iranian leadership from a Persian-language radio station near the border between the two countries, Western diplomats said.



Chancellor Helmut Kohl gave his first policy address to the West German Bundestag on Wednesday as Petra Kelly, center, the leader of the Greens party, and a parliament official rolled up a banner she had unfurled denouncing U.S. policies in Nicaragua.

# Kohl Will Seek **Regular Summits** With the Kremlin

By James M. Markham New York Times Service

BONN - Chancellor Helmut Kohl said Wednesday that he hoped to institutionalize regular summit-level contacts with Moscow but warned Soviet leaders against using their military power to threaten their Western neigh-

In his first policy speech to the Bundestag since his electoral victory two months ago, Mr. Kohl attempted to muffle an embarrassing split within his three-party coalition that has been aggravated by a decision hy Erich Honecker, the East German leader, to cancel a

visit here. But the Christian Democratic chancellor signaled his wish to sus-tain a dialogue with Eastern Eu-rope hy disclosing that he will visit Moscow on July 4 for meetings with Yuri V. Andropov, the Soviet

party leader.

Mr. Kohl also said that like his Social Democratic predecessor, Helmut Schmidt, he wanted to hold summit meetings with Soviet leaders "with a certain regularity." He described trade with Communist countries in Europe as "an mportant factor in the East-West dialogue" but insisted that it had to conform to Western security Inter-

While repeating that his conser-vative government will station new

U.S. medium-range missiles in West Germany if the Geneva talks remain stalemated, Mr. Kohl said that there was still time for a U.S.-Soviet agreement there. In a phrase inserted into his pre-

Tuesday night that Moscow was

"General Secretary Andropov's remarks yesterday confirm our view that the Soviet Union has not yet said its last word on the United

But at another point, he accused the Soviet Union of overarming: "Nothing justifies the Soviet Union's excessive armament, which

Relations within the Kohl coaliand leader of the Christian Social Union, for a harsher policy toward

#### ingness to reach new scientific and cultural accords. U.S. Steps Up Arms Aid in Afghanistan

By Leslic H. Gelb New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - The United States has stepped up the quantity and quality of covert military support for insurgents lighting Soviet forces and the Soviet-backed gov-ernment in Afghanistan, according to administration officials.

The officials said President Ronald Reagan had made the decision last fall with the purpose of forcing Moscow to pay a higher price for its efforts to assert control over Afghanistan.

The officials denied that there was any connection between this and what they said were recent increases in Soviet and Cuban aid for Nicaragua and for Salvadoran guerrillas.

They also denied that their confirmation now of activities that the administration had been assiduously keeping secret was intended as a ficials confirmed the activities only after being told that Soviet officials had reported them in Moscow ear-

lier this spring.

Beginning last December, the U.S. officials said, the Central Intelligence Agency was ordered to provide the Afghan insurgents for the first time with bazookas, mortars, grenade launchers, mines and recoilless rifles. One official said shoulder-fired anti-aircraft missiles were also being supplied. Almost all the arms were said to be of Sovi-

Together with stepped-up Soviet military activity, the officials said, the result has essentially been to maintain the military standoff in Afghanistan, at a higher cost to both sides

The judgment of administration intelligence analysis and experts is that the overall Soviet military position has improved somewhat, but that the Soviet-backed government of Bahrak Karmal remains hopelessly unpopular and that his army is of dwindling utility.

The U.S. arms are brought to Pakistan hy ship and aircraft and then trucked to the border areas. Moscow has been putting pressure on Pakistan to stem the flow. But the U.S. officials said the Pakistanis were continuing to refuse separate arrangements with Mos-

cow as part of a general under-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

# 'Grandma Mafia' Leader Convicted in U.S. of Laundering Drug Funds The federal operation also dering cocaine-trafficking and op- ary and June 1982, when she fled mother, testified that she sold With that call, the IRS, the U.S. pared text, the chancellor welturned up instances of government crating a continuing criminal con- to Mexico. She was arrested in \$60,000 worth of cocaine for Mrs. Customs Bureau and the Drug En- comed Mr. Andropov's statement

By Dan Morain

Los Angeles Times Service turned up instances of government spiracy.

LOS ANGELES — A federal corruption, and a separate federal spiracy.

She fi investigation is under way into She fi that. grandmother of running the so-called Grandma Mafia, an organi-zation of middle-aged men and women that in less than a yearlaundered \$25.7 million in illicit drug money and peddled cocaine

bara Mouzin and her partners, who were part of what authorities call the largest money-laundering ring ners were dealing directly with in California.

Among those caught were a milcaine syndicates in the United lienaire who lost his money States. By the summer of 1982, through cocaine addiction and a nine months after she began, Mrs. half-dozen middle-aged grand- Mouzin was predicting that she mothers who alternated visits to would be laundering 53 million a their children and grandchildren week within a month. with clandestine meetings with On Tuesday, she was found drug dealers.

When Mrs. Mouzin's Miami clothing shop faltered during the 1981 recession, she decided to find wealth hy laundering money through the store and by traffickworth millions more.

A government operation dubbed
Project M (for Money) caught Bar
Agovernment operation dubbed
Project M (for Money) caught Bar
Agovernment operation dubbed

Agove lace Tashima.

Within weeks, she and her part-

She faces a possible sentence of life in prison. So does Alphonso Carvajal, 32, a co-defendant who was convicted of supervising the West Coast arm of a major Columbian drug family, which nurned over profits from its drug sales to Mrs. Mouzin for laundering.

California, near Los Angeles. The Mouzin to launder their eash. bank president eventually contacted authorities, who set up a meet-ing between Mrs. Mouzin and undercover agents.

The government established a sogus financial company that bogus received \$20 million in deposits from Mrs. Mouzin between Febru-

August while trying to return.

So far, eight people have been convicted or have pleaded guilty. Most ended up testifying against Mrs. Mouzin. Rusty Witticombe, a 52-year-old

grandmother, admitted that she drove regularly between San Fran-Mrs. Mouzin for laundering. cisco, and Los Angeles to hring
During a four-month period in drug money to Mrs. Mouzin. In all, 1981-82, \$5 million delivered in she testified that she dropped off large suiteases was deposited in a \$10 million from San Francisco small bank in Manhattan Beach, area drug dealers who hired Mrs.

A second grandmother, Dorothy Hackett, 45, testified that as Mrs. Mouzin's closest friend she flew so often between Miami and Los Angeles with cocaine and cash that the stewardesses knew her by

Joy Adelman, 58, another grand- posits but instead called Mr. Tyler. government agents,

Mouzin and later "babysat" Mrs. forcement Administration opened Mouzin's cocaine at her home. She Project M, and enlisted Mr. Moore. willing to seek a parity with the pleaded guilty to possessing 37 kiThe IRS requires that banks report. West in missile warheads, not just lograms (81 pounds) worth more deposits of \$10,000 in cash or launchers.

Michael Glasser, once a sporting apparel designer, was a millionaire by age 30. But after using cocaine heavily for a decade and losing a string of jobs in the clothing industry, he ended up working for Mrs. Mouzin as a drug dealer and mon-

"The cocaine controlled me, and Barbara controlled the cocaine," Mr. Glasser explained in testimony

еу пиппег.

against Mrs. Mouzin.

Mrs. Mouzin's lawver. Howard actually laundered money, that she States proposal for an interim solu-was merely a conduit between the states proposal for an interim solu-tion." the chancellor said. drug dealers and government agents, who were the actual money

He also contended that corrupt government agents forced her to threatens the security of its neighbors and serves the purpose of political coercion." victim of illegal entrapment. But Mr. Glasser testified that Thomas Moore, the president of the said after the verdict that "it was strained by demands by Franz Manhattan Beach bank, said he obvious" she was in cocaine pedJosef Strauss, the Bayarian premier would consider accepting secret de- dling, despite any corruption by



Czechoslovak prisoners, the first to reach the guerrilla "safe" zone, after their trek.

# **Unexpected Prisoners** In Angola's Civil War

The author of the following article, a Paris-based free-lance journalist, has just returned from seven weeks with Angolan rebels.

sect-plagued swamps to rebel-beld areas in the southeastern part of the country.

"Our main objective in the as-

By Edward Girardet ernational Herald Tribune

PARIS - As with most of the merrilla operations, the attack on March 12, 1983, came shortly before reveille, just as the false dawn was beginning to daub the borizon in a metallic pink glow. Using field artillery, heavy mortars and assault rifles, rebel commandos in olivegreen uniforms and local guerrillas closed to from the forested hills to the south.

About 600 Angolan troops and militiamen, jolted from their sleep, resisted from their barracks and trenches. But within 90 minutes, the former Portuguese industrial town of Alto Catumbela, its hydroelectric plant and sprawling paper mill, had fallen into the hands of the rapidly expanding liberation movement, the National Union for the Total Independence of Angola, or UNITA, led by Jonas Savimbi. And unexpectedly, so had 86 Czech and Portuguese civilian development advisers and their families, thus beginning an exhausting forced march through moun-

tainous terrain, thick hush and in-

"Our main objective in the as-

sault was to destroy all economic targets," said Lieutenant Colonel Mario Kanhali, 27, the guerrilla commander in charge of the operation. "We did not know that Czech technicians were working in the region. But when we found them we decided to take them along for security reasons."

At the end of April, after walking more than 1,000 kilometers (620 miles), an advance party of eight Czech men reached a UNITA base, where they were interviewed by three Western reporters. The remaining prisoners, including 17 women and 21 children ranging from 114 to 18 years, are still making their way, in two separate columns, to the rebel "safe" zones.

Bearded, heavily tanned and fatigued, the men, casually flanked hy several armed guerrillas, were waiting outside a group of wood and straw huts. Their captors had provided them new, patterned shirts, trousers and chukka boots. "It was an exhausting and at

times frightening experience," said Alexander Ivan, 53, a translator (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)



Jonas Savimbi, leader of UNITA, at rebel base in Angola.

# Shultz Back in Israel With Lebanon Accord

By John M. Goshko

JERUSALEM - The Lebanese government Wednesday approved a U.S.-mediated plan for withdrawal of Israeli forces from Lebanon, and Secretary of State George P. Shultz immediately flew here in the hope of winning Israel's consent on the proposed agreement.

Mr. Shultz refused to predict whether his weeklong exercise in shuttle diplomacy was on the verge shuttle diplemacy was on the verge of success. But the mood among U.S. officials accompanying him was optimistic, and there was ex-pectation that the drive to win a Lebanese-Israeli accord might be concluded by Thursday.

"I can't see how either side can say no to this and then defend its position," a senior U.S. official said as Mr. Shultz left Beirut after two days of marathon talks with representatives of the Lebanese president, Amin Gemayel.

Mr. Shultz, speaking with reporters in Beirut, stated: "We bave an explicit and clear idea of the position of the government of Lehanon. Our plan now is to return to Israel and to present this material to the government of Israel and have their reaction."

After arriving here in the late afternonn, the secretary plunged into talks with Prime Minister Menachem Begin, Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir and Defense Minister Moshe Arens.

Details about what was contained in the draft agreement car-ried by Mr. Shultz remained secret. But U.S. sources said it was "an amalgam" of proposals given by Israel to Mr. Shultz earlier in the week. Lebanese ideas that the secretary believes are acceptable to 1srael and "hridging compromises" suggested by Mr. Shultz to cover

ining points of dispute. The sources, who asked not to be identified, said the main emphasis in this latest draft is on resolving disagreements about the security arrangements in southern Leba-

Before Mr. Shultz went to Beirut on Tuesday, Mr. Begin is believed to have made substantial concessions about the number and powers of Israeli soldiers that would be included on joint Israeli-Lebanese supervisory teams to ensure that the arrangements are being carried

Mr. Shultz is also understood to have worked out a proposal on the future of Major Saad Haddad, a renegade Lebanese Army officer whose Christian militia is allied with Israel in southern Lehanon.

According to the sources, the tentative plan, which would be implemented quietly outside the framework of a formal agreement, would integrate Major Haddad's forces into the Lebanese Army and give him a "substantial military role in the south," hut he would not command the Lebanese forces there as the Israelis originally

There also has been considerable skepticism in Israel about whether President Hafez al-Assad of Syria will cooperate with any agreement The Israelis have made it clear that they will not pull their forces out of Lehanon unless Syrian and Palesune Liberation Organization forces also withdraw, Mr. Shultz announced Wednesday that he will go to Damascus on Saturday to cuss the agreement with Mr. As-

The Begin government has used the Syrian threat to justify a con-tinued Israeli presence in Lebanon. But the Israeli public has become increasingly concerned about the casualties caused by Syrian-sup-

the two capitals Mr. Shultz stuck firing that we were surrounded. scrupulously to the role of impar- Our houses were shot to pieces and tial mediator. When asked if he we were very fortunate to have emwould pressure Israel to accept the erged without a scratch."
agreement, Mr. Shultz replied: According to the prisoners, they agreement, Mr. Shultz replied:

# 'Hitler Diary' Acknowledges Hess's Mission

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches HAMBURG — Adolf Hitler not only knew about Rudolf Hess's parachute jump into Scotland in a quest for an early peace with Britain, but also planned his reaction depending on the outcome, according to the latest installment of the Nazi dictator's purport-

The authenticity of the diaries, said to have been flown out of Berlin io the waning hours of World War II, has been challenged by nu-

Stern, the West German magazine that discovered the purported diaries, has agreed to an independent examination of the documents by American and European experts.

In a statement released Tuesday. Stern said it would "immediately offer independent experts from West Germany. Switzerland and the United States the opportunity te lonk at the original material." Stern refused to disclose the names of any of the experts it

Hugh Trevor-Roper, a British historian, re-

vid Irving, who first attacked the diaries as obvious fakes, later said he thought they were

Stern said Hitler discussed the flight in which Hess was to seek peace with Britain before the jovasion of the Soviet Union. The magazine, in an issue to appear Thursday, said Hitler wrote about the following op-

"1. Should the mission succeed and Hess is successful, he acted in agreement with me. If Hess is arrested in England as a spy, then he informed me some time ago about his plan, but I rejected it.

3. Should his mission fail completely. 1 declare Hess acted in a fit of delusion." After the mission failed and Hess was arrested. Hitler decided to go with the third

The magazine printed excerpts from a vol-

ume that Hitler allegedly marked "The Hess Case" in black ink. The report said the volume ends with Hitler's signature and the

nents were authentic, while a colleague. Da- date, May 16, 1941, six days after Hess made

Stern says that Hess proposed the plan to Hitler in 1939 and that after a radio speech by Winston Churchill on Aug. 8, 1939, accusing Hitler of warmongering, the dictator

"When I read yesterday's speech of this Churchill, I immediately knew who the greatest poisoner is in London. Now I can undertand Hess, who thinks we must circumvent Churchill or neutralize him.

Hess, Hitler's deputy, bailed out of a Messerschmitt I 10 fighter May 10, 1941, and announced that he was a special peace envoy from Hitler. He was imprisoned, and Hitler denounced him as a lunatic. Taken to Nuremberg for trial after the war, Hess was convicted of war crimes and sentenced to life

Now 89, he is the only remaining inmate at Spandau prison in West Berlin. The Soviet Union, which shares responsibility for guarding him, along with the United States, Britain and France, has refused appeals for clemen-

Alexander Ivan

because UNITA has "no quarrel

UNITA sources say, however,

that it might take three or four more weeks before the remaining

prisoned by the Angolan govern-

Mr. Savimbi has proposed to ex-change one of the Czechs, a doctor,

for a French pediatrician, Philippe

Augoyard, who is serving an eight-

year prison term in Afghanistan on

expressed concern about being too

Officials said Mr. Reagan was still committed to a negotiated set-

by the United Nations undersecre

marily between the Soviet Union

and Pakistan. Political representa-

tives of the Afghan insurgents and

The official Soviet position,

Moscow is also seeking an Afghan government that will remain under its control and have a pro-

Soviet foreign policy.

of Iran are also kept informed.

ing areas in Pakistan.

exposed. The Pakistanis were said

with the Lisbon government.

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#### Pertini Dissolves Parliament

ROME (AP) --- President Sandro Pertini dissolved parliament Wednesday, clearing the way for early general elections in June, as demanded by Italy's Socialist Party.

It was the fourth parliament in a row to be dissolved before the end of its five-year term. The government crisis arose after the Socialists, hoping to pick up major gains in early voting, withdrew their support from Prime Minister Amintone Fanfani's four-party coalition.

That led to the resignation last Friday of Mr. Fanfani's government. Italy's 43d since World War II, after only five months in office.

#### Finnish Parties Agree on Cabinet

HELSINKI (AP) — Four leading political parties reached agreement Wednesday on cabinet posts in Finland's new center-left coalition. The government will be sworn in Friday.

The coalition of the Social Democratic Party, Center Party, People's Party and Rural Party will be headed by the incumbent prime minister. Kalevi Sorsa, head of the Social Democrats. The Social Democrats will get eight ministries in the new coalition, the Center Party five, and the People's Party and Rural Party two each.

#### **Socialists Back Portugal Coalition**

LISBON (Reuters) - A sounding of members of the Portuguese Socialist Party shows that a majority favor a government coalition with the

outgoing Social Democrats, parry sources said Wednesday.

The Socialists failed to win an absolute majority in last week's election. and their leader, Mário Soares, who has firmly rejected overtures from the Communist Party for a partnership, said he hoped to start negotiations with the Social Democrats next week.

The leader of the Social Democrats, Antonio Capucho, said Tuesday that the programs of the two parties were not incompatible. Some sec-dons of his party strongly opposed an agreement with the Socialists.

#### France to Press University Reform

PARIS (Reuters) — The French minister of education, Alain Savary, Wednesday said that a controversial program of university reforms would go before the legislature this month despite strikes and protests by

The students fear the changes will increase state control of education and restrict academic freedom by switching the emphasis of courses to professional training. The government wants to make higher education more responsive to the job market.

Students at Paris universities, which have spearheaded the nationwide protests, plan another big demonstration Thursday. University teachers have also threatened to strike in opposition to the changes.

#### Tito's Death Is Commemorated

reach the safe zones. The Porruguese will also be freed, he said

BELGRADE (UPI) — Yugoslavia commemorated the third anniversary of Tito's death Wednesday with pledges by the collective leadership to follow his policy of independence and nonalignment.

"After Tito — Tito," said the daily newspaper Borba, the organ of the Communist-led Socialist Alliance organization. "This motto was born in

an explosion of grief, from our hearts, with force of a pledge. It was a clear response to all well- and ill-intentioned prophets about the fate of this country withour Tito - and today not only is that not outdated, but it has become a revolutionary maxim. Activity came to a standstill throughout the country of 22.4 million for

one minute at 3:05 P.M., the time when Tito died in a Ljubijana hospital

#### Venice Mayor Proposes Entry Fee

VENICE (AP) - The Socialist mayor of Venice on Wednesday proposed that the city charge an entry fee, requiring tourists to buy tickets before they are admitted:

"It is now time that we start talking about it." Mayor Mario Rigo told the Rome daily newspaper La Repubblica. "Today Venice is seen for free, and that is no longer possible," the newspaper quoted him as saying. About 15 million tourists visited Venice last year.

Mr. Rigo's plan calls for a 5,000-lire (\$3,45) or 10,000-lire ticket that would permit a tourist to enter the city, use its public transit system and visit its museums. The plan would oeed the approval of the city council and possibly the regional government.

#### 2 Swiss to Be Charged With Fraud

ZURICH (AP) - Prosecutor Armin Felber said Wednesday he would said this week that his government formally indict two Swiss businessmen for fraud in a deal t degh Tabatabai, a former vice prime minister of Iran, paid 90 million Swiss francs (\$43.4 million) for 50 American tanks that existed solely on

an office in London, according to prosecution documents. The two Swiss were paid the 90 million francs as an advance after producing a forged bill of lading. The prosecution said investigators have recovered most of the money and given it back to Iran but \$17 million is still missing.

Mr. Tabatabai, an in-law of Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, was sen-He further warned that UNITA

tenced to a three-year jail term in January for sungeling opium into West Germany but was able to return to Iran under diplomatic immunity.

#### Tigre Hostages May Be Held Weeks "People have got to realize that

NAIROBI (Reuters) — Guerrillas fighting the Ethiopian government have spoken of plans to hold 10 foreign-aid workers whom they abducted last month for between three and six weeks, a senior official of one of the aid organizations involved said Wednesday, Hugh Mackay, overseas director of the Save the Children Fund, a

British charity, said by telephone from Addis Ababa that he had this impression after meeting officials of the Tigre Peoples Liberation Frant last week in the Sudan.

The guerrillas, who are seeking to overthrow the military government of Lieutenant-Colonel Mengistn Haile Mariam, abducted the workers after seizing control of the northern town of Korem last month. About 42,000 drought victims are being given emergency relief by aid workers in

#### to be particularly concerned about doing things that could provoke a Soviet strike against guerrilla stag-Salvadoran to Appeal on Slayings

SAN SALVADOR (AP) - El Salvador's attorney general says he will appeal to the Supreme Court a lower court ruling that dropped charges against an army officer, a landowner and a businessman in the 1981 slaying of two American labor advisers and a Salvadoran official.

tlement and was supporting efforts Attorney General Mario Adalberto Rivera filed a writ Monday saying he would appeal. An appeals court on Friday npheld a lower court decision that said there was insufficient evidence to try the three in the deaths tary-general, Diego Cordovez, in Geneva. The Geneva talks are pri-Jan. 3, 1981, at the Sheraton Hotel in San Salvador, of Mark D. Pearlman and Michael P. Hammer, the labor advisers, and Rodolfo Viera, a local agrarian-reform official.

Friday's ruling suspended legal proceedings against Lientenant Rodolfo Lopez Sibrian and stayed proceedings against Lieutenant Rocol-fo Lopez Sibrian and stayed proceedings against Ricardo Sol Meza, a landowner, and Hans Christ, a meat-packing company manager. The court ordered two Salvadoran National Guardsmen who have confessed to the killings to stand trial.

#### Sihanouk Endorses PLO Struggle

KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia (UPI) — Prince Norodom Sihanouk, the former Cambodian head of state, endorsed the Palestine Liberation Organization on Wednesday and said Cambodians and Palestinians

share similar struggles to regain their homelands.

Prince Sibanouk, head of a rebel coalition fighting to remove Vietnamese troops from Cambodia, said be sympathized with the Palestinians. He spoke at the second day of a conference on Palestine sponsored by the United Nations.

versed his original opinion that the docu-

In Angola, Unexpected Prisoners

(Continued from Page 1) and documentation specialist who acted as spokesman for the group.
According to both UNITA and the prisoners, the guerrillas had occupied the town by mid-morning. Most of the government troops had fled into the bush, leaving about 30 dead. A dozen government troops and militiamen were captured.

Casualties among the guerrillas were light and only one was killed. The Czechs and Portuguese remained hidden in their homes and casualties caused by Syrian-sup-ported guerrillas and terrorists.

U.S. officials said that through-out the week of shuttling between

I'm not putting pressure on any- had been aware that security condibody. They have their own pres-sures and objectives to consider." uons were precarious, but the gov-ernment in Luanda, the capital,

had guaranteed that there was no place." Mr. Ivan said. "It was very difficult for us all. We had to travel guerrillas then moved

option, the magazine said.

through the town in captured jeeps collecting the foreigners. "They were very correct," Mr. Ivan said. "They shook hands with us, told us who they were and then said that we would be taken into the nearby mountains. There was no hrutali-

Before leaving the UNITA forces destroyed all facilities that could be of economic or military use to the government: the mill's heavy machinery, the hydroelectric plant, power lines, three hridges, railroad switches, a locomotive and 36 trucks. Accompanied by more than 1,200 regular UNITA troops, commandos and local guerrillas, the prisoners started on their long trek shortly before noon.

"It was only when we reached the nearby mountains that we were told we would be taken to this

mainly by night. We were also in constant fear of being attacked by the government forces. Many of us got blisters, diarrhea and malaria. ... Some of the women had to be carried on stretchers when they got weak, while the younger children were carried by porters."

Dr. Rony Brauman, president of Medecins Sans Frontieres, an organization of French doctors that provides care for the victims of combat in the Third World, examined the prisoners. "Apart from physical exhaustion, high blood pressure among five of them and tendinitis with

one." Dr. Brauman said, "they are all in surprisingly good health. And as far as I can judge from their reports, it also seems that there are no serious bealth cases among the prisoners still making their way to In the first month, the progress

of the prisoners was seriously hampered by rains, government military interdiction tactics and food shortages. Some supplies, such as powdered milk, sugar and two columns arrive. canned meat, had been taken from As for the 28 Czech men, Mr. the town, but the diet consisted Savimbi has offered to exchange mainly of fou-fou, a type of grits most of them for captured UNITA made from maize and other leaders and other political prisoncereals, and beans. Occasionally, ers held in government jails. Anthe guerrillas were able to supplement the diet with fresh antelope for seven British mercenaries immeat. The days were hot and hum-

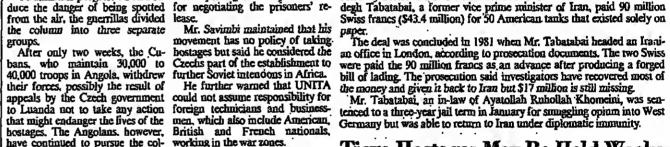
id and the nights cold. At first, various parts of the long, straggling column were attacked from MiG jets and helicopters. According to UNITA esti-mates, about 6,000 Cuban and Angolan troops had been sent to charges of espionage.

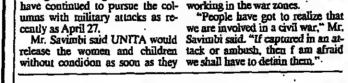
block the escape. Several times, the guerrillas were forced to double government, which has been inback completely to avoid ambushes volved in its own negotiations with

To facilitate progression and re-duce the danger of being spotted for negotiating the prisoners' re-from the air, the guerrillas divided lease. the column into three separate



to Luanda not to take any action foreign technicians and business-that might endanger the lives of the men, which also include American, hostages. The Angolans, however, bave continued to pursue the col-





# U.S. Steps Up Military Aid To Rebels in Afghanistan

(Continued from Page 1) standing with Washington for a six-year, \$3.2-billion aid package. Soviet officials said recently that China had reduced its support for the Alghan guerrillas, but adminis-tration officials said those asser-tions conflict with their informa-

Saudi Arabia and Egypt are also said to be involved in covert sup-port for the guerrillas. Iran is also reported to be providing a limited amount of arms to Shiite Moslems in Afghanistan

Told that Soviet officials said in March that the United States had stepped up the arms flow to the insurgents, a senior administration official responded, "Good, I'm

stated most recently by Yuri V.
Andropov, the Soviet leader, is an
interview in April with the West
German magazine Der Spiegel, is,
"As soon as outside interference in According to this official and others, Mr. Reagan's decision came after months of haggling within the administration over what to do. the affairs of Afghanistan has been terminated and the nonresumption of such interference guaranteed, we shall withdraw our troops."

A political appointee in the ad-ministration said: "I couldn't believe that after all we had said about helping the guerrillas and being tough on the Russians, we weren't really doing much to help. It was outrageous."

An administration expert said the restraints were largely in defer-ence to Pakistani leaders, who had government.

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- May 30 and 31, 1983 in Madrid.

The election of a Socialist government in Spain is of particular significance to the international business community. After initial steps characterized more by pragmatic moderation than by left-wing ideology, the government of Felipe Gonzalez is being closely watched to see whether it will succeed in restoring economic health to the country.

To help senior executives of foreign companies assess the prospects for their activities and investments in Spain, the International Herald Tribune and the High Council of Spanish Chambers of Commerce have organized, with the cooperation of the Spanish government, a conference on "New Spanish Economic Policies," to be held May 30 and 3t at the Palace Hotel in Madrid.

MAY 30, 1983

GENERAL INTRODUCTION TO THE NEW SPANISH ECONOMIC POLICY Felipe González, President of the Government POREIGN POLICY Fernando Moran, Minister of Foreign Affairs POREIGN TRADE Luis Velasco, Secretary of State for Commerce

LUNCHEON .4DDRESS Miguel Boyer, Minister of Economy and Finance FINANCIAL AND MONETARY POLICY José Alvarez Renducies, Governor of the Bank of Spain, Miguel Angel Fernandez Ordoñez, Secretary of State for Economy and Planning PANEL OF SPANISH AND FOREIGN BANKS Chairman. Rafael Termes, President of the Spanish

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MAY 31, 1983

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There are deep doubts among "Today," the prince said, "if there is a people and country which understands perfectly the motivations, the struggle and the rights to sovadministración experts about gain ing the necessary unity among the Afghan insurgents for a settlement, ereignty of Palestine and its people, it is none other than Democratic Kampuchea." Cambodia was renamed Democratic Kampuchea in 1976. For the Record STOCKHOLM (AP) - Swedish warships and helicopters Wednesday continued the hunt for at least one foreign submarine off the country's northeast coast, although there have been no further contacts with the vessel since Monday night, a military spokesman said.

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Air traffic is now back to the same level as before the August 1981 strike by 12,000 air traffic controllers, Transportation Secretary Elizabeth Hanford Dole told Congress on Wednesday. DEATH NOTICE ASK FOR IT EVERY DAY. RAVENTOS, John A. EVERYWHERE YOU GO. of Alamo, Ca, and New York died April 30th in car accident in France. Mourned by his wife, six children, par-ents and brothers. Funeral in California. International Herald Tribune

collections, well known factories like Seir ifian and unique Or 8038 Zurich Tel.: 01/52-97-33 Tel.: 01/481 74 80. Member of the Arab-Swiss cooperation.

Marian. A Marin Linguis Commission of the Commission of

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A. P. O. A. Physical Bull.

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Referring to their response to this danger, they say: "In simple terms, we are saying that good cods, defending one's country, pro-tecting freedom, etc., cannot justify immoral means, the use of weap-ons which kill indiscriminately and threaten whole societies. We feel that our world and nation are headed in the wrong direction."

rid the world of nuclear weapons.

"The whole world," they continue, "must summon the moral cobrne, "must summon the moral coarage and technical means to say
No to an arms race which robs the
poor and the vulnerable; and 'No'
to the moral danger of a modear
age which places before bumankind indefensible choices of constam terror or surrender."

In nearly two years of preparation, the five-member drafting committee, headed by Cardinal Jo-seph L. Bernardin, the archbishop of Chicago, processed hundreds of

#### O'Neill Says Ties With China Are Deteriorating

WASHINGTON - Thomas P. O'Neill Jr., the speaker of the House, says relations between the United States and China are deteriorating and has arged both nations to be more understanding.

The Massachusetts Democrat made his conclusions Tuesday in a report on a trip he and 13 other House members made to China from March 26 to April 3.

"I left China with the clear impression that despite the fact that ere were 10,000 fature leaders of China studying in the United States and that trade between our two nations was quite significant. the golf between our two countries rower," Mr. O'Neil said.

"Difference of opinion and just plain misunderstandings were becoming differences of principles. Small problems were becoming grouped with hig problems. A genuine commitment on both sides to resolve these differences was lack-

#### UNESCO Envoy Chesen

Reutes
CANBERRA, Australia
Gough Whitlam, the former prime
minister, was appointed Wednesday as Australia's chief representational, Scientific and Column Gr-ganization in Paris: He is so replace Owen Harries, a university profes-

ful greenery of Hyde Park.

Ar London's Park Tower, there's simply no such thing. None of our bedrooms are any

are bigger - we have the largest in London, all with an exceptionally wide-angled view

Some take in the fashionable bustle of. Knightsbridge, others contemplate the peace-

An unusual but highly appropriate sett-

smaller than any other. And certainly none

**Against Nuclear Arms** By Kenneth & Briggs

New York Times Serves

CHICAGO — By a resonating margin, the Rossus Catholic bishops of the United States have responses from church leaders and government officials. Three drafts vere submitted for consideration of the full conference of bishops. The bishops take a forceful and ratified a bread-ranging pastoral-letter that denounces nuclear wat and calls upon Catholics to help historic position in their letter, breaking some new ground in church thinking and assuming a leadership sole in the effort for dis-

U.S. Catholic Bishops

Ratify Strong Stand

The vote Thesday in favor of the Many of the 50 million Catholics in the United States consider the bishops action to be the boldest revised third draft of the letter was 238-9. The text of the final 150page document is to be made availand most decisive step on social is-snes in the history of the American "We speak as pastors, not politihierarchy. It caused the White House great concern, and efforts were made by the Reagan adminis-

cians," the bishops say in their con-clusion to the letter, fixed. "The Challenge of Peace: God's Promise and Our Response." tration to modify drafts. At no place does the lettergo be-"The nuclear age is an era of moral as well as physical danger," it says. "We are the fast generation since Genesis with the power to virtually destroy God's creation. We cannot remain silent in the face lenging statement by any national or regional conferences bishops

nuclear weapons and cast grave viet talks in Geneva, which are to doubts on the possibility of waging resume May 17. a limited nuclear conflict.

We believe it is necessary, for Andropov, offered in a speech the sake of prevention, to build a Tuesday night to reduce Soviet mebarrier against the concept of nu-clear war as a viable strategy for rope to the number of missiles and self-defense. There should be a warheads wielded by Britain and clear public resistance to the rhe- France. toric of 'winnable' nuclear wars or As officials sought to understand unrealistic expectations of 'surviv-the ambiguities of Mr. Andropov's

can be limited, contained, or won derivery vehicles "due account" in any traditional sense," they say.

The bishops sule out the first use

British and French onclear forces. of nuclear weapons and say they
are "highly skeptical about the moradity of fighting a limited nuclear British and French nuclear weap-

to the production and deployment of new medican weapons and express a "strictly conditioned" acceptance of nuclear deterrents if "unacceptable for us that forces of linked to serious arms reduction a third party be taken into actolks.

tion, the bishops assert they cannot posal. imagine a situation that would jus- : R.

that some aspects of the nuclear policies of both the United States and the Soviet Union fail to meet

mijust attack. satisfaction there is some Both views are described as ment in the Societ position. stemming from the conviction that Joseph Luns, secretary. violence should be avoided, the of the North Atlantic Treaty Or-



Cardinal Joseph L. Bernardin, right, led discussions at a conference of U.S. Roman Catholic bishops in Chicago.

# youd official Vanican positions, but its tone of distrust of michar strategies and its implied additions of the Reagan administrations military policies make it the most challary policies mak On Soviet Missile Offer

"However, it has to be seen if

this really means a breakthrough."

While government officials were

Andropov's offer and that it

could greatly increase the chances

John Silkin, the British Labor

Party's defense spokesman, said the proposal "ought to be studied

with the greatest seriousness."

cantious in their reaction to Mr.

Britain were more positive.

of agreement at Geneva.

A recent statement on the same subject by West General bishops, for example, took at much cantious approach.

The Associated Press

LONDON — West European governments responded cautiously Wednesday to the new Soviet promotes and that the arms race bers of warheads as well as missing the reversed.

In several ways in their special two-day session here, they further the dearnier rejections to including underscored their condemnation of their nuclear forces in the U.S.-Somelear wearious and cast grave viet talks in Geneva, which are to

The new Soviet leader, Yuri V.

ing' mucleur exchanges, and strateproposal, the British Foreign Offgies of 'protracted nuclear war."

In an addition made in the closing hours of debate, they elaborated in the right direction and is to be welcomed if, as we hope, it is a strategy welcome."

The Andropov proposal "is a movement on the Russian at that is extremely welcome."

"We therefore express our view signal that the Russians will now that the first imperative is to pre-vent any use of nuclear weapons neva," the Foreign Office said, and our hope that leaders will re-sist the notion that nuclear conflict ing to count warheads along with

Supporting the concept of a nu-clear freeze, they call for a "halt" ceptable to us and to our allies."

In Paris, the External Relations

While they refrain from declar- : But a French spokesman said it ing that nuclear weapons could would be useful to know the exact never be used as a means of retalia- coutest" of Mr. Andropov's pro-

Applying the standards of the church's "just war" theory of legitimate self-defense, the bishops state that some agrees of the standards with the medium.

Chancellor Helmut Kohl Along with affirming the conventional "just war" philosophy, the bishops also uphold the tradition of nonviolence. They support conscientious objectors and endorse the right of individual Catholics to be pacifiests.

Chancellor Helmut Kohl of West Germany, departing from a major policy speech Wednesday, said Mr. Andropov's statements "confirm our view that the Soviet leadership has not yet spoken its last word on the American proposal for an interim agreement" at Geal for an interim agreement" at Go-

Nations may not be pacifist as a veva.

Nations may not be pacifist as a veva.

Nations may not be pacifist as a veva.

A Belgian Foreign Ministry spokesman said, "We oote with satisfaction there is some move-

Joseph Luns, secretary-general

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It does not include squeezing the man

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hour from service, a lounge bar and luxury

at the top Into a room at the rear.

### White House Committee Votes to Freeze **Denounces** Vote on CLA

Assails Panel's Limits On Role in Nicaragua

The Associated Press WASHINGTON - The White lect Committee on Intelligence to cut off covert U.S. aid to rebels fighting against Nicaragua's leftist

covernment . The committee voted 9-5 Tuesday to cut off funds for covert paramilitary operations against Nicaragua backed by the Central Intelligence Agency. It approved \$80 million to create a fund to help "friendly" countries in the regioo

stop leftist gunning in the area. On Wednesday, Larry M. Speakes, the White House deputy press secretary, said the vote imposes rigid restrictions and limita-tions on the United States and any

triendly country which might choose to accept the assistance."

He said the legislation appears to acquiesce in the ongoing use of Nicaraguan territory as a sanctuary for insurance. thing that could break the dead-lock in the Geneva talks.

for insurgents."
On Tuesday night President
Ronald Reagan defended U.S. efforts in Central America as "perfectly proper" and vowed to "keep right on fighting." He said that if the committee members "want to be irresponsible, that's their busi-

Andropov's proposal, opposition spokesmen in West Germany and Karsten Voigt, a foreign policy expert in the West German Social ident's reference to "fighting" Democratic Party, said "consider-able progress" had been made in

meant "the legislative area." Representative Edward P. Boland, Democrat of Massachusetts, the committee chairman and a posal despite objections to some of area was counterproductive."

The bill still faces a long fight in

John Gilbert, chairman of the Congress. It must now go to the House Poreign Affairs Committee, holding out for changes, including then to the full House, to the Senhalf a dozen moderates who want Labor Party's defense committee, said: This is the first sign of ate, and ultimately to Mr. Reagan movement on the Russian side and for his signature.

# Manpower Levels of U.S. Forces power freeze. The committee, how- could not finance additional divi-

By George C. Wilson

WASHINGTON - In the first major congressional decision on how to reduce President Ronald Reagan's military budget, the House Armed Services Committee

that Mr. Reagan has requested.

The committee, historically supportive of Pentagon requests, decided Tuesday in closed session to hold down manpower rather than eliminate expensive weapons in keeping 1984 military spending within limits set in the congressional budget process.

Committee sources said that Republicans joined Democrats in voting overwhelmingly for the man- army's leadership realized that it a force of 1,000 Midgetmen.

men and women.

The Senate Armed Services terest in this approach to reducing WASHINGTON — The Write has voted to freeze the size of the House denounced on Wednesday a U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force and vote by the House Permaneot Sc. Marine Corps at present levels rather than add the 37,300 troops percent. The Senate Budget Committee on Intelligence to rather than add the 37,300 troops percent. The Senate Budget Committee set a 5-percent growth as its mittee set a 5-percent growth as its first target.

> Mr. Reagan has said that the ac-tive-duty military should grow by 37,300. The increases would have been apportioned among the services this way: army, 2,600; oavy, 11,900; air force, 20,100; marines,

ever, authorized an increase in the sions and still pay the weapons National Guard by about 7,000 bills that will fall due in this dec-

ade. It opted for the hardware. Committee has also expressed in- of huilding a 600-ship navy without having enough men to run it. So it

has pressed Congress to buy both. One committee member reportedly said that what helped sink the navy was the disclosure that of the projected 11,900 additional officers and sailors, only 4,800 would go to

The advent of the B-1 bomber. MX missile and small Midgerman missile will require a large increase in air force manpower. The air force has estimated, for example, that 50,000 people would be need-Long before Tuesday's vote, the ed to operate, maintain and guard

# Reagan Gives Qualified Backing To Compromise '84 Budget Plan

By Helen Dewar

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — President Ronald Reagan has given qualified approval to a proposed Senate Republican budget compromise for the 1984 fiscal year. The compro-mise would scuttle most of Mr. Lyndon K. Allin, a White House Reagan's domestic spending cuts spokesman, said later that the pres- and pot a modest dent in his military buildup, but would avoid the

major tax increase be is resisting. After Mr. Reagan signaled Tues-day that he could live with the prosponsor of the bill, said the committee voted as it did because it felt tor Howard H. Baker Jr., Republithat "what we were doing in that can of Tennessee, predicted that with Mr. Reagan, Mr. Baker deenough Republicans would support it to assure Senate passage.

But some Republicans were still tax increases and still more domessaid a Democratic-led bipartisan coalition was "within striking distance" of being able to pass a hud-

get of its own. It was just such a coalition that came together on the Budget Committee to report out a plan that resembled, in many respects, the one already adopted by the Democratie-controlled House. Senate Republican leaders scurried to come up with an alternate that would give the party some leverage

scribed the president as "favorably disposed toward the concept" of the proposed compromise.

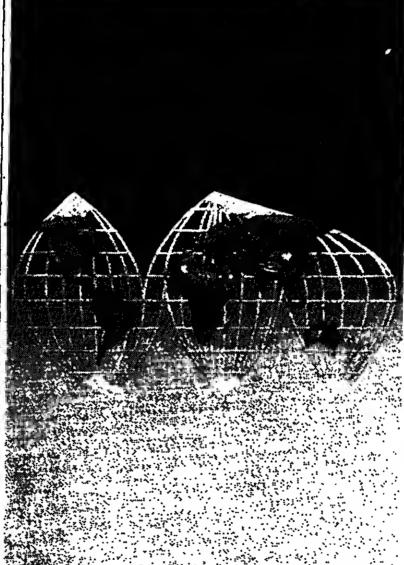
Other sources said Mr. Reagan's approval was conditioned on an

crat on the Budget Committee, go to conference with the House on Senator Lawton Chiles of Florida, the budget.

In its current form, the compromise would give Mr. Reagan about \$11 billion more than he wants for domestic programs next year, thereby slowing — but not necessarily reversing — his drive for re-trenchment in social programs.

It would split the difference on military spending by providing for an increase of 7.5 percent after ac-counting for inflation next year, which is halfway between the 10 percent that Mr. Reagan proposed and the 5 percent that the Budget Committee recommended. The compromise figure is also nearly double the 4 percent increase in military spending approved by the

And it would provide for 5 peragreement by the senators to make cent after-inflation increases for tic spending. The ranking Demo- no further concessions when they the Pentagon in foture years.





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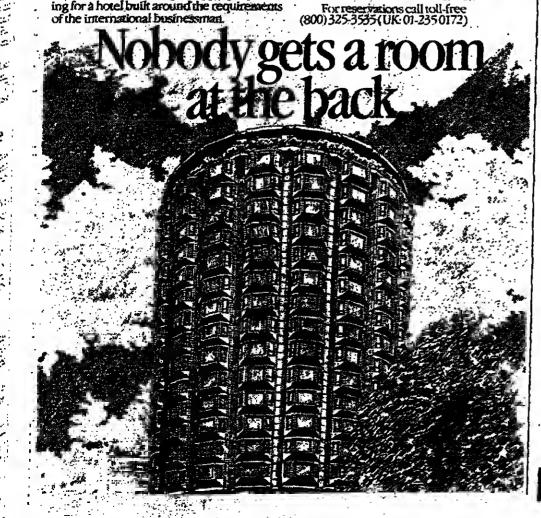
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ressieurs, Mesdames <del>-</del>aites vos jeux.

# Tonight could be Madrid's 'Professor' Runs Again the night Small-Town Style Brings Mayor Wide Support

By John Darnton

Activity is said to the same and the same an

MADRID - His face stares through spectacles with a confident air, the nose at a jaunty angle, a lengers, including the great hope of white hair around the ears and a slight smile playing on the retary-general of the Popular Allilips — the perfect model of the self-assured, genial, avuncular aca-

An academic he most assuredly politician. He is one of the most

gional voting Sunday, running on the Socialist line. To no one's great down from election posters on a surprise, he is far ahead in the thousand lampposts, peering opinion polls — so far that it is shaping up as a rout for his chal-

The mayor prefers a decorous ry of Jean Bodin." His love is Latin campaign — he is, one suspects, a man who has transformed nonagthe mayor known to Madrileños as rel viejo profesor."—"the old profesor."—"the old profesor."— is also a consummate politician. He is one of the mayor with the way things are going.

"There are no disconcerting perpopular hig-city mayors in Europe, a position he has achieved through a postuon ne nas achieved uniough some distributed a black campaign," he bles notes in Latin and passes them Casulian cordiality. The office fits said, relaxing in his spacious office him as snugly as his tailored three- decorated with medieval tapestries "Many parties are putting forth

Dr. Tierno is up for re-election their best efforts, and that's good in the national municipal and re- for democracy. It's the only way to discover who is the best candi-

> Dr. Tierno, who has a doctorate in law and a master's degree in philosophy and literature, is the author of more than 20 books with such titles as "Democracy, Social-ism and Liberty" to "The Scotist Assumptions in the Political Theoand, in particular, the clean, intricate style of Tacitus, the Roman

> He startled Pope John Paul II during his visit to Spain in Decem-ber by delivering a perfectly honed welcoming address in Latin. During sessions of parliament, he scribto Alfonso Guerra. the deputy

prime minister -a way, he says, of recalling the 18th-century parlia-ments, when Latin was the preferred language for such communi-Dr. Tierno has also endeared himself to the citizenry through his

edicts, written in elegant, 17th-century Castilian. Crowds gather to soak in the florid prose and chorde at the donnish tone. Last June he announced the coming of the World Cup competition, explaining that soccer had re-

placed hullfighting in the sent-ments of many. He took it upon himself to describe the sport: "Eleven skillful and outstanding athletes compete in the effort to impulse with their feet and head an elastic hall, with the urge, disproportionate sometimes, of inserting it in a place carefully protected by another group of 11 athletes, and



Mayor Enrique Tierno Galván of Madrid

In the 1960s and early 1970s, be- parks were in disrepair. tween periods of exile in the Unita month in prison.

"Franco called me a corruptor of youth." he recalled.

In 1967 be founded the Interior Socialist Party, which became the level. It also added touches of Popular Socialist Party in 1974 and eventually merged in 1978 with its sometime rival, the Socialist Workers Party of Felipe González. In the municipal elections of 1979, concede he has made Madrid a more pleasant place to live. nist support, he won handily, and assumed office as the first leftist mayor in four decades. The victory

from the University of Salamanca. Western Europe, its old buildings where he was professor of law, for his political activities. Western Europe, its old buildings were falling under the wrecker's ball, traffic choked the streets and

Dr. Tierno's administration did ed States — where he taught at much to reverse the decay. It Princeton Utiversity and Bryn spruced up and expanded the Mawr College — he defended political cases. At one point, he spent ment, modernized transport, preserved landmark buildings and cut the emissions from smokestacks and huses so that pollution this year did not reach an alarming

Even Dr. Tierno's critics

Asked the secret of his success. was simple. "The idea is to stay

# Philippine Opposition To U.S. Bases

By William Branigin

and the Philippines are preparing treaty be abrogated. to renew negotiations on an agreement governing U.S. use of two huge military bases here. Mean-while, opinion has shifted from moderate pro-Western political op-position to the bases to a more radical stand in favor of abrogating the current accord.

The change reflects a drive for unity among political groups opposed to the government of President Ferdinand E. Marcos: But it also highlights the growth here of the anti-nuclear sentiment that has burgeoned in the United States and

Western Europe.
Opponents of the bases argue not only that they are used to store nuclear weapons but also that they make the Philippines a likely nucleonate the property of the property the control of the property the property the property of the ar target in case of war between the United States and the Soviet Un-ion. U.S. officials have refused to confirm or deny the storage of atomic weapons at the bases.

Talks to review a 1979 agreement on U.S. use of Subic Bay Naval Base and Clark Air Base were due to start in April but have been delayed by agenda and protocol problems, officials have said. The review, in effect a reacgotistion of parts of the agreement, is expected to start shortly.

At the heart of the negotiations will be the question of U.S. com-pensation for the bases, officials say But they are also raising the issue of their "social costs," 2 referhe smiled professorially and said it ence to prostitution, drug abase

and crime nearby.

There is no doubt that the Mar-Dr. Tierno, who fought on the Republican side in the Spanish civil war, was a longtime opponent of Franco. In 1965 he was expelled city had the worst pollntion in a small town."

close to the people." To be a successful mayor of a big city, he said, years of unregulated growth. The "you have to act like the mayor of the bases, currently a \$300-million. aid package from 1979 to 1984. No new figure has been officially put forward, but Philippine newspa-pers have reported plans to de-mand \$1.5 billion for the next five-

year period.

The 1979 agreement, due to expire in 1991 but subject to review every five years, formally gave the Philippines sovereignty over the bases, which have been U.S. military preserves since the beginning

U.S. officials argue that the bases serve both countries inter-ests and are especially vital in countering Soviet military expan-sion in the Pacific and Indian

Philippine opposition politicians

reject such arguments, charging that the bases violate Philippine sovereignty and serve to buittess what they call the "Marcos dictacause the Americans are support-

ing Marcos," said former Senator Lorenzo Tanada, chairman of the her Swedish citizenship in March Anti-Bases Coalition formed to and was due to leave the Philiplobby for U.S. military withdrawal. the bases since 1953, said a second argument is that "with these bases, we are open to nuclear attack by

the Soviet Union." He said a grouping of moderate political opposition groups came around to his position by formally agrecing last Friday to join a conli-tion whose platform calls for re-moval of all foreign military bases. The politicians, who form a

group known as the United Naconalist Democratic Organization, plan to announce the coalition at a rally on Philippine independence day, June 12, with a view to challenging Mr. Marcos's rating party in parliamentary elections next

that he had changed his position on the bases from willingness to respect the agreement until it expires MANILA - The United States in 1991 to maistence that the 1979

Mr. Laurel said he changed his stand because "now it is very clear that Russian nuclear warheads are amed at the U.S. bases in this country." He added, "It's also very obvious now that nuclear weapons are being stockpiled at the bases."

With the presence of U.S. nucle-

ar arms at the bases uncertain and

Soviet intentions unknown, the op-position on anti-nuclear grounds seems largely an extension of fears that have gripped Western Europe recently over plans to deploy U.S. missiles there, diplomats have said. Regardiess, the public still seems largely apathetic about the bases, except in the adjacent towns of Angeles and Olongapo, where they are strongly supported as the principal sources of livelihood. Recent demonstrations against the bases in front of the U.S. Embassy have

failed to attract more than about 100 protesters at a time. The government-controlled press, meanwhile, appears to be trying to soften up the U.S. side for a "rent" increase. Stories in Manila dailies last week raised the issue of "social costs" for the first time.

### Manila Issues Warrants for 2 Journalists

By Abby Tan

MANILA - The Philippine government has issued warrants for the arrest of Sheilah Ocampo, a Filipino journalist married to the Swedish ambassador, and for Derek Davies, editor of the Far Eastern Economic Review, on charges of criminal libel.

Three military chiefs assert that the Far Eastern Economic Review and Miss Ocampo, its correspondent in Manila, libeled them in a story last year about an alleged massacre of civilians on the Philiprine island of Samar. The military chiefs said the story was false.

Miss Ocampo, who married Am-bassador Bo Kalfors last June in Stockholm, said she was surprised by the warrants because senior editors from the magazine's main office in Hong Kong had been in Manila trying to settle the suit out of court. The warrants had not been served on her by Wednesday after-noon, and Mr. Davies, a Briton, was in Hong Kong.

Miss Ocampo said she obtained pines in July for Mozambique, signed. Mr. Kalfors said he had no comment except, "My government is watching the case closely."

In their suit, Brigadier General Salvador Mison, commanding general of the Eastern Comm Colonel Manuel Bruan, head of the police constabulary there; and Colonel Santos Gabison Jr., of the National Intelligence and Security Authority, claimed damages of \$2

They charged that the story hy Miss Ocampo contained "false, defamatory and libelous statements" describing "crimes of murder, homicide, maltreatment and other acts of oppression, terrorism and The coalition leader, former Sen- abuse of authority, which were all

# **East Germany Marks** Luther's Anniversary

EISENACH, East Germany -Representatives of churches from around the world joined East German Protestants on Wednesday to celebrate the 500th anniversary of

the hirth of Martin Luther. They gathered at the newly restored Warrburg Castle, where Luther fled on May 4, 1521, after refusing to recant his criticisms of the Roman Catholic Church at the Diet of Worms.

While there he translated the New Testament from Greek into German, the first translation of Scripture into the vernacular and a major step in the eventual division of the church.

Protestant churchmen from 17 countries, including Britain, the United States, the Netherlands and Scandinavian countries, as well as representatives of the Roman Catholic Russian Orthodox, Bap-tist and Anglican churches took part in Wednesday's opening cere-

Lutheran churches have spread since the 16th century and now have 75 million followers.

The East German Evangelical Church, which is Lutheran, is the country's dominant faith and has scheduled a series of events leading up to the anniversary of Luther's birth on Nov. 10.

Most of the sites connected with Luther's life and work are in what

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against corruption in the Catholic Church started the Reformation.

The government of East Germany is marking the anniversary sepa-rately under a committee beaded by Erich Honecker, the head of

Although church and state are cooperating over the Luther anniversary, they are in conflict over disarmament, and some church officials suggested privately that Mr. Honecker's current visit to Moscow was deliberately timed to avoid his presence at Wednesday's

Mr. Honecker's visit to Moscow and Thursday's 165th anniversary of the birth of Karl Marx appeared likely to reduce East German me-dia coverage of Wednesday's cere-

Horst Sindermann, chairman of the People's Chamber and a member of the government's Luther committee, stood in for Mr. Honecker at the ceremony.

The state is trumpeting Luther as a major figure in German history, while the church is concentration on his self-annual management of the concentration on his self-annual management. ing on his religious importance and his teaching of piety.

Bishop Werner Leich of Thuringia, the chairman of the church's Luther committee, who conducted Wednesday's ceremony, hinted at

disapproval of the state's approach in a statement issued Wednesday. Marxists, too, value Luther's historic achievement and the heriis now East Germany, including tage he left us. However, there is All Saints' Church at Wittenberg, no reason to honor Luther as a where his nailing of 95 theses hero," he said.

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# Reagan to Name Panel to Assess Impact of Organized Crime in U.S.

By Leslie Maitland New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan plans to name a bi-partisan commission of prominent lawyers, law enforcement experts, journalists, scholars and extrems to study the impact of organized crime on U.S. society, White House and Justice Department officials have declared.

Judge Irving R. Kaufman of the 2d U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals has agreed to serve as chairman,

the officials said Tuesday. They the Senate Permanent Subcommitsaid that the panel was expected to tee on Investigations, which, as spend up to three years examining many of you may remember, heard the scope of organized crime's interesting the company from federal informant fluence in the United States and Joseph Valachi in the 1960s. Al-

how it has changed in recent years.

Kenneth W. Starr, counselor to
Attorney General William French

Attorney General William French Smith, said that they were looking and the resources to fully investigate the syndicate and lay out a papersident" in naming the commission members. In addition to ex-

the problem of organized crime re-gion hy region across the country." Judg

ommission on organized crime as New York, Connecticut and last October, saying in a speech to the Justice Department: "No weapon against organized crime has proved more effective or more cases, including the trial of Ethel Clellan Committee in the 1950s or tory in 1951.

sion members. In addition to examining traditional forms of organized crime, he said, the commission would also seek to learn about the activities of newer, nontraditional criminal enterprises, such as could operate temporarily on existnarcotics cartels, motorcycle gangs ing resources and that funding for the commission has been included and prison gaugs. the commission has been included in the department's 1984 budget re-

Judge Kaufman, 72, was ap-Mr. Starr said. "Then it will make pointed to the federal judiciary by a report to the president, including President Harry S. Truman in 1949 recommendations on dealing with and was named to the court of Mr. Reagan first proposed a judge for the 2d Circuit, which cov-

important to law enforcement than and Julius Rosenberg, in which he the investigations carried on by the imposed the first peacetime death Kefauver Committee and the Mc-sentence for espionage in U.S. his-

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# Cambodians Describe Raid on Refugee Camp

By Colin Campbell New York Times Service

BANGKOK — The number of Cambodian civilians killed early last month when Vietnamese troops shelled their camp, then reportedly herded some of them into bunkers and threw grenades at them, has been placed by Cambodian refugees at 20 to 40.

On April 8, five days after more than 1,000 Vietnamese troops lannched an attack against the camp at O Smach, Son Sann, the former Cambodian prime minister, charged that Viennamese troops had killed at least 200 civilians by herding them into trenches, throw-ing hand grenades at them and lat-er finishing them off with bayo-

Statements by refugees who fled into Thailand early last month made it clear that the attacks on civilians had occurred, but the fig-

Last week, dozens of Cambodians said that grenade attacks had killed and wounded some civilians. and that Vietnamese soldiers had instructed civilians to enter bunkers before blowing them up. Opin-times spoken it badly. Many solions differed on whether shells or diers spoke Viemannese, the refugrenades were responsible for more gees said.

The Cambodians were ques-tioned last Thursday near the Thai village of Tatum, a few miles cast of O Smach. The new Tatum car - to which more than 20,000 G Smach refugees were moved from a refugee camp farther inside Thai-land — has been isolated by the Thai Army, but the army permitted the refugees to be interviewed.

bodian insurgents among the refu-

gees. No one, except O Smach's present occupiers, has had a chance to count the bodies.

There is a further problem in estimating the number of dead. Wit-nesses said several hundred Cambodians at O Smach, including women and children, were captured and taken away by the invad-O Smach, also called Sihanouk

ville, was the military headquarters of 1,000 or more troops loyal to Prince Norodom Sihanouk, Cambodia's former chief of state and lition. The coalition is recognized by the United Nations as Cambodia's legitimate government. Earlier visitors to Tatum had reported that some of O Smach's atackers were Cambodian soldiers

ment in Phnom Penh, and that these Cambodians had also herded civilians into bunkers and attacked Many witnesses said last Thursday that the invaders, who wore Vietnamese uniforms, had occabodian language, but had sometimes spoken it badly. Many sol-

of the Vietnamese-backed govern-

A 70-year-old Buddhist run named Maes Pong described hid-ing in a bunker with another run when the Vietnamese arrived. "The Vietnamese were calling people to come out," she said through an in-impreter. They said that if we didn't come out they'd throw a

: hand grenade at us. After the soldiers showed the the refugees to be interviewed. two nuns a hand grenade, they em-O Smach is still occupied by erged from their bunker. Other sef-Victnamese troops, according to ugess later told the muss that their Thai intelligence officers and Camusees later told the muns that their

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# Opposition Police Said to Attack Polish Church Group

By John Kifner New York Times Service

WARSAW — Secret police broke through the back door of a Roman Catholic convent late Tuesday and beat up workers for a church group helping the families of jailed activists of the Solidarity union, church sources and others said Wednes-

The attack, reportedly carried out by 15 to 20 men in leather jackets and street clothing, came as the surrounding old town of Warsaw was filled with bundreds of uniformed police officers deployed for a special Mass that evolved toto a spontaneous demonstration by an estimated 8,000 people.

At least six members of the Cardinal's Aid Committee were iniured from beatings with chair legs and the handle of a shovel, witnesses said. Those hurt included four men who were later driven out of men who were later driven out of aside," a witness said. As the men

plex time in the relationships be-shovel handle. Pope John Paul II approaches.

Although the church hierarchy

and the government have been working closely on the papal visit, days because, among other things, all around here and they took these staging grounds for demonstrations called by the Solidarity underground in which tens of thousands of grounds clashed with the stage of grounds clashed with the stage of grounds of gr police in a number of cities.

the Franciscan Sisters, which is at- cials were were aware of an incitached to St. Martin's Church in dent and were making inquiries. the old town, came at about 7:30 P.M. Tuesday, the sources said. At was being sent to the church hierthe time, the area was saturated archy, which is meeting in Czestowith police, primarily helmeted riot chowa, and that a formal protest is troops, toward the end of a Mass likely. being celebrated in honor of the democratic Polish constitution of 1791.

The aid committee group distributes packages of food and clothing sent from abroad, as well as money

The crowd included leather-jacketed undercover police who fre activists and their families, quently grabbed young people and . The committee had been

#### Man Run Over by Car Dies in Strasbourg

United Press International PARIS - An 80-year-old man rim over by a car during a peaceful student demonstration in Strasbourg has died in a hospital there, the police said Wednesday,

Szylem Goldmann, a dental suron, died Tuesday night while being treated for severe fractures to dragged them out to the uniformed forces, who then took them off. A few minutes earlier, a foreign

iournalist and his translator, looking for an escape route from old town to case the police charged, apparently chanced on the men breaking into convent. Next to St. Martin's Church,

they entered a passageway that, like many in the reconstructed buildings of the old town, goes through to the next street. As they emerged, they encountered a group of men climbing over a wall, the journalist recalled. "Get them," shouted one of the

men, but the two escaped. The intraders broke through the back door of the numbery, church sources said, and went down a passage-way to the offices of the aid com-

town and released in a nearby forthrew furniture about and hit the The raid was reported at a com- lay workers with chairs and the

One of the men carried a small and the Roman Catholic hierarchy, two-way radio of the kind routlocly as the scheduled visit in June of issued to the pelice here but out Pope John Paul II approaches. eral witnesses said:

"Of course they were the police,". working closely on the papal visit, one of the witnesses said. There there has been tension in receot were bundreds of uniformed police

sands of people clashed with the Wedoe day from the church, atthough a spokesman at the episco-The break-in at the Convent of pate's press office said church offi-One church source said a report

donated here, to jailed Solidarity .: The committee had been particu-

larly active during the year of wide-spread internments after martial law was declared in December

The motivation for the attack was unclear, although the authori- rand of France would secure an acties have long been annoyed at the cord on a multibillion-dollar nuclecommittee, whose volunteers staff ar reactor sale, the biggest single includes large oumbers of artists, trade agreement signed with China. intellectuals and writers who have refused loyalty to the regime.

Mr. Zhao, speaking before the first of two rounds of talks with

One line of speculation, as the news of the raid quickly spread through the capital Wednesday, several parts of his body. Mr. was that it could have been carried Goldmann was run over while out by a faction within the governwalking through a gathering of ment and the security forces who about 200 dental students protest— want to see the pope's visit caning proposed education reforms—celed.

#### U.S. and Dublin End Dispute on Embassy's Tax

The Associated Press DUBLIN — U.S. Embassy officials in Duhlin agreed Wednesday to pay Ireland's capital about 126,000 Irish pounds (\$161,300) to settle a 35-year-old property tax dis-

The tangle, which Ambassa-dor Peter Dailey vowed to resolve when he took office last year, began to 1948 when U.S. officials at the embassy, situated in Dublin's Ballsbridge area. disputed the city's assessment and refused to pay the full tax.

"We onw feel there has been an equitable resolution of the problem, which cleans the slate," said an embassy spokes-

# Barney Clark's Widow Joins War on Smoking

By Cristine Russell Washington Past Service WASHINGTON - Dr. Barney B. Clark probably would still be

alive with his artificial heart if he had not smoked for 25 years, according to his widow. "I feel that his lungs, more than

doctors would agree with me." Mrs. Clark said, "He said many times. I wish I hadn't smoked." Dr. Clark, a retired dentist from

the Seattle area, died at 62, 112 days after be became the first human recipient of a permanent artificial heart. The heart was still working, but his lungs and other deteriorated organs had given out. Weeks before his death, Mrs.

Clark said, ber husband "men-would require among other things, tive heart failure and cardiomyo-driving his heart. But Mrs. Clark noned that he didn't think his disclosure to the government of pathy, a disease that attacks the said, "We didn't mind that tou lungs would ever allow him to chemical additives in cigarettes. leave the hospital. He told me. 'I She has chosen the role, she said,

need to be or a respirator. to encourage young people not 10 "I said, 'Honey, let's just hope start smoking. Mrs. Clark said her need to be or a respirator." that things will work out." she husband gave up smoking because added. "But I had the same lear. I of health concerns. "He said it was any other thing, bad to do with his ultimate death," Una Loy Clark said in an interview. "I think his Mrs. Clark and her husband put

Although researchers have found."

Mrs. Clark and her husband put Although researchers have found octors would agree with me."

the blame for his lung problems on that the body can often repair the in the weeks before his death a quarter-century of smoking a damage of cigarette smoking after March 23 at the University of Utah pack of cigarettes a day, a hahit Medical Center in Salt Lake City, that he acquired while serving as too late in Dr. Clark's case. He dean Air Corps bombardier in World veloped severe bronchitis and oev-War II. Dr. Clark stopped smoking er really felt well, retiring at 56. 12 years before his death.

As a new recruit in the war on

the smoker quits, it was apparently Mrs. Clark said.

"But he could no longer keep up smoking, Mrs. Clark is scheduled with his friends on the golf to testify Thursday, on behalf of course," she said, "and the slightest the American Lung Association, on exertion left him breathless and an anti-smoking education bill be-tired." Doctors first diagnosed emfore the Senate Labor and Human physema, a chronic obstructive would have been tethered for the Soviet counterpart, Marshal Dmitri Resources Committee. The bill lung disease, followed by conges- rest of his life to the machinery Ustinov, Tass said.

**NEW YORK** 

Towers—a small, separate hotel within the hotel.

muscle of the heart.

candidate for an artificial heart, his heart disease was terminal.

heart is worthwhile." "I regret his suffering," Mrs.

Clark said, "but I still think be did the right thing." She said he "made his mind up when he went into this to see it through" and oever considered asking that the artificial heart be turned off.

Dr. Clark, if he had survived,

much, because he had been sick for By the time Dr. Clark became a some time and we hadn't been able

to move about much." The high point after the operation Her husband decided to have the tion came when Dr. Clark was artificial beart implanted "to make transferred out of intensive care to a contribution" to medical science, a private room with a view of the Mrs. Clark said. I would say that snow-capped mountains, Mrs. the personal benefit to him was the Clark said. One of the most disapfact that he was able to stay alive pointing moments came a few days long enough to give the doctors a later, when he was sent back belot of data. It proved the artificial cause of lung problems requiring a

#### Cambodian Visits Russia

The Associated Press. MOSCOW - Cambodia's defense minister. Bu Thong, arrivedin Moscow on Wednesday for an official visit at the invitation of his

# Officials Reject Criticism on Assam

By William Claiborne Washington Post Service NEW DELH! — The govern-ment of Prime Minister Indira Gandhi, stung by allegations that it callously ignored urgent police warnings of a pending series of massacres in the far northeastern state of Assam in February, bitter-

cal expediency in ber decision to proceed with a state election that prompted violence in which 3,600 people died. The accusations have been spurred by press disclosures that police in Assam, weeks before

the communal clashes began, warned repeatedly of massacres. The Assam massacres occurred in a burst of accumulated rage that bad grown during a three-year campaign by indigenous Hindu Assamese to strike from the electoral

BELJING - Premier Zhao Zi-

yang indicated Wednesday that visiting President François Mitter-

Mr. Mitterrand, said that be was

But he beld out little hope for

another item that France had

boped to sell to China - the Mi-

optimistic about the reactor sale.

rolls nearly four million immigrants, most of them Moslems disclosures by Arun Shourie, a re-from Bangladesh, and expel nearly porter who published in the India a million of them to surrounding Indian states.

In the worst communal violence since the Hindu-Moslem carnage that accompanied partition of Britin Assam were wiped out and more than 300,000 people were left

acknowledged Wedoesday the existence of the police cables warning of disaster in Assam, but called the press ioterpretation of them "perverse" and said that opposition attempts to blame the government for the Assam tragedy disregarded "national interest."

C.M. Stephen, former transport and shipping minister and a general secretary of the ruling Congress-I Party, called the disclosures "un-patriotic and sedinous" and said oppositioo had maliciously

The nuclear reactor sale is for a

ouclear power plant in southern China's Guangdong Province, Esti-

mated to be worth at least \$2 bil-

lion, it would be the largest single

trade agreement signed with China.

There is a strong chance we will be able to reach an agreement."

Mr. Zhao said when asked about

The French company Framatone

would sell the reactors, which are

designed by the American compa-

the reactors.

"Perhaps China will not be able to 1978, but Beijing's financial consbuy them." 1978, but Beijing's financial constraints had stalled a deal until now.

The controversy was sparked by Today magazine what were pur-ported to be government cables that warned of the massacres weeks before they occurred.

A police "situation communica isb lodia in 1947, scores of villages tion" Jan. 16 cited by the magazine warned that a linkup between fundamentalist Hindus and students could lead to a "communal confla-Home Minister Prakash C, Sethi gratioo ... just prior to or immedi-cknowledged Wedoesday the exis-ately after the election." Most of the massacres occurred around the

voting days, which ended Feb. 21. The magazine reproduced another dispatch sent 23 days before the slaughter that left 1,383 dead around the town of Nellie,

Westinghouse and other compa-

nies were barred from bidding be

cause of U.S. regulations prohibit-

ing the sale of nuclear equipment to nations refusing to sign the Na-

Western businessmen said that it

appeared almost certaio that

France will be awarded the reactor deal, but that it would have to

compete with Britaio for about \$3

billion in contracts to outfit the

The power station is to supply

energy to southern China and

rest of the Guangdoog plant.

clear Nonproliferation Treaty.

By all accounts from Assam, no The Sheraton Centre police action was taken before a A hub of activity and vitality mob of Assamese wielding bows right above Manhattan's Theatre and arrows and machetes swelling along the way to 12,000 — set out to Nellie at 5 A.M. Feb. 18. This world-class notel offers concierga service, gourmet dining at Ratnier's, live shows The massacre began at 8 A.M. It continued for at least four hours. and dancing at La Ronde. For guests demanding the ultimate in luxury, there's Sheraton China Hints It Will Buy French Reactor

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# rage-2000 fighter aircraft. oy Westinghouse. Framatooe "I've been told that they are received permission to sell the quite expensive," Mr. Zhao said. Westinghouse reactor to China in Hong Kong by the late 1980s. SAVING MONEY FOR FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

societies depends on attracting and keeping enough customers who wish to save; to serve the customers who wish to borrow. But there's a problem. As the number of customers grows, so does the cost of administering the accounts. Thus, banks and building societies have been among the first to invest in office automation.

One of the pioneers in financial office automation in Britain is the world's largest building society, The Halifax. In 1979 it placed an order for Philips PTS 6000 Financial Terminal

Success in operating banks and building. Systems to automate some 600 offices. This included a network of some 2500 front-office cashier workstations, 580 back-office systems and 625 branch controllers.

Pleased with 'Phase One'. The Halifax has now invested a further £3 million with Philips, bringing the total to some £18 million.

The Halifax selected Philips, firstly, because the PTS 6000 was purpose designed for financial institutions. There was no need to compromise, and each system could be matched to each office. Philips commitment to

full support was another decisive factor. NEW TECHNOLOGY LIGHTING

centres on a simple terminal reducing the operations needed to complete a transaction from six down to just one. Customers can now be served much more quickly - at much less cost. This unit is supported by single line display screens and everything needed to automate customer transactions and keep the accounts up-to-date.

The newest order with Philips includes £3 million for Automated Teller Machines. First developed by Diebold U.S.A. leader in such machines - they are now part of Philips range of financial systems. This follows a three-way marketing agreement with Diebold and with DeLaRue, one of the world leaders in automated cash-handling systems.

The Halifax is one fine example of how Philips technology is saving money for financial institutions.

Other users of Philips Financial Terminal Systems include: Kreditanstalt Bankverein, Oesterreichische Länderbank and Oesterreichische Postsparkasse, Austria; Savings Bank and Banque Parisbas, Belgium; the Royal Bank, Canada and the Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce; Credit Commercial de France; AMRO Bank, Holland; Bank of America, Hong Kong and the Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corp.; Auckland Savings Bank, the National Bank and the Westpac Banking Corp., New Zealand; Norway's Bergen Bank, Christiania Bank og Kreditkasse and Norske Kreditbank; Saudi Arab British Bank; Singapore's Development Bank; Banco de Vizcaya, Spain; Svenska Handelsbanken, Sweden; Schweizerische Volksbank, Switzerland; Bangkok Bank, Thailand; Bardays Bank and the Scottish Trustee and Savings Bank Group, United kingdom; the postal administrations of New Zealand, Norway and Sweden, etc.

Photo by courtesy of Halifax Building Society

#### A typical front-office workstation FOR FORD MOTOR COMPANY

New technology lighting systems, employing high-frequency electronic ballasts and fluorescent lamps, are to be installed in a number of European factories of the Ford Motor Company. Conventional lighting ballasts operate at mains frequencies of 50 or 60 Hz. HF ballasts, however, operate specially-developed fluorescent lamps at a frequency of 25,000 Hz. This produces a significant increase in lamp efficiency and an equally significant decrease in ballast energy consumptioo. In fact, HF lighting systems can effect energy savings of over 23% while maintaining the same light output as conventional fluorescent lamp systems. Instant start, flicker-free operation and dimming possibilities are among the many other features. Particularly suited to factory and office fluorescent lighting projects, a Philips electronically-controlled HF lighting system can achieve an impress-



ive return-on-investment.



#### ADVANCED WORD PROCESSING FOR SINGAPORE GOVERNMENT

As part of a comprehensive programme to computerize and mechanize its operations, the Singapore Government awarded the Singapore Philips organization a contract for the supply of 180 new generatioo P5020 word processors. Equipped with the latest communication facilities, the P5020 will provide fast, accurate communication between government ministries, departments, agencies and statutory bodies. Its ability to transmit inter-office messages will replace manual dispatch and mail services. The P5020 also has sophisticated lext processing facilities to help eliminate repetitive typing and proof-reading. Twenty-eight organizations tendered for the bulk contract, which was awarded to Philips oo the basis of specification, performance, back-up services and price.

# INTEGRATED CONGRESS SYSTEM

#### FOR RAI, AMSTERDAM

Delegates attending conferences at Amsterdam's famous RAI Exhibition and Congress Centre will be impressed by the architectural excellence of the new conference facilities. They will also be pleased with the quality and performance of the Philips Integrated Congress System - the ICS 600. Based on a modular concept, the ICS 600 benefits both owners and users. It can be precisely tailored to meet all requirements... from small groups to large, multilingual congresses. And allows for easy expansion; including delegate identification and electronic roting. The ICS 600 was designed in cooperation with RAI's own specialists. Philips high-quality conference systems are also installed in e.g.: World Trade Centre in Singapore; Sava Congress Centre, Belgrade; Centro de Convenciones de Cartagena, Colombia; Palais des Papes, Avignon; International Congress Centre, Hamburg; Kenyatta Centre, Nairobi, etc.



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SURE SIGN OF ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY

# Does Shuttling Help?

fortunate. In itself it was a success, producing an agreement that otherwise would not have been had. It also helped inspire President Jimmy Carter to summon Prime ent with the demanding task of serving as Minister Menachem Begin and President an intermediary between other governments. Mr. Carter thought Camp David a ly in conduct a new set of negotiations berween Israel and Egypt. That effort also ended in success — albeit a limited one.

in the Middle East, attempting to get from claims of two other leaders. Beirut and Jerusalem terms for a withdrawbe will stay in the region as long as is necessary to do the job.

The shock of these high-level American interventions into the diplomacy of the Middle East has thus far had constructive effect by pushing people off fixed positions and obtaining from them --- sometimes all but extorting -- compromises that otherwise might never have been volunteered. Nonetheless it can be asked if this really is how American presidents and secretaries of state should be spending their time.

The lure of the role is obvious. The apparent oeed, in cases like Lebanon today, can seem urgent - when deadlock exists and the United States wants badly to see an agreement. Yet there are serious risks. Agreement may not be found, bowever intense the U.S. pressure. Worse, a purely nominal agreement may be announced which rapidly is shown in be empty of se-

Henry Kissinger's Middle Eastern shuttle rious content. In either case, the United diplomacy in the mid-1970s provided a pre- States loses credit, and its influence is dicedent that may yet prove to have been unthe venture succeeds.

The highest-ranking American officials have a calling which is not always consistpersonal success, but it can be argued that it actually diminished him in the end because it seemed that his main foreign policy Now Secretary of State George Shultz is accomplishment had been to arbitrate the

The foreign relations and foreign policy al of foreign troops from Lebanon. He says of the United States today are not in such wonderful condition that Mr. Shultz can afford to neglect everything except Lebanon for an extended time - perhaps, his staff suggests, even for weeks.

And will he really prove more skillful than the admirable Ambassador Philip Habib, who has been at this job so much longer? Mr. Shultz brings a new weight to the effort, and he probably brings new levers of compromise in the form of new threats and carrots from Washington. But those could equally have been supplied to Mr. Habib, and a short visit with sharp words from the secretary of state might have supplied the new shock.

Everyone must wish the secretary well in this enterprise. Shuttle diplomacy seems to us to have been worth doing once, twice, and perhaps again this time - but three

# A Stain on Argentina

The Argentine military regime is not telling the whole truth about the primitive crimes that that their nationals are among the missing. Ishaunt an unprimitive nation. But the makebelieve is over, which is something. Gone is the pretense that at least 6,000 people caused their own disappearance. In what could be the beginning of a reckoning, the junta admits its troops and police used "unjust methods" to cause innocent deaths in the anti-terrorist campaign of the 1970s.

Argentina's regard for itself and the world's regard for Argentina depend vitally on what happens next. The junta insists that actions against presumed subversives were "acts of service" in a state of siege, It thus implies that complaints may be heard only by military courts and not the civilian tribunals that civil-

How this is resolved matters, and not just in

among the disappeared. This human rights scandal is a deeper stain than any left by the Falkland debacle.

Argentina has recovered maturely from the Falkland defeat, A chastened junta promises elections in October and is pledged to yield to a civilian president in January. What could poison this transition is a deal that leaves the armed forces unaccountable or even immune.

The domestic war was a tragedy, and there were real provocations for the "almost apocalyptic panic" that the military admits it felt, But tragedy requires catharsis. That will come when Argentina shows that the quality of its justice meets the claims of conscience and law. -THE NEW YORK TIMES.

## Two Parties, and More

crats could not manipulate state laws to tablished parties from fresh challengers. squeeze out independent competitors. The defor 1984 and beyond.

By the time John Anderson began his independent run for the White House in April 1980, it was already too late for him to get on the ballot in Ohio, a state long hostile to third parties and independent candidates. An Ohio law required independents to file their petitions by late March, months before the major

Ohio sought to justify this rigged system by arguing that the need for "an informed elec-torate" requires giving voters more exposure

Does the U.S. Constitution give a few states to independent candidates, and citing the interests of "political stability." The court saw through the slogans. It does not take voters Fortunately, it does not. The Supreme Court seven months to size up candidates. And "staruled last month that Republicans and Demobility" really means the protection of the es-

Though Justice William Rehnquist, in discision gives the major parties timely warning scnt, argued that the early filing date permitted nonparty candidates "reasonable access," it actually seems harshly out of touch with political reality. Justice John Paul Stevens found the requirement overly burdensome "on any realistic appraisal" of today's elections.

The court's vigilance for voter interests is especially welcome in cases like this one. The Republican and Democratic parties may dominate the political process, but the Constitution did not invent them or make them a law unto themselves.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

## Other Opinion

#### France's New Protesters

The events of recent weeks on the roads and streets of France have led the rightists in that country, in opposition for the first time in a generation, to speculate, with some glee, about an inverted repetition of "les évenements" of May 1968. This time, indeed, it is unmistakably conservative elements — farmers, doc-tors, right-wing medical and law students who are up in arms, and it is a left-wing gov-

ernment that is the target.

The next issue of the Guinness Book of Records ought to find space for at least a footoote on the fact that President Mitterrand's government is the first in recorded history to provoke travel agents onto the streets. The immediate explanation for this phenomenon is clear enough - the latest austerity measures

include a limit on foreign exchange for holi-daymakers, which rather knocks the trade. This year's protests by xenophobic farmers, intransigent doctors and self-absorbed students have lasted into May but have only one obvious feature in common — the protection of privilege, not a cause likely to bring out the mobs a la 1968. - The Guardian (London).

#### The Rules in Italy

The prospect of elections in Italy is profoundly unexciting. Italian politics have their own self-governing rules; ministries may change but key offices change very little. The bits of Italy which work work superbly. The bits which do not work probably never will.

- The Daily Telegraph (London).

#### FROM OUR MAY 5 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

#### 1908: Chinese Boycott Worsens

TOKYO - Full realization of the serious possibilities of the Chinese boycott, coming as it does at a period of great commercial depression, seems finally to have impressed itself on the Tokyo government. The government suggests the sending of a deputation to South China, where the Chinese merchants are known to be in close touch with the revolutionary elements that are assumedly fostering the boycott. That the boycott has already made serious inroads on business at all centers of export to China is now openly acknowledged. Nagasaki's export of marine products, one of its principal industries, is practically nothing. Several failures are reported.

PHILIP M. FOISIE

WALTER WELLS

#### 1933: U.S. Farmers Set Strike

DES MOINES, Iowa - Determined to force a rise in commodity prices, 2,400 farmers, delegates to a meeting of the National Farmers Association, have voted a unanimous resolution in "starve America inin recognition of farm problems." Representatives from 24 of the leading food-producing states chected wildly when the resolution, calling for the inauguration of a general farm strike on May 13, was passed. "We mean business," the conven-tion leaders declared. "This strike is going into effect exactly as scheduled and will continue until food gets scarce. We'll starve the country into forcing Congress to give us the aid that the agricultural crisis requires."

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# Regan's View: What Is Needed for World Growth

WASHINGTON — While much can be said about the complex economic and financial issues of the day, it all really boils down to this: How do we - the United States and the other countries of the world maximize the probability of strong and sustained worldwide economic growth? That is the crucial task before us all.

Why is it crucial for the United States?
U.S. exports in 1980 accounted for 19 percent of total production of goods, compared to only 9 percent in 1970. During the same period, the number of export-related jobs rose by 75 percent, to more than five million. It is estimated that each \$1 billion in American agricultural exports supports 30,000 U.S. jobs. Our own economic recovery — which is now under way — is linked clearly to worldwide economic recovery. Neither can be sustained without the other.

The world economy in general, and the economies of the lesser-developed countries in particular, are moving through a difficult transitional period brought on by a combination of recession, plunging commodity prices, shifts in both price levels and demand for oil, and the ongoing shift from high and rising

The following statement was written by U.S. Secretary of the Treasury Donald T. Regan for the International Herald Tribune. The May 10-11 meetings to which he refers were to include a dinner in Paris, to be followed by a working session the next day of the seven nations planning to anend the stormit conference of industrialized nations in Williamsburg, Virginia, at the end of this month. The French government recently decided not to take part in the meetings on the ground that they bypassed existing channels normally involved in the preparation of summit meetings.

inflation and interest rates to lower inflation er essential imports into, and exports out of, and interest rates.

Within this economic environment, the heavily indebted nations are struggling to right their economies. The key in the debt problem is this: Debtor nations cannot pay off their debts unless they can earn foreign exchange through exports. And they cannot get their exporting programs on a sound foot-ing without interim assistance.

This leads to another dimension of the issue: the link between trade and finance. The trade ministers of the industrialized countries must keep their own markets open so that their banks can be repaid. The linkage, of course, goes in the other direction as well. Trade ministers cannot keep markets open unless sufficient financing is provided to covtheir countries.

This relationship would seem to be obvious and straightforward, so it may seem strange that so many governments have trouble coordinating their trade and finance bureaucra-cies and that in so many governments, the two branches fail to work in concert. In many instances, trade policy and international finance policy are formulated in isolation. This split between trade and finance is a serious problem and one that we can ignore

only at our own peril. I have become so concerned about the problem that I have proposed a joint meeting of foreign trade and finance ministers to give us all an opportunity in discuss the current international economic situation. We will be

meeting in Paris on May 10 and 11. Surpris-ingly, this is the first meeting of its type. Obviously, we will be discussing the need to resist protectionist pressures. We will be talking about the importance of stable economic policies. And we will also be talking about credit. There can be no economic recovery without trade and there can be no trade without credit. International banking credit must be provided in the proper amounts to facilitate trade. At the same time, in order to preserve the basic soundness of

must be provided in the proper manner.

It was fashionable some years ago to talk about a "locomotive theory," according to which the U.S. economy was the strong engine that would pull the rest of the world out of recession. I think the idea of a team of horses might be more appropriate. Our economy and those of our major trading partners are too closely intertwined to think that any one nation alone will bring about world re-covery. American leadership and initiative is certainly important. But it will take the concerted effort of the community of nations to realize and sustain world growth.

# On Hands, Hidden And Heavy

By Joseph Kraft

WASHINGTON — The "hidden W hand presidency is a term developed to describe the leadership of Dwight Eisenhower. But it also proves useful as a measure of the Reagan administration.

For Ronald Reagan, far from keeping a hand hidden, is a positiontaking president. He often argues for the sake of argument. So, as the expe-rience of his speech on Central America shows, he cannot easily evoke bipartisan support simply by a sudden switch in ume.

Professor Fred Greenstein of Princeton is the chief exponent of the "hidden hand" theory of the Eisenhower presidency. As he sees it, the Eisenhower approach encompasses several distinct features.

On sharply divisive national issues, President Eisenhower held himself above the battle in a position of de-liberate ambiguity. Friends and foes alike were maddened by his refusal to declare himself on such matters as school desegregation, McCarthyism and the application of deterrent strategy in Europe or Asia. But when the showdowns came. Eisenhower had overwhelming majorities for sending troops to Little Rock, for the censure of Joe McCarthy and for the defense of West Berlin and the Taiston Strait Taiwan Strait.

In dealing with the Congress, Ei-senhower worked behind the scenes with strategically placed leaders. He was in almost daily touch with Sam Rayburn of the House Democrats and Lyndon Johnson on the Senate side. But he never advertised it. He let the congressional leaders look like great patriots for backing his foreign

In managing his own associates, Eisenhower let the blame for impopular measures fall on officials who were kept at arms' length. Associates who took the heat, like Secretary of State John Foster Dulles or Agriculture Secretary Ezra Taft Benson, were perceived as autonomous figures working on their own agendas. Certainly they were never wired into particular White House aides. Indeed, after Sherman Adams came a cropper, the main aides, Bobby Cutler in foreign policy and Wilton Persons in domestic affairs, were

largely unknown. In each of these respects, the Reagan administration presents an opposite case. The president positions himself openly, and sometimes gratuitously, on the most divisive is-sues. He is out front on abortion, and gun control, and school prayer, and be takes harsh stands against the Soviet Union, China and countries that

traffic with them. Lightning rods, in be sure, exist in his administration. There is Interior Secretary James Watt, and there is Defense Secretary Caspar Wein-berger. But they are seen as the true Reaganites, the figures in closest harmony with the president. Any doubts are settled by related inlighting among the White House staff. Indeed, Edwin Meese, James Baker and William Clark are practically party

in every public argument in town. What worked for Eisenhower, to be sure, does not necessarily work for President Reagan. The 1980s are a far cry from the 1950s. By challeng-ing conventional notions on such matters as public spending and redis-tribution of wealth, Mr. Reagan has done an undoubted service. It is nice, particularly after Jimmy Carter, to have a president who knows what he thinks and says it.

Still, far from building support, Mr. Reagan tends in dissipate it. His approval rating in the Gallup Poll, now 41 percent, stands below that of

America to the joint session of the sort of meat pie?

Congress last week. The president deliberately staked his prestige on a highly contentious issue. Instead of concentrating behind the scenes on a On Gandhi and Mao few prestigious leaders, be went public in the full Congress to the maximum extent.

Whatever the merits of the case, the plea for bipartisan support fell on ears disposed to be deaf.

The lesson of all this is that political leaders are not protean. They cannot suddenly switch from confrontation to conciliation and be believed. Enduring accomplishment is not built on polarization.

Los Angeles Times Syndicate.

# And if the Euromissile Talks Fail.

WASHINGTON — This is likely to be a crucial and controver sial year for the alliance, By December, NATO must determine whether and how in implement its 1979 commitment either to secure a nuclear arms-limitation agreement with the Soviet Union or to deploy U.S. missiles to counter the threat posed by Soviet SS-20s.

The early proposal by President Ronald Reagan for a "zero option." and his modified offer known as "zero plus," each generated early support in Europe. But it now ap-pears that if the United States is going to maintain its credibility, par-icularly in the face of new offers from the Soviet Union, a fall-back position will be necessary. Presumably, such a proposal would involve an offer to limit what missiles NATO deploys in exchange for a substantial reduction in the missiles deployed by the Soviet Union.

Even with a more flexible American negotiating posture, however, the Geneva negotiations may fail. In that event, the United States must be prepared to deploy the cruise and Pershing missiles, which U.S. allies believe they need to defend themselves from Soviet nuclear blackmail. There would be grave consequences for the alliance if NATO were unable to carry out its unanimous decision in the face of Soviet pressure and protests.

Demoralization and disarray inevitably would result from a failure to implement the deployment decision, and the European allies would be much more likely to acquiesce to. rather than resist, Soviet pressure.

It is not, however, only differences over questions of nuclear doctrine that threaten the cohesion of the alliance. In an effort to rectify the military imbalance in Europe, a number of suggestions have been made to induce the European allies to increase substantially the level of their milisupstantiary the level of their mil-tary spending. Unfortunately, some of the most highly touted of these ini-tiatives — both Senator Ted Ste-vens's proposal to withdraw 20,000 American troops from Europe and the proposed nuclear doctrine known as "no first use" - would be more

By Stephen J. Solarz The writer, a New York Democrat, is

member of the House Foreign Affairs Committee. likely to weaken than to strengthen the alliance

Proponents of troop withdrawal misunderstand the fundamental strategic choice facing the alliance: to deal with the Warsaw Pact's conventional advantage over NATO either by increasing NATO's overall force levels or by working out an agree-ment with the Warsaw Pact in which each side reduces its forces in such a way as to stabilize the conventional balance at a lower level

A unilateral withdrawal of Ameri-

The United States must be prepared to deploy the missiles. There would be grave consequences if NATO

were unable to carry out its decision. can troops would be counterproduc-

tive on both counts: By taking away an incentive for Moscow to reduce its forces, it would make it almost impossible to reach an agreement in the talks on mutual and balanced force reductions taking place in Vienna, and in the absence of such an agreement it would only exacerbate the existing conventional disparities between NATO and the Warsaw Pact.

Furthermore, precipitous American troop cuts would make the Europeans more likely to accommodate the Soviet Union - on the ground that the United States could no longer be relied upon in protect them rather than inducing them to engage

in a big jump in defense spending.

Another suggestion designed to bring about a substantial increase in European defense spending calls for

the adoption of a doctrine of "no first use" of NATO's nuclear weapons in Europe. This proposal as-sumes that without a nuclear crutch to rely upon, the European allies would spend more on conventional defense, thereby enabling NATO to contain a Warsaw Pact invasion without using nuclear weapons -

unless the other side does first.
Yet, instead of stimulating a greater commitment to conventional defense spending, this proposal proba-bly would result in a sense of despair among European leaders, who would feel considerably more vulnerable to a Warsaw Pact attack.

We sometimes forget that however unimaginably horrible nuclear war would be, prolonged conventional conflict would also mean death on a vast scale - in World War II, 55 million people died. To most Europeans, a Third World War, even one lought with conventional weapons, would be unacceptably destructive.

The Europeans fear that adopting the no-first-use doctrine would diminish deterrence - and to them, it is preventing war, rather than pre-vailing in one, that should be the primary purpose of the alliance. Yet, we have an interest in estab-

lishing an effective firebreak between the use of conventional and nuclear weapons, and most Europeans, even if they do not want to abandon the nuclear deterrent, would agree that we should raise the nuclear threshold. What we should be discussing is what David Owen, Britain's former foreign minister, calls "no early first

Currently, many of our battlefield nuclear weapons are deployed along the border of the Eastern bloc, and, in the event of a Soviet breakthrough, we could be confronted with n decision to "use them or lose them." To rvoid such a catastrophic choice, we should not only strengthen our con-ventional forces, thereby raising the nuclear threshold, but also redeploy our tactical nuclear weapons so they would not be in such perilons proximity to the first wave of advancing

The Washington Post.

# The Awful Reality of James Watt By Richard Cohen

WASHINGTON — I have a question: What in God's name is James Watt talking about?

The secretary of the interior has already divided the country into Liberals and Americans, compared conservationists in Nazis, likened Indian reservations to socialist communes, said he has a special appreciation for Holocaust victims because he, too, has been persecuted and, of course, thought that Wayne Newton was more wholesome, not to mention more American, than the Beach

Boys.
In a recent interview in The Washington Post, Mr. Watt showed that none of this was a slip of the tongue. He revealed himself in be a man perched on the edge of Armaggedon, engaged neither in politics nor in a particular form of land management, but in a battle with enemies of the republic over nothing less than the future of American democracy. Lis-

ten to this: "I believe we are battling for the form of government under which we and future generations will live." Mr. Watt said. "That's the battle. The battle's not over the environment. If it was, they would be with us. They want to control social behavior and

Only Mr. Watt sees things in such stark terms. Only Mr. Watt thinks his critics, his enemies, do not oppose him for his policies, but as a way of changing the American system of government. Listen some more:

mentalists are hard-core, left-wing radicals, manipulating the press. ... They have a conspiracy of shared val-ues. Their real objective is to change

the form of government."
Who is he talking about? The organizations that are his critics represent the dull center of American society, groups composed of bankers, teachers and stockbrokers who like to backpack on the weekends. He is to backpack on the weekends. He is talking about the Wilderness Society, the Sierra Club, the National Wildlife Federation and, about as far left as you can go, Friends of the Earth. None of these organizations is the Socialist-Nihilist Caucus, and if they want to change American society, it is by making it cleaner. Clean air ain't exactly a Marxist notion.

No matter. Io an interview last mary in Business Week, Mr. Watt talked about his critics' proposals as if they were peaned by Marx with a rewrite by Hitler. Their real goal, he said, was to achieve "centralized planning and control of society.

Look what happened to Germany in
the 1930s. The dignity of man was
subordinated to the powers of
Nazism. The dignity of man was subordinated in Russia. Those were the forces that this thing can evolve

None of this makes any sense until you understand that Mr. Wats sees himself as a martyr — someone per-sonally holding back the forces of evil. He has a darkly religious outlook, but sincere and profound religious convictions do not excuse a view of the world in which critics are evil and society in such peril that radical steps must be taken.

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Mr. Watt might think that he is fighting for Christianity and the American Way but, really, he is only the secretary of the interior and the fights are over the use or abuse of

The trouble is that Mr. Watt has been saying these sorts of things for so long that the nation has become inured to them. Hardly a week goes by without him saying one outra-geous thing or another, insulting one group or another. But since he stays clear of conventional Washington sins — corruption, public lewdness - he continues on his merry and

bizarre way.

That, however, does not alter the fact that he remains the secretary of the interior, a member of the president cabinet, a policy-maker in the Reagan administration — and, it ruption. But it is the awful reality of

James Watt The Washington Post.

Letters intended for publication should be addressed to the editor and contain the writer's signature, name and address. Brief letters receive priority, and letters may be abridged. We cannot acknowledge all letters, but we value the views of the readers who submit them.

# LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

#### Of Pudding and Pay Regarding "Of Princes and (Aussie) Paupers" (IHT, May 2):

If one accepts that the royal tour cost \$100,000 per day and, further, believes that "what it cost to have Charles and Di in for a cup of tea with one of Melbourne's poor might have been better spent keeping 200 jobless employed for a year," a straight conclusion unust be that \$500 a year is an Aussie wage! I believe the last five presidents at comparable that Mr. Morris's jaundiced view of times in their terms of office. Con- the Australian attitude to the royal gressional majorities oppose his family is as misleading as that piece priorities on defense, social spending of mathematical logic. But what can and taxes.

So it was in the speech on Central pares Yorkshire pudding with any one expect from a man who com-

> FRANK CHALSTREY. Versailles.

Regarding "The Gun, the Sit-In and the Rage for Dignity" (IHT, April 19):

Flora Lewis makes an interesting analysis of the contrasts between Mohandas Gandhi and Mao. However, she fails to make one important distinction between the struggles for independence in India and China namely that India was a British col-

ony and China was not. Ms. Lewis lands Gandhi for his differences and cooperated only in use of nonviolence. But while his tac-

tics were successful in India, it was primarily because the British had an important economic stake in India. Two of the most dramatic moments in the film "Gandhi" are when Gandhi convinces his followers to throw their Manchester-made cotton clothes onto a bonfire and when be of communists and communist symgoes to his hometown to make salt from the sea. Both symbolic gestures were to have profound repercussions

on the economy of Britain.
One of the few times the Chinese attempted a similar symbolic defiance of the British - the burning of confiscated opium by Commissioner Lin Tse-hsu in 1839, it led to the outbreak of the First Opium War. But, by the time Mao began his fight-against the imperialists, there was no one single power that had an overriding economic interest in China. The Missing the Point foreigners in the country were limited

to missionaries and to traders. Another important difference be-tween the Indian and Chinese experiences is that Gandhi's movement was directed solely against the British. There were obvious differences in India as to how independence should be won from the British, but the leaders of the disparate groups (Hindus, Moslems, and so forth) were momen-

tarily united in their struggle.
In China, Mao and Chiang Kaishek had fundamental ideological and hence, our common humanity.

Front against the Japanese. The use of Gandhi's passive resistance tactics against the Western-supported nationalist troops would have had disastrous results for Mao's followers. One has only to remember the Shanghai massacre when thousands pathizers were shot down in 1925 by Chiang's troops.

Ms. Lewis, in so narrowly contrast-

ing the tactics of Gandhi and Mao, has done a disservice to both. Their greatness was precisely in the appli-cation of tactics appropriate to their own historical circumstances, what Lenin defined as "the concrete analysis of concrete conditions."

SYBILLA GREEN DORROS

Regarding "Male and Unfeeling" and "In Men's Defense" (Letters, April 4 and 20):

Both Al Michaels and Lydia Wells Horton are missing the point. What the species homo sopiens has done or has not done is not the accomplishment of man or of woman. To blame one sex for the ills of society or to give it sole credit for the creation of the good in that society ignores the obvious: our universal vulnerability,

KAREN L ALLENDOERFER.

# Pioneer 10 Pushes Beyond Goals, Into the Unknow Ploneer will soon go beyond the planetary system, looking for gravity waves there and the force tugging at Uranus and bie of protons and elec-trons radiating out from the Sun's corons. The bubble is streamlined into the shape of a tea by the motion of the so

By John Noble Wilford

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The Awful Reality of Cames Wat

By Richard Cohen

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New York Times Service
NEW YORK — Out there, far,
far away when T far away where Earth is a mere pinpoint of light and the sun is a pale disk of diminishing consequence, a hardy little spacecraft cruises on and on into the unex-plored. No machine of human design has ever gone so far. Pioneer 10 has traveled to the reaches of Pluto, a distance it achieved April 25, and is advancing toward the

edge of the solar system. From out there, now 2.7 billion miles away, Pioneer's eight-watt radio transmitter sends faint messages back to Earth every day. The transit time of these reports, traveling at the speed of light, is 4 hours and 16 minutes. And by the time the signals arive at tracking antenast they have all but remished nas, they have all but vanished. their strength reduced to 20-bil-

But scientists with the patience to extract the signals out of the background noise and to decipber their messages are learning for the first time what it is like in the

it must be. A tenuous wind of solar piter's cloudiops on Dec. 2, 1973, working normally. He estimates that far out and has yet to encoun-rable Pioneer 10 will lose touch returning the first close-up images that deep-space antennas should ter the boundary. olar wind, still blows outward. Cosmic rays race inward. A virtual vacuum it may be, but nothingness,

it seems, is a relative condition.

If the spacecraft survives long enough and the scientists are clever enough, more exciting discoveries turn, a distance of half a billion could lie ahead for Pioneer 10. The miles. spacecraft might be able to detect gravity waves, which have been theorized but have never been observed. It might locate the source of the mysterious force tugging at Uranus and Neptune, a force suggesting the presence of some as yet unseen object — perhaps the long-sought Planet X or a dim companstar to the sun. The craft may find the answer to the question, Where does the solar system "We are constantly entering unexplored territory," says Dr. Asron Barnes, an astrophysicist at the Ames Research Center in Moun-

tain View, California, where the Pioneer mission is directed. When Pioneer 10 was launched March 3, 1972, from Cape Canaveral, Florida, no spacecraft had

of the sun's largest planet. Pioneer made the first detailed observanons of Jupiter's powerful radiation belts and discovered that the planet's sphere of magnetic influ-

PIONEER had by then accomplished its mission and exceeded its designed 21-month lifetime. Still it kept going, its nine-foot dish antenna always cocked in the direction of Earth. It dutifully kept sending home a travelogue on interplanetary space as it crossed the orbit of Saturn in 1976 and the orbit of Uranus in 1979.

ence extended to the orbit of Sa-

Pioneer 10 had now made be-lievers out of its creators, the engineers for the National Aeronautics and Space Administration and the manufacturer, TRW Inc.

After more than 11 years in flight, according to Richard O. Fimmel, the project manager at NASA's Ames Research Center, all outermost solar system. It is cold ventured farther than Mars, Pio- the craft's scientific instruments, and dark and empty, as they knew neer flew within \$1,000 miles of Ju- except the magnetometer, are

that deep-space antennas should maintain communications with Pioneer for another eight years, out to a distance of 5 billion miles.

Each day flight controllers at Ames typically send Pioneer a mes-sage when they arrive at work in the morning. By quitting time 8% hours later, which is the round-trip communications time, the controllcommunications time, the controll-

of scientific data each day from the spacecraft, mainly information de-tining the extent and behavior of the heliosphere, the sun's extended

. It is as if the sun is blowing a pressure bubble out into space, a tear-shaped magnetic bubble that acts as a barrier against incrusions by most particles from the interstellar medium. Pioneer 10 is trav-cling down the tail of the belio-

Before Pioneer, some scientists believed the boundary, the be-

tence of gravity waves. According to Einstein's General Theory of Relativity, catactysms in the universe, collapsing or exploding stars, should send waves of gravitational radiation agrees the solution. radiation across the galaxies. Dr. John Anderson of the Jet Propulsion Laboratory says that a painstaking analysis of radio transmissions from Pioneer to Earth might reveal the jiggling effects that a gravity wave would have on the craft or Earth itself.

A similarly methodical analysis of Pioneer's trajectory. Dr. Andersoo says, may reveal perturbations caused by "unmodeled forces." After the effects of all known sources of gravity, from the sun and the nearest planets, bave been discounted, any remaining disturbances on the trajectory could be used to explain the unexplained deviations noted for decades in the orbits of Uranus and Neptune.

ACCORDINGLY, Pioneer 10 may lead scientists to the discovery of some massive object toward the edge of the solar system. It may be, as some astronomers suspect, a "hrown dwarf" star, a celestial object that was not quite massive enough for its thermonuclear furnace to ignite. Since most stars are paired, it is not unreasonable to assume that the sun might have such a dim companion.

Or the force could be from a 10th planet, the long-sought Planet X. Evideoce assembled in recent years has led several groups of astronomers to renew the search for a large planet beyond Pluto and

lar system. About once every milyears, as nearly as anyone can calculate such things, the craft might expect to come close to another star system. It might then be found hy other intelligent beings.
With that eventuality in mind.

Pioneer's makers indulged in an act of infinite hubris. They attached a plaque engraved with images of a man and a woman, the location of Earth and some points of basic sciaway. Pioneer 10 could give sciencists their first evidence of the existral t's ultimate message.

#### **CURRENTS**

#### Dangers Seen for Women Runners

SAN FRANCISCO (UPI) — A high percentage of women distance runners and ballet dancers are experiencing menstrual cutoffs that contribute to breast cancer and hone weakness, a researcher says.

Leon Speroff of the University of Oregon Health Science Centers said at the annual American Fertility Society meeting that a combination of low nourishment and competitive stress produces low body fat, which can shut off menstruation. Normally, only I percent of women cease menstruating in the absence of pregnancy, he said, while among recreational runners doing 25 or 30 miles a week, 8 percent do so, and among those covering 50 miles weekly, half stop menstruating.

A woman whose menstruation is partially suppressed loses ovulation.

but still produces the female hormone estrogen. However, she lacks progesterone, which protects against breast cancer. If menstruation is totally suppressed, the estrogen becomes abnormally low, and evidence suggests that the woman loses calcium from bones just as elderly women do.

He said the problem is peculiar to the endurance sports of running. rowing, ballet dancing and gymnastics, but is not a great problem for swimmers, sprinters and bicyclists.

#### Depressives Held Prone to Illness

NEW YORK (AP) — Researchers are beginning to learn why people who are depressed are more likely to get sick — a study shows their disease-lighting white blood cells are weakened.

In a report presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychia-tric Association, Dr. Steven Schleifer of the Mount Sinai School of Medicine in New York said laboratory tests showed that the white blood cells of depressed patients were much less able to respond to foreign substanc-

or depressed patients were much less able to respond to foreign substances than were the cells of bealthy people.

Dr. Schleifer and his colleagues took blood samples from 15 people diagnosed as acutely depressed and from 15 apparently healthy people of the same ages and sex. The blood was exposed to various substances that provoke a response from two types of white cells called lymphocytes. In each case, the lymphocyte response in the oormal group was greater than in the depressed group.

with those who sent it off oo its long journey. The little radio that has already transmitted more than 126 hillion bits of scientific data will go dead. Sensors will lose sight of the sun.

Even then, silent and derelict, Pioneer 10 will cruise on and on, the first human artifact to leave the solar part system. About once every mil.

Professor Dornbusch launched the analysis to test the hypothesis of sociologist Thorstein Vehlen, who in "The Theory of the Leisure Class"

and diminutive hands and feet and a sleoder waist."

Veblen thought that when industrialization made leisure widespread, thinness would no longer serve as a mark of elite status. But analyzing data on more than 3,123 girls aged 12 to 17, Professor Dornbusch and six Stanford colleagues found that the thinner the girl, the more her social class influenced her desire for thinness. "Our results indicate a surprising persistence of the standard that Veblen thought was doomed by industrialization." he said

# Unraveling Toxic Shock Mystery

By Jane E. Brody

New York Times Service NEW YORK — While public concern about toxic shock syndrome has waned and tampon use has reportedly returned to former levels, new studies of the lifethreatening disease are finally be-ginning to reveal how and why it occurs and exactly what relationship it has to tampons The studies show that millions of

Americans - men as well as women - harbor the toxin-producing bacteria involved in toxic shock syndrome, but the vast majority of people are immune to the deadly The bacteris associated with the

disease, strains of Staphylococcus aureus, are common inhabitants of both men and women. Blood studies indicate they were as common in 1970, long before the toxic shock scare, as they are today. The hacteria live in nasal and throat passages, on the skin and in the vagina. About 5 percent of menstruating women carry the organisms va-gnally, recent studies showed. But only a tiny fraction of these

carriers are susceptible to the dis-ease. According to studies by re-searchers at the University of Wisconsin, nearly all the people who develop toxic shock syndrome lack antibodies that would protect them against the toxin's effects.

A OXIC shock patients who had toxin that is extremely toxic. Its disome antibody protection devel- verse harmful effects include damoped milder cases, said Dr. Merlin age to the bver and kidneys, a de-S. Bergdoll, a Wisconsin microhiologist who is an expert on staphylococcal toxins. And those who sufferred recurrences of toxic shock the toxic shock syndrome.

syndrome failed to become im
Or. Schlievert noted that as little syndrome failed to become immune to the toxin after their first, as two micrograms of endotoxin attack of the disease, he said.

Another leading researcher, Dr. thermore, when experimental ani-Patrick Schlievert of the University mals were given toxic shock toxin, of Minnesota, suggests that although toxic shock existed before sensitive to eodotoxin. 1970, the introduction in the late . Although Dr. Schlievert's model 1970s of high-absorbency tampons is not universally accepted (at least may have caused the disease to one animal study showed that sta-peak two years ago. By bringing air phylococcal toxin can produce into the vagina, these tampons symptoms of toxic shock without could create an environment conducive to toxin production by sta-, endotoxin), many experts say the phylococcal bacteria, he said. Dr. mechanism is plausible and ap-

na nonnally contains very little free oxygen, which these bacteria need to grow and release toxin.

Dr. Schlievert and others dispute the suggestion of some laboratory studies that degradation of superabsorbent tampons in the vagina provides food for toxic shock bacteria. Although the toxic shock bacteria grow well on a degraded tampon, the glucose produced by degradation inhibits production of the bacterial toxin, he said.

Dr. Schlievert has also proposed a mechanism by which toxic shock toxin can wreak havoc simultaneously on so many vital body sys-tems. His laboratory studies indi-cate that the toxin launches a direct attack on the victim's immune system, impairing its ability to light off infection.

"Our studies show that the toxin

is immunosuppressive and may stop the body from fighting off the bacteria," he explained in an interview. "In addition, the toxin also seems to block liver function, which prevents the liver from detextifying it as well as textins produced by other bacteria.

According to Dr. Schlievert's cheme, published last month in shock toxin permits many of the body's normal resident bacteria to grow unchecked. These hacteria contain a substance called endo-

can be fatal to a human being. Fur-

of the disease.

The Journal of Infectious Diseases, ed to the health anthorities. Based immune suppression by toxic on the rate found in Minnesota of

Proposed Mechanism of Toxic Shock & Toxic Shock Toxin Alters liver function \$ Afters white blood cell functi \*\*\*\* Impeired ability to break down endoloxin 1 TYPER Liver and kidney damage Drop in blood pressure Chock Decrease in plaielets 

the disease. trying to develop a test using toxin piter. But the spacecraft is six times annibodies that would make it easier to identify women who are susceptible to the disease. Such women might then be advised to avoid using tampons, which have been associated with the vast majority of reported toxic shock cases, and to be on the alert for early symptoms

From 1970 until last month, a total of 2,006 cases of toxic shock syndrome had been reported to the Centers for Disease Control, the disease surveillance arm of the U.S. Public Health Service. Nearly all the reports involved women, 85 percent of those were menstruating partent of those were mensurating at the time they got sick, and 98 percent of the menstruating women were using tampons, with the high-est risk among users of superabsorbent tampons. Reports of new cases of toxic shock syndrome continue to reach the centers at a rate of about 20 to 30 a month.

However, studies by the Minnesota State Health Department strongly suggest that the vast majority of cases are not being report-ed to the health anthorities. Based nine menstrually related cases of toxic shock syndrome among every 100,000 menstruating women, there should be at least 4,500 cases occurring nationwide each year.

MINNESOTA health officials conducted an intensive search for toxic shock cases from January 1980 to July 1981. Their findings showed no slackening of cases even after the superabsorbent Rely hrand tampons were taken off the market by the manufacturer, Procter & Gamble, in the fall of

According to Dr. Michael T. Os terholm, Minnesota's chief epidem iologist, the statistical association that was found between the use of Rely tampons and the development of toxic shock reflected the likely rele of superabsorbent tampons in the disease and the fact that Rely had a 50 percent share of the superabsorbent tampon market at the time. After Rely was taken off the market, women switched to other superabsorbent brands and the discase rate stayed the same, Dr. Osterholm said. While epidemiologists examine

the disease on its broadest level, other scientists are working with the toxic shock gene to create pure test systems to study regulation of the toxin and immune responses to it Dr. Richard P. Novick of New York City's Public Health Research Institute has cloned the gene that determines production of toxic shock toxin and is now incorporating this gene into test strains.

"In a short time, we should be on top of the role of this toxin in the syndrome," he said.

Pioneer is now, in effect, leaving the realm of the known planets. On June 13, Pioneer's outbound trajec-tory will cross Neptune's orbit, 2.81 billion miles from the sun. Normally Pluto is the outermost planet, but its orbit is highly elliptical, unlike the roughly circular or-bits of the other planets, so Pluto is oow nearer the sun than Neptune

and will be for the next 17 years.

ers receive Pioneer's reply. They also receive about 16 bours

pears to fit what is known about Dr. Bergdoll's laboratory is liopause, might be just beyond Ju-

For the rest of Pioneer's working lifetime, scientists will be monitor

ing the data carefully for signs of the boundary crossing. Scientists are not sure what to expect. Other spacecraft, Voyager I and Pioneer 11, may find a sharper boundary. Though not as far from Earth as Pioneer 10, they are traveling in an opposite direction.

toward the blunt edge of the bub-ble. Dr. Edward C. Stone of the California Institute of Technology. Voyager's chief scientist, believes spacecraft should encounter a kind of bow shock caused by the solar wind slamming into the dominant and relatively stationary in-

terstellar environment. Because of its great distance

#### Rich Girls Seek Slim Images

announced by Professor Sanford M. Dorobusch at a meeting in Detroit

of the Society for Research in Child Development. described the preferred body shape for wives of the wealthy and said that "conspicuous leisure" would require an ideal woman to have "delicate

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Wednesday's NYSE Closing Prices 

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TWA Postpones Holder Vote

United Press International NEW YORK -- Trans World Corp. Wednesday postponed announcement of the final vote tally on a controversial stockholder proposal to dismember the company because election auditors found that "numerous" shareholders voted Despite the problems complicating the vote count. a spokesman for Trans World asserted that final figures would still show the proposal being defeated, as was indicated by preliminary results announced at the company's annual characteristics. shareholders meeting April 27.
Odvssey Partners, a New York investm

group which owns about 1 percent of Trans
World stock, made the separation proposal telling stockholders their shares would be worth
far more if the company's five businesses—
including Trans World Airlines—were sepa-Trans World management vigorously op-posed the plan, contending the whole was worth just as much, if not more, than its sepa-

rate parts.

At about the time Trans World was scheduled to announce the final vote count Wednesday, the company issued a statement saying it day, the company is the Corporation Trust Control of the Corporation Trust Con had been advised by the Corporation Trust Co the independent inspectors of election, that was still counting the votes.

A final tally was rescheduled for announcement on May 12.

Trans World said it was advised that the delay was "due entirely to the large number of votes cast and to the fact that numerous shareholders submitted more than one proxy, significantly slowing the counting process."

cantly slowing the counting process.

A spokesman said there were no suspicions raised by the multiple votes. He said with both Trans World and Odyssey "circulating proces separately, some shareholders with all good intentions" signed each one and sent them in.

The proxy ballot that will be counted will be the one bearing the latest date, the spokesman

COMPANY EARNINGS





#### U.S. Gas Use Down, Spending Up in 1970s

WASHINGTON — U.S. natural gas con-sumption declined 7 percent in the 1970s while expenditures for gas rose 145 percent under federal price controls, according to a report by the Energy Information Administration.

The study by the Energy Department agency also said industry was by far the largest single consumer of gas in the decade, accounting for more than 40 percent of total demand. The residential sector was the second largest gas user with 25 percent of consumption, the study said.

The report breaks down, by region and con-suming sector, how much gas was consumed and what was paid for it.

The largest amount was used in the Southern states, where industry and electric utilities were the major consumers, the report said. In the north-central states, the residential sector was the largest, it said.

In 1981, the report said, 64 percent of all U.S. households reported using natural gas, and in areas where gas was available through underground pipelines, 84 percent of households used it. The report said 56 percent of U.S. households used gas for heating, 55 percent used it for water heating and 39 percent used it for conking.

The average household that heated with gas spent \$499 for it in 1981 and consumed 112 million British thermal units, the report said.

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BUSINESS/FINANCE

## WALL STREET WATCH

BY EDWARD ROHRBACH

#### Analysts Produce List of 'Acorns' That May Grow Into Mighty Oaks

Only a few small companies find cracks in Wall Street's pavement and sprout into money trees for investors. But it happens often enough to keep stock analysts searching avidly for the tender new shoots. At Drexel Burnham Lambert the idea is incorporated in its "Acorn"

list of recommendations - now a dozen stocks that the company thinks

have the right stuff to grow into mighty oeks.

"We look for companies under \$200 million market valuation with actual or potential leadership in their particular high growth niche," explained Burton Siegel, Drexel's director of research.

His top selection at present in this emerging growth group is Materials. Research, a semiconductor-component manufacturer. Earnings this year are forecast by analyst William Schneider to more than double at 50 cents a share, then boom to \$2 in fiscal 1984. At the peak of the semiconfuctor growth cycle, reckoned four years out, he sees Materials Research

earning \$5.50;
"With those prospects the stock"
"It's one now is cheap," he said. "It's one you can buy and hold with confidence."

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and and an organisms organisms

Mr. Siegel's second choice is Precision Castparts, even though since joining the Acorn list last summer it has tripled in price — typical of these stocks in far outperforming even the bull market. The company

We look for firms under \$200 million market valuation with actual or potential leadership.'

has captured half the large castings
market for commercial jets, currently a depressed, while military sales are strong.
Analyst Alan Benasuli is forecasting earnings of \$1:35 for the fiscal
year ended March 31 (not yet reported), followed by \$1:70 in fiscal '84 and \$2.25 the next year.

After those two companies, Mr. Siegel likes Scientific Software, which serves the oil-exploration industry, and ASK Computer, another high flyer in the software group sailing along at an annual growth rate of 40

Newest addition to the Acorn list is Optical Radiation, a small compa ny (\$18.6 million in fiscal 1982 sales) that analyst Richard Victor de-scribes as "combining optics, chemistry and the projection of high inten-sity light for markets that have few competitors" in the health-care field Earnings Expected to Rise

He is predicting per-share earnings of 77 cents in the year ending in July, up from 42 cents, with \$1.60 the prospect in fiscal 1984. Over five

years he sees 50 percent annual growth.

Optical Radiation is selling at a whopping price/earnings ratio of 80 based on last year's profits, but with such rapid earnings the P/E will halve every 12 months.

"That's the beauty of stocks like the Acorn list," Mr. Siegel said. "Fast growth is a discounting mechanism for the high P/Es. They can quickly

Drexel's other Acorn stocks are Crawford & Co., Nuclear Pharmacy, Optical Coating Laboratory, Safeguard Business Systems, Sealed Air, Safety-Kleen and Systematics.

Since it was begun two years ago, the list has included as many as 15 stocks, with most dropped when rapid price appreciation discounted future earnings. But on occasion the fundamentals change. That was the case with Impell, which services the nuclear-power industry. "Then we admit we're wrong," Mr. Siegel said.
His favorite on Drexel's Priority Selection List is BankAmerica Corp.

Mitchell Energy was added two days ago, he noted, as a "particularly undervalued stock in an undervalued group."

As for the market overall, he said Drexel's view is "there may be a

correction but we're not agonizing over it." He warned against trying to play any pullback on a trading basis and recommended buying the "good values - most stocks are not overpriced now."

#### United Stationers Added

Merril Lyuch has recently added United Stationers to its Emerging Growth list and reaffirmed its recommendation of Chilton, which supplies credit information to retail merchants. While United Stationers, an office products distributor, has tripled in price over the past year and Chilton has appreciated six time from its low, both are expected to enjoy

20 percent earnings growth over the next five years. David Sanbar, chairman of his own London investment management company, which with related firms handles more than \$100 million, uses the same emerging growth stock approach. He calls it futuristic invest-

"I look for the companies of tomorrow," he said. "But the idea must be mature to the point where the company is ready to exploit its new competitive advantage. You can't buy too soon. You must be able to see where the company is going."

Stocks be is buying are Biostim, in the field of medical electronics, and Telesphere International, which offers computerized hotel-motel telephone accounting. Biostim is appealing, Mr. Sanhar said, because of its new treatment for nerve deafness.

business.

U.S. District Judge Harold
Greene denied the defendants request to turn the complaint over to
the British courts, saying that the
companies were trying to avoid the
possibility of triple damages under
U.S. antitrust laws.

Laker's "Skytrain" air service between the United States and Europe.
The civil suit has also prompted the Justice Department to open a criminal antitrust investigation of North Atlantie transportation practices. And speaking of niche companies, Donaldson Luftkin & Jenrette has added Raymond Corp. to its recommended list. A lift-truck company, Raymond dominates the narrow-aisle segment and DLJ forecasts next year's earnings will jump to \$4 a share from 1983's \$2.75.

International Herald Tribune

#### **CURRENCY RATES**

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#### INTEREST RATES

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#### **Key Money Rates**

a vace to

Comm. Paper, 39-179 day 3-month Treasury Bills 4-month Treasury Bills CD's 30-59 days CD's 40-59 days West Germany	3 8.25 8.40 8.01 8.04 7.56 8.04 8 8 8 8.12	Intervention Recommendation Recommen	rtoonk ank	121/2 1244 125/4 125/4 125/4	1214 1214 1214 1214 1214
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One Month Interbank	5.70 5.30	· <del></del>		P.M.	Cirve
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e-month Interbook	535 535	Hone Kone	433.75	4525	+4.77
	المُنْفَعَلِكُ مِنْدُن فَيَ	Luxumbourg	435,75		+5.0
	1,000	Ports (12.5 killo)	437.25	437.38	+4.51
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Discount Rate	516 —	Anna Anna	.019	41275	+0.75
Call Maney	676 Chart.	LUTUUN	- 454.74 - 44.74		+4.75



Shehu Shagari, president of Nigeria, and workers at an oil rig off his country's coast.

# Nigeria Falls From Banks' Favor As Its Debt Problems Increase

By Clifford D. May New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Not long ago, Nigeria was every banker's favorite African country. Abundant oil reserves, a large population, a free market economy and solidly Western orientation were among the attributes that made Nigeria the kind of customer that inspires confidence in those who make it their business to lend money.

Recently, however, the fall of world oil prices and the continuing deterioration of Nigeria's domestic nomy have combined to put this most powerful of black African nations into arrears on its short-term foreign debts. And foreign commercial bankers have debt is about twice that figure, been reluctant to write new loans until Nigeria puts its

Uncertainty about the size economic house in order.

. Creditors have been prodding the Nigerian govern-ment to obtain assistance from the International Monetary Fund. In the past, Nigeria has balked at borrowing from the IMF because of the conditions that would accompany such a loan. But a change may

Other analysts think that that conclusion is premature. Nigeria, they argue, may only be trying to give the impression that it is on the verge of coming to terms with the IMF. Last month, an IMF team was in Lagos and talks between Nigerian and fund officials

WASHINGTON - In a victory Britain, are seeking to have the

for Laker Airways, a federal judge matter decided in the British tribu-

has refused to transfer to Britain a nal rather than in an American civil antitrust suit by the defunct court."

Sir Freddie Laker's defunct air-filed by Laker in Washington in line charges that six air carriers November charging that four U.S. schemed to put its no-frills, low-and four foreign airlines and relative

cost trans-Atlantic service out of ed companies conspired to destroy

"What is apparent is that the defendants, secure in the knowledge that no liability attaches to their Caledonian Airways, and Swissair and Infibance.

and Lufthansa

continued last week in Washington. The substance of those talks has been kept secret.

Privately, however, one banking source said: "The ball is in Nigeria's court. It's up to them to say, 'OK, here's what's possible' and then we'd have to say if this is sufficient to approve the loan. The banks could then restructure their loans with some security that Nigeria is making a sincere attempt to get into a posi-tion to eventually pay its debts."

Just how deeply into debt Nigeria has fallen remains a matter of debate. The Nigerian central bank admits to \$3.3 billion in overdue short-term payments. Western bankers estimate that Nigeria's short-term

Uncertainty about the size of that debt total is drying up Nigeria's trade credit. And a lack of reliable information on the current level of Nigerian imports has added to the confusion. The most recent figures available, for January of

this year, showed Nigeria's cash reserves to be \$1.3 billion — enough to finance only about a month of "It looks like Nigeria is getting ready to take its medicine," said a U.S. banker who asked not to be identified.

Among the European and U.S. banks involved in financing trade with Nigeria there is anything but unanimity about how to resolve the crisis. During a series of meetings that began in April in London, Barclays Bank International, leading the European side,

(Continued on Page 11, Col. 3)

U.S. Judge Rules for Laker on Place of Suit

activities under the laws of Great

At issue is a \$1.7-billion lawsuit

Laker's "Skytrain" air service be-

Named as defendants in the

Britain has asked the Justice De-

ly inquiry into the North Atlantic

# British Trade Minister **Blocks Bid for Sotheby**

LONDON — The government temporarily blocked Wednesday the attempt by two U.S. financiers, Marshall S. Cogan and Stephen C. Swid, to take over the money-losing international auction house

ter, referred the Americans' bid of almost \$100 million to the Monopolies and Merger Commission. which will study the matter for six months before approving or disapproving it. In doing so, he overrode the recommendation of the Office of Fair Trading, which had urged last week that he let the offer go through. Such reversals have oc-

the stock exchange. But while the commission conducts its investigation they can buy no more, and they will have to return the shares tendered to them by other shareholders under the terms of their offer, made April 14.

acted Wednesday morning, Mr. Cogan and Mr. Swid had received enough commitments to make their share 60 to 75 percent, ample for them to assume control, Mr. Cogan

Lord Cockfield gave no explanation for his action, but a spokesman said that there was no suggestion that the takeover would limit competition. He added that, while Sir Gordon Borrie of the Office of Fair Trading had felt that the evidence did not quite justify govern-ment intervention, Lord Cockfield thought that the balance was slightly in favor of "a closer look"

institution like Sotheby's to be ably take two weeks or more before

By R.W. Apple Jr.
New York Times Service

Sotheby Parke Bernet. Lord Cockfield, the trade minis-

curred only five times during the government of Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher.

Mr. Cogan and Mr. Swid will be allowed to retain the 29.9 percent of Sotheby's they bad acquired on the stock exchange. But while the

"We have not made our final decision," he said, "but our intention is to appear before the commission to defend our offer and our suita-bility as owners of Sotheby's, with the goal of reinstating our offer if the commission authorizes us to do so. We had anticipated the possibility of this happening, and our fi-nancing stays in place during the

because of the wide public interest. A number of members of Parliament and others had suggested that

ge said the United States was a

more logical place for the lawsuit to proceed because "it is here that

all the strands, or spokes, come to-

quire the movement of winnesses

and documents, but certainly the

'hub' of the alleged conspiracy is a far more logical place" for a trial,

He said it would be a "cruel boax" on Laker Airways to send it

from a court where its allegations

could entitle it to recovery to one

where they would not.
"What is in jeopardy is the enforcement of the Sherman Act with

respect to a market — travel be-tween the United States and Eu-

rope - in which this nadon has the

Last November, Sir Freddie won approval from the British govern-

ment to proceed with a new pack-

nighest interest," he said,

To be sure, a trial here will re-

owned by foreigners, even though making a final judgment. the bulk of the stock was in Ameri-But he conceded that any second can hands. That argument, it was believed, was behind Lord Cockoffer would almost certainly be referred to the commission as well. field's decision.

If, as suggested by the Trade Min-istry, the principal question in-volved is the suitability of foreign Sotheby's, which had a \$5-mil-lion loss last year and a further. undisclosed amount in the first half ownership, it could prove very difof this fiscal year, said through a ficult for the commission to find spokesman that it was pleased by one set of Americans more suitable the decision. Some officials wel- as stewards of Sotheby's than another, Mr. Agius declined to comment comed what they called the "hreathing space" that the compa-ny had gained. But they warned on a report in the Guardian that

the "mystery suitor" was Carl that a six-month hiatus in deciding the future of the house could undleahn, an American financier with an interest in special situations. ermine public confidence and cre-The latest development in the bitate serious doubts in the minds of potential vendors. The ruling also creates problems

terly fought contest, which led at one point to 130 of Sotheby's exfor a possible rival bidder, identi-fied only as a private U.S. company, whose existence was made known Tuesday. The company's wednesday on the London Stock London adviser, Marcus Agius of the merchant bankers Lazard Brothers, said it now had more company's shares too plummet company's shares to plummet wednesday on the London Stock Exchange. They closed at 465 pence a share (slightly under \$8), down 60 pence from Tuesday. Mr. time to decide whether to top the Cogan and Mr. Swid's offer was Cogan-Swid offer and would prob-

# er, made April 14. By the time that Lord Cockfield N.Y. Market Posts **Broad-Based Gain**

NEW YORK - The stock market recorded a broad-based gain Wednesday, with transportation issues in the spotlight.
The Dow Jones industrial aver-

age, which rebounded Tuesday from a 10-point deficit to gain 3.68, closed up 4.64, to 1,212.7. It had plunged 21.87 points Monday, the worst setback since March 8.

The Dow Jones transportation average of sirlines, rails and trucks was ahead 15.57 to 531.37. Advances led declines 11 to 5. The volume was 101.7 million

shares, up from the 89.6 million traded Tuesday. Prices were higher in active trad-ing of American Stock Exchange

Analysts said they were im-pressed with the rally that kept the Dow average above the 1,200 level late Tuesday. That rebound carried over into the early stages of Wednesday's session despite profit

aking pressures. Several analysts said they knew of no particular news to cause the Burlington Northern, Union Pacif-transportation issues to climb into ic, Kansas City Southern and CSX the spotlight other than the fact Corp, won support.

"Railroads made good money during the severe recession and now with the economy improving, they stand to do even better," said

Analysts also said that Wall

Street was encouraged that there was strong demand for the Treas-ury's \$6.5 billion offering Tuesday as part of the U.S. government's re-

financing program.

Investors also reportedly were heartened by news that the small UMB Bank & Trust Co. of New York cut its prime lending rate to 104 percent from the prevailing 101/2 percent rate.

On the trading floor, Warner Lambert was one of the most ac-tive issues following a block of al-most 2 million shares at 31.

Pan American World Airways was high on the active list. Among the other air carriers, UAL Inc., AMR Corp., Delta and Northwest were higher at one time.

Trans World Corp., which has fought a dissident investors' group to liquidate some of the company's assets, was higher in the early going. The company adjourned the annual meeting until May 12 to allow time to count ballots in the proxy fight. In the rails, Santa Fe Industries,

Corp. won support.
Analysts said inc

tional huying accounted for the market continuing to make gains. Charles M. Lewis, vice president of Shearson/American Express,

Alfred Harris, vice president at Sti-fel, Nicholaus & Co., St. Louis.

Analysts also and the several curred several times Tuesday, "buyers surfaced in strength."



#### **BANQUE NATIONALE DE PARIS**

Mr. Pierre MENDRAS has been appointed Senior Executive Vice-President, in charge of the INTERNATIONAL DIVISION of BANQUE NATIONALE DE PARIS, under the outhority of Mr. Jocques Henri WAHL, President.

Mr. MENDRAS, a graduate of École Centrale des Arts et Manufactures, joined B.N.C.I. in 1949; he was appointed Vice-President in charge of the Treasury and Foreign Relations Department of B.N.P. in 1967, after the merger of B.N.C.I. with C.N.E.P., and later Executive Vice-President in charge of the Treasury and International Operations Department (D.T.A.L.) in

#### **BA** Reports partment to drop its anti-monoposervices of British Airway and Brit-ish Caledonian because it fears that the financial repercussions of a It Had Profit For the Year

U.S. antitrust laws.

"Justice is blind, but courts nev-

By Bob Hagerty memational Herald Tribu

LONDON — British Airways, reporting a profit for the year ended March 31, acknowledged Wednesday that its earnings remain far from adequate. The state-owned airline posted a profit of £72 million [\$113 million]

after interest, tax and currency

losses. That compares with a

record loss of £544 million a year Revenue grew 3.7 percent to £2.5 billion, though the number of pas-sengers declined about 5 percent to

"We have achieved a modest profit related to turnover, but the figures show a very significant tur-naround," Sir John King, BA's chairman, said at a press conference. Though the surline is "a long way from caming an acceptable level of profits," he said, it is "on course" with efforts to improve the performance. An acceptable profit at present would be about £250'

BA's debts are believed to exceed assets by about £100 million, though Wednesday's provisional figures did not include an estimate of assets. A year ago, debts exceed-ed assets by £256.7 million. The airline would have been technically bankrupt were it not backed by the British government.

Sir John said BA needs higher profits to pay for new aircraft and to service debt, which totaled £1.05 billion at the end of the fiscal year. By 1986, the midine needs to replace 18 short-haul aircraft to comply with noise regulations, he said. BA's worldwide staff has shrunk

(Continued on Page 13, Col. 1)

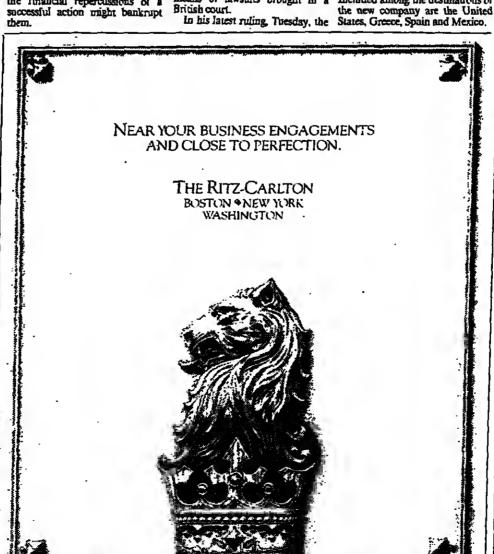


on March 9, Judge Greene is-sued a preliminary injunction barr-ing various air carriers from trying to interfere with the U.S. court by means of lawsuits brought in means of lawsuits brought in a



British court.

Included among the destinations of In his latest ruling. Tuesday, the States, Greece, Spain and Mexico.



#### **Blue Ridge Petroleum** Corporation N.V.

To all holders of 4 per cent. Guaranteed Convertible Notes Due 15th July, 1986:

Notice is hereby given that a meeting of holders of the above-captioned Notes will be held at 11.00 e.m. on Friday, 20th Mey, 1983 at the offices of European Benking Company Limited, 150 Leedenhald Street, London EC3, England, for the purpose of informing the Note-holders of recent events and of considering the following Extra-

(1) That the Corelta Resources (1981) Oil and Gas Programme be dissolved by common agreement of the partners

That the Boards of Stua Ridge Petroleum Corporation N.V. and Blue Ridge Hydrocarbons Corporation N.V. be surhorised to take such additional steps as they deam necessary to enhance the value of the conventibility feature of the Notes.

Notes may be deposited with any Paying Agent for the purpose of obtaining vollng certificates or proxies. The Paying Agents are as tollows:

Herengrachi 595 1017 Ca Amsterdam, Netherlands

Baverische Vereinsbank Aktiengesellschaf -Feulhaber-Strasse 1, 8000 Munich, West Germany European Banking Company Limited 150 Leadenhall Street, London EC3V 4PP, England

> Société Générale de Banque, S.A. agne du Parc 3, 8-1000 Bruseels, Belgium Banque Générale du Luxembourg S.A.,

14 Cours des Bastions, 1211 Geneva, Switzerland Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York 14 Place Vendome, Paris, France

Compagnie de Banque et D'Investissements. CBI.

By Order of European American Bank & Trust Company, New York Fiscal Agent. 29th April, 1983.



# Wednesday's NYSE Closing Prices

# Trinkaus & Burkhardt

		1982 in milian DM	1981 In million DM
	Business Volume	5,571	5,314
	Total Assets	5,253	5,019
Group	Deposits	4,751	4,485
	Credits	4,996	4,916
	Capital	187	187
1			"
Trinkaus & Burkhardt	<b>Business Volume</b>	4.242	4,171
Düsseldorf, Essen, Frankfurt, München, Stuttgart	Total Assets Capital Funds	3,923 187	3,877 187
Trinkaus & Burkhardt (International) S.A., Luxembourg	Total Assets Capital Funds	1,373 41	1,115 35
Trinkaus & Burkhardt	Total Assets	88	53

(Schweiz) AG, Zurich



# **EUROPEAN** COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY

#### DM 200,000,000 71/2 % Bond Issue 1983/1993

- Stock Index No. 471 379 -

Offering Price: 100 %

**Deutsche Bank** Aktiengesellschaft also for

Deutsche Benk Berlin Aktiengesellschaft

**Dresdner Bank** Aktiengesellschaft Bank für Hendel und Industrie Aktienoesellschaft

Commerzbank Aktiengesellschaft

Westdeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale

also lor Berliner Commerzbank Aktiengesellschaft

Bank für Gemeinwirtscheft

Aktiengesellschaft

Bayerische Vereinsbank

Aktiengesellscheft Deutsche Girozentrale

- Deutsche Kommunalbank -

Sal. Oppenheim jr. & Cie. Vereine- und Westbank Aktiengesellschaft

Amro International

Banque Paribas

Kuwait Investment Company

Union Bank of Switzerland

(Securitiee) Limited

Bayerieche Hypotheken- und Wechsel-Bank Aktiengesellschaft

Berliner Bank Aktiengesellschaft DG Bank

Deutsche Genossenschaftsbank J. H. Ştein

M. M. Warburg-Brinckmann, Wirtz & Co.

Banca Commerciale Italiana

Banque Populaire Suisse S.A. Luxembourg

Societé Générale de Banque S.A.

Bayerieche Landesbank Girozentrale

Berliner Handelsund Frankfurter Bank Merck, Finck & Co.

Trinkaus & Burkhardt Westfalenbank Aktiengesellschaft

Banque Internationale à Luxembourg S.A. Credit Suisse First Boston

Limited Swiss Bank Corporation International

S. G. Warburg & Co. Ltd.



4th May, 1983

4 1-45 AMAG 47

U.S. \$24,500,000

# Intershop Overseas Finance (Curação) N.V.

10,000 6% Guaranteed Convertible Bonds due 1993 of U.S. \$2,450 principal amount each unconditionally guaranteed by and convertible into 100,000 Bearer Shares of Str. 200 nominal value each (at the rate of ten Bearer Shares for each Bond) of

**Intershop Holding AG** 

#### Union Bank of Switzerland (Securities) Limited

Swiss Bank Corporation International

**Bankers Trust International** Limited

Kidder, Peabody International Limited

Norddeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale

J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co. Limited Aba Disabi Investment Company Aigement Bank Nederland N.V.

Julius Beer International Limited Ranca Commerciale Italiana Bank of America International Limite Bank Lea International Limited Banque Bruxelles Lambert S.A. Banque Paribas Banque Populaire Suisse S.A. Laxembourg B.S.L. Underwriters Limited CIBC Limited Compagnie de Banque et d'Investissements, CRI Crédit Lyonnais

Bank Cantrade Switzerland (C.L.) Limited

Banque Nationale de Paris Barciays Bank Group Commerzbank Aktiengesellschaft Credit Suisse First Boston Limited

Amro International Limited

Basca del Gottardo

Deutsche Bank Aktiengesellschaft Goldman Sachs Internation! Corp. Handelsbank N.W. (Overseas) Limited Kuwait Foreign Trading Contracting & Investment Co. (S.A.K.)

Dresdner Bank Aktiengesellschaft Groupement des Banquiers Privés Generals Hambros Bank Limited Krediethank S.A. Luxembourgeoise Kleinwort, Berson Limited

Kuwzit International Investment Co. s.s.k. Manufacturers Hanover Limited Merrill Lyach International & Co. Kowait Investment Company (S.A.K.) Morgan Stanley International Nomura International Limited Morgan Guaranty Ltd Orion Royal Bank Limited Salomon Brothers International Société Générale

Société Générale de Banque S.A. Tradition International S.A. Verband Schweizerischer Kantonalbanken J. Vontobel & Co. S. G. Wartung & Co. Ltd. Westdentsche Landesbank Girozentrale Wood Gundy Limited

#### **BUSINESS BRIEFS**

#### **Tilling Forecasts Its Earnings** Will Jump by 113% This Year

LONDON (IHT) — Thomas Tilling, struggling against a takeover bid by BTR, forecast Wednesday that its 1983 pretax profit will surge 113 percent from last year's depressed level to a record £95 million (\$150

"BTR is trying to get Tilling on the cheap," the company said in a letter to shareholders. The bid, which was opened last month and values. Tilling at nearly £600 million, fails to reflect Tilling's recovery potential.

Tilling also said a successful takeover would slash its shareholders' divided income and that BTR's renowned sales growth, when stripped of gains from inflation and acquisitions, is slowing. BTR officials refused to

comment immediately.

Tilling's empire includes building supplies, industrial equipment, insurance and publishing BTR is a diversified maker of industrial supplies. The takeover bid is the largest ever made in Britain.

#### Ciba-Geigy Profits Rise for 1982

BASEL, Switzerland (AP) — Ciba-Geigy, Switzerland's largest chemical company, reported Wednesday that its profit was 9 percent larger in 1982 than a year earlier despite minimal sales gains.

The company said its net profit increased to 165 million Swiss francs (\$80 million) from 147 million francs in 1981. Sales grew by 200 million francs to 13.8 billion. Ciba-Geigy attributed the results to growth in-pharmaceuticals and agrochemical sales and to restructuring begin in

#### Taiwan Denies TV Export Charge

TAIPEI (Reuters) - Taiwan denies a U.S. industry and labor group's charge that it is dumping color television sets in the United States, the Board of Foreign Trade said Wednesday.

A board official said the charge filed with the U.S. Commerce Department was "untrue and unfair." He said the board would meet soon with all 22 Taiwanese TV manufacturers, including the U.S.-owned RCA Taiwan and the Dutch-owned Philips Taiwan, to discuss how to deal with the charge. Taiwan exported

#### Monsanto to Get Control of Fisher

510,000 color TV sets in 1982, up from 400,000 in 1981.

NEW YORK (NYT) — Monsanto has agreed to acquire the 33.5 percent of Fisher Controls International that it does not own from the British company General Electric PLC for \$178 million, pending approv-

Fisher makes industrial control systems. It was formed in 1979 through a merger of Fisher Controls Company, a Monsanto subsidiary, and a related division of the British company. It reported revenues of \$588 million in 1982. Monsanto makes chemicals, agricultural products and electronics materials.

Jay Meltzer, an analyst for Goldman, Sachs, said Monsanto's decision to acquire complete control of the company was a "logical step because Fisher is a company they have been involved with and know a great deal about." He added that he expected Fisher's products to have a "growing

#### **OECD Borrowing Rose in April**

PARIS (Reuters) - International borrowing by the 24 member nations of the Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development rose. strongly from March to April but overall monthly international market

borrowing fell, OECD said Wednesday.

April borrowing by members was \$8.76 billion, up from \$8.03 billion in March and \$6.89 billion in February. The largest OECD borrowers last month were Sweden, \$1.7 billion; Japan, \$1.2 billion; France and the United States, \$1.1 billion each; Canada, \$900 million; and Spain, \$500

#### Company Notes

4 .. (129, 100)

(ao) N.V.

44. 11<sup>12</sup>11. 18

water than & Co

April 28, 1983

Phillips has begun talks with financially troubled Zanussi at the request of the Italian government, a spokesman for the Dutch company said, adding that other companies, including France's Thomson-Brandt, were

also involved.

- Holderbank Flasacière Glarus of Switzerland reported holding company net profit fell to 34.5 million Swiss francs (about \$17.3 million) last year from 42.6 million because of the recession, low prices and exchange

### Rockefeller Center Inc. Offers to Buy Outlet Co.

New York Times Service

Rockefeller Center said Tuesday that it offered \$68 a share for Outlet's 3.6 million shares, not adroughly \$332.1 million.

The Outlet offer is the second venture into the entertainment business by Rockefeller Center, the Rockefeller family's privately held

with RCA, one of Rockefeller Cen-NEW YORK - Rockefeller ter's major tenants, to start a cable Center Inc. says it has offered to television channel called the Enterbuy Outlet Co., which has sought a tainment Channel. It was closed merger partner since a deal with down, however, at the end of Columbia Pictures collapsed last March after losing \$34 million before taxes.

Although Rockefeller Center would not elaborate on the reasons for its interest in Outlet, the projusted for a recently announced 3- posed transaction is in line with its for 2 stock split. Adding in the as-sumption of \$87.3 million of debt, its real estate holdings and enter the transaction has a value of businesses, including those in the businesses, including those in the entertainment field, that produce quicker profits.

Outlet, based in Providence, Rhode Island, owns five television stations and five radio stations and real estate and energy concern. In has an application pending to ac-1981 Rockefeller Center joined quire a sixth radio station.

Oil is the source of 94 percent of

Nigeria's export earnings. But be-

cause of the current international

petroleum glut, revenue from oil no longer offer a bope of quick relief

■ Nigerian Plans Barclays Talks

Nigeria's chief negotiator with the IMF, Albaji Abubakar Albaji.

said Tuesday that he will meet with officials from Barclays Bank Inter-

national about Nigeria's trade debt arrears, Reuters reported from

Mr. Alhaji arrived in London Tuesday morning after talks in Washington with the IMF. Bankers

from the economic crunch.

# Banks Press Nigeria To Arrange IMF Help

(Continued from Page 9)

reportedly proposed converting Niperia's arrears into a medium-term credit of 18 months to three years.

But the U.S. banks, led by Bankers Trust International, are said to ers frust international, are said to be reductant to go along with that approach until Nigeria agrees to IMF involvement and the accompanying fiscal austerity. The difference in outlook can be explained by the fact that the Europeans ex-port considerably more to Nigeria than do the Americans.

Any "stabilization package" that the IMF proposed would be likely to include such measures as a de-valuation of Nigeria's currency, a of about \$2 billion, probably scaling down of imports, abolition through a three-year extended faof consumer subsidies and a wage cility.

These steps would be difficult for the Nigerian government to take at any time because the fragile political consensus that President Shehu Shagari maintains is based largely on parceling out economic largesse to the nation's several tribes. The decline in oil production has already led to increased unemployment and the disruption of a number of economic projects. The expulsion of as many as a million Ghanaian and other foreign workers in January was aimed, at least in part, at creating more jobs

But belt-tightening could be es-pecially dangerous for Mr. Shagari right now, with elections scheduled for August. Some financial analysts predict that U.S. bankers soon will be forced to acknowledge that po-litical reality and to go along with the European proposal to roll over Nigerian debt in exchange for a tacit understanding that the Nigerian government would move toward acceptance of the IMF prescrip-tions only in the autumn, after the

Notice of Redemption

# Philip Morris International Capital N.V. 84% Guaranteed Sinking Fund Debentures Due 1986

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that, pursuant to the provisions of the Indenture dated as of June 1, 1971, under which the above designated Debentures were issued, Citibank, N.A. (formerly First National City Bank), as Trustee, has selected for redemption through the operation of the Sinking Fund. on June 1, 1983 (the "redemption date") at 100% of the principal amount thereof (the "redemption price"), together with accrued interest to the redemption date, \$1,070,000 principal amount of said Debentures bearing the following distinctive numbers:

\$1000 COUPON DEBENTURES BEARING THE PREFIX LETTER M

The Debentures specified above are to be redeemed for the said Sinking Fund at the option of the holder (a) at the Receive and Deliver Window-5th Floor of the Trustee, No. 111 Wall Street, in the Borough of Manhattan, The City of New York, or (b) subject to any laws or regulations applicable thereto, at the main offices of Citibank, N.A. in Amsterdam, Frankfurt/Main, London (Citibank House), Milan. Paris, Citibank (Belgium) S.A. in Brussels and Citibank (Luxembourg) S.A. in Luxembourg. Payments at the offices referred to in (b) above will be made by a United States dollarcheck drawn on a bank in New York City or by a transfer to a United States dollar account maintained by the payer with a bank in New York City on the redemption date, at the redemption price together with accrued interest to the date fixed for redemption. On and after the redemption date, interest on the said Debentures will cease to accrue, and, upon presentation and surrender of the said Debentures with all coupons appartaining thereto maturing after the redemption date, payment will be made at the redemption price out of fundations deposited with the Trustee.

Coupons due June 1. 1983 should be detached and presented for payment in the usual manner.

PHILIP MORRIS INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL N.V.

#### Mattel Accuses Atari of Spying

LOS ANGELES - Mattel has accused Atari of trying to develop cartridges compatible with Mattel's home-video-game system by obtaining trade secrets from three former Mattel employees who now work for Atari.

Mattel said Tuesday that it filed a \$40-million suit Monday.

# Ford Plant in U.K. to Make Diesel Engines

The Associated Press

The Ford 1600cc diesel engine sand in the mid-1970s to more than LONDON — Ford has requipped its engine plant at Klöckner-Humboldt-Deutz of West Germany. 10 percent in Ulacture its first diesel engine was developed jointly with 15 percent of the total suto sales in West Germany and brought into France and 7 ulacture its first diesel engine for lion (\$221 million).

cars, company officials report.
The plant will supply all Ford's
European factories and is likely to become one of the largest diesel engine plants in the European Community, with a potential capacity to produce 400,000 engines a year. the company said in a statement

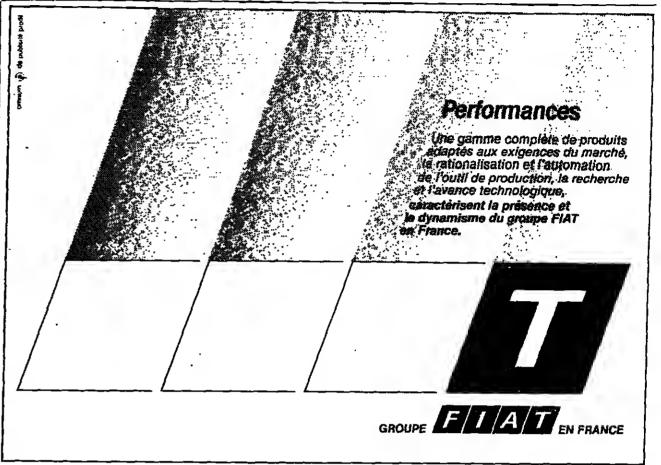
production at a cost of £140 mil-

It is to compete with the 1.6-liter diesel engine of General Motors British company, Vauxhall, described by The Times of London as "ao outstanding power unit."

The Financial Times reported cars has soared from a few thou-

largely to rising fuel prices. Diesels have made little impact in Britaio so far, however.

Three years ago, Ford opened a plant at Bridgend. South Wales, to produce gasoline engines, and the new diesel development means that Britain will be the American auto Wednesday that demand for diesel commany's main source of power



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The P.

New York Times Service merce Secretary Malcologistic Baldrige equally fervent opponent.

has given the first details of the administration's plans for what he subcommittee are reported by called a "lean and mean" cabinetlevel Department of Trade.

The secretary, who helped work Mr. Baldrige stressed that the out the reorganization with the administration would oppose any

quick action was far from certain.

cle for a new agency with a highly protectionist mandate."

Mr. Baldrige said the new department would absorb, "more or less intact," the office of the U.S. trade representative, with its staff of 131, and the economic and industry-related units of the Com-merce Department. That department would then be dissolved.

The secretary said the new de-partment would consolidate and improve trade policies and help the nation deal with what he projected Mr. Baldrige insisted that the action deal with what he projected knowledged that the future of this year — a 50-percent increase NOAA and the other disparate this year - a 50-percent increase from the deficit recorded in 1982.

Robert J. Dole, Republican of Kansas and chairman of the Senate His committee is split between Wil- Commerce outlays, its task include job" and that Mr. Brock had been liam V. Roth Jr., Republican of reporting the weather and arban "an admirable leader in this area."

By Clyde H. Farmsworth Delaware, a strong supporter of the reorganization, and John D. Dan-WASHINGTON - U.S. Com. forth, Republican of Missouri, an equally fervent opponent.

plan's principal White House congressional efforts to force unre-champion, Edwin Meese 3d, the lated functions into the new de-presidential comoscior, said Tues-partment, such as the National day that he hoped Congress would Oceanic and Atmospheric Admin-approve it by the end of this year. issuanon, which is the biggest single the conceded, however, that such unit of the Commerce Department.

He would not speculate on what in the past, the U.S. trade repremight happen to NOAA, or to sentative, William E. Brock, has other units such as the Economic stressed his concerns that trade to Development Administration. organization could become a vehi-which makes loans to small business, and the Minority Business Development Agency.

The administration recently an nounced plans to sell NOAA's re-mote-sensing land and weather setellites, and perhaps later its ocean observing systems, raising concerns in Congress about the possibility of selling off all of the U.S. Weath Service, or indeed all of NGAA.

"Never would the Weather Seragencies weighed in the trade-re-organization proposal.

NOAA has 14,500 of the 36,000 Finance Committee, has mainCommerce Department employees
tained what aides called a "deliberand its budget outlays of \$925 milately neutral position" on the plan. How represent 55 percent of total



air quality, warning of destructive natural events and providing special services for aviation, marine activity, agriculture and forestry.

As outlined by Mr. Baldrige, the new department, which would be called the Department of Trade or the Department of Trade and Industry, would include the Brock trade office; an office of trade administration to implement export and import control rules; an office of economic analysis incorporating the Bureau of Economic Analysis and the Bureau of Industrial Economics; the offices of Patents and Trademarks and of Telecommunic tions; and the National Bureau of

Who would head the department? Mr. Baldrige said that he would not "lift a finger to get this U.K. Shipyard Workers Threaten Sit-Ins to Protest Planned Job Cuts The Associated Press ers lifted its threat to cut 9,000 jobs

and freeze wages.

the proposed cutbacks.

Occupation of the shipyards

could slow or halt production with-

TYNEMOUTH, England — Representatives of Britain's 63,000 The protest would begin after the Confederation of Shipbuilding shipbuilding workers threatened Wednesday to stage sit-ins at the and Engineering Union received the company's final response on nation's 22 nationalized shipyards

to protest planned job cuts. About 500 union delegates meeting in Tynemouth, a port in northeast England, voted overwhelmingly to occupy the shipyards unless out the with state-owned British Shipbuild- on strike.

Correction The name of ASEA, the Swedish electrical equipment maker, was misspelled in Tuesday's editions because of a transmission error.

India Devalues Currency

NEW DELHI - The Reserve Bank of India has revised the rupec downward against the pound ster-ling to £6.322 per 100 rupees from £6.3898, effective immediately. out the workers actually going out

NEW DELHI — India will re- capacity to serve poorer countries, cessional aid from the World

India, the biggest shareholder in the ADB after Japan and the Unit-

ed States, applied for the loan in

starting this year. If the credit is

She said Finance Minister Pran-

ab Mukherjee was likely to press

ation, the ministry official noted.

World Bank member in 1980.

which so far have greatly helped

India's agricultural and rural devel-

Finance Ministry sources said

the government was exploring ad-

ditional external development fi-nancing, including ADB aid, to

meet a corrent-account deficit of 35 billion rupees during the 1983-84 fiscal year, which runs from

Gold Options (priors in \$402.)

May Aug. Nov.

Valeurs White Weld S.A.

opment projects.

April through March.

ed States, applied for the loan in could replace india next year as a 1981, to be spread over five years major borrower of IDA funds.

She said China, which became a

REPUBLIK TUNESIEN MINISTERIUM FÜR VOLKSWIRTSCHAFT GAFSA PHOSPHATES COMPANY BEKANNTGABE DER INTERNATIONALEN VORAUSWAHL Nº P 3372

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The net case: value quotalicus shown below are supplied by the Furds listed with the exception of some funds whose quotes are based on issue prices. The following marginal symbots indicate frequency of quotations supplied for the IRT: (al—daily:iw)—weekly: [m)—monthly; [b)—bi-monthly; (r)—regulariy: (l)—regulariy.

| Id | Buespe, Valor | SF | 12,00 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 12,00 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, Valor | SF | 17,72 | Id | Pacific, V

#### Iran May Be Violating OPEC Discount Ban "Without the \$2 discount it. Before the March OPEC agree- not the first sign that Iran was re-

violate an agreement adopted by ing the main export terminal at Iraq.

Tangement for 10 the Organization of Petroleum Ex- Khang Island.

Mr. Yamanka's disclosure was day of Iranian oil. porting Countries on March 14.
The agreement said the 13 members were pledged to "avoid giving discounts in any form whatsoever."
The OPEC resolution was part

of a price and production agreement designed to prevent a price war and to eliminate the oversup-ply of oil on world markets. The agreement included a \$5-a-barrel cut in the OPEC base price, although Iran said it would remain its price at \$28 a barrel.

Iran has contended that because
of its ongoing war with neighboring Iraq, it must charge less than its
official pitce of \$28 a barrel to
compensate buyers for the added was the second successive steep been no collapse in demand after cost of insuring tankers entering mainthy decline sloce a postwar the expiration of a government in-Iran has contended that because

nese minister of made and industry, told a news conference at the end

The Associated Press

Without the \$2 discount it Before the March OPEC agreeKUWAIT — Japan's commerce would be very difficult for ships to ment, fran had been offering chief said Wednesday that fran had sail into the Iranian waters and discounts of about \$6 a barrel off the official Iranian of take a risk," said Mr. Yamanaka its previous official price of \$31.20

Such a discount would appear to raids on Iranian oil ports, including homes because oil income is vital a barrel and saids on Iranian oil ports, including homes because oil income is vital a barrel under terms of a barrel are rangement for 100,000 barrels a

The Economics Ministry also re-

On Monday the country's five

ported that industrial production

in March remained steady.

# Joblessness Falls in W. Germany

the previous month.

but that the rise was slower than in

BONN - Government hopes that an economic recovery is under

New industrial orders rose in
way in West Germany was boosted

March by I peacent from the previous month, with domestic demand
sharp decline in unemployment in
leading the way with a 2-percent free to set its own price. It later set April and an increase in new indus- growth rate, the Economics Minis-

Iranian waters.

Sadanoti Yamanaka: the Japacent was set in February.

leading economic institutes said West Germany was experiencing a real upturn and not just a false

unemployment record of 10.4 per-vestment bonus program at the end ·· of 1982.

told a news conference at the end . Josef Stingl, head of the labor . Industry feared that the scheme of a visit to Kuwan that the disconfece, said that after seasonal advound make companies place or count "offsets wattime tisks" in justiments the underlying trend in ders ahead of schedule to qualify curred by Japanese tankers. . . . the jobless ligares was still upward for the bonus, after which demand woold drop off sharply.

**Viking Resources** 

N.A.V. os at. 29-4-83 \$48.41 (D.Fls. 134.39)

INFORMATION: son, Heldring & Pletson N.V.,

# Profit Is Reported by BA

(Combaned from Page 9) plan is the threat of a new fareto 37,500 from a peak of 58,200 in shashing battle on North Atlantic
1979. Sir John said another 2,500 routes.
The airline also canceled 35 unprotast month that it might cut its fitable routes and closed 17 surport summertime advance-purchase fare

offices since 1981.

Such cost-cutting has impressed and New York by £59, to £270, for the government, which hopes to sell BA to private investors if the airline can whip itself into shape.

One shadow on BA's recovery

between London's Gatwick airport and New York by £59, to £270, for a round trip. BA immediately threatened to match any such cut. On Wednesday, TWA said it was still considering the move.

Weekly net asset value



Tokyo Pacific Holdings N.V. on May 3, 1983: U.S. \$92.68.

Listed on the Amsterdam Stock Exchange

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ilrozentrale und Bank

Georg Hauck & Sohn Bentders Kommenditgesellschaft auf Akben sische Landesbank

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KINGDOM OF DENMARK.

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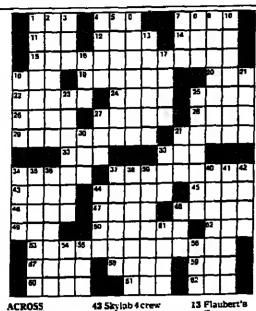
Landesbank Rheinland-Pfalz

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#### **CROSSWORD**



member 44 Gradien:

49 A March

58 Lucid

59 Bruncher

60 Mussorgsky subject 61 Black or White 62 Embarrassed

DOWN

1 Sec. of the Navy: 1906-8 2 James Earl Jones role 3 Munchkinlike

4"... the Bird ——the Wing"

50 Charlotte

B Virgin Islands capital 52 Derby 53 See 15 Across

46 Ugandan extle

47 Irish name for Ireland 48 Nolan Ryan.

**ACROSS** I Shave the lawn 4 Ending for

cash or cloth
7 Nadelhorn and
Adlerhorn
11 Summer, in way out 15 With 53 Across,

start of a Sandburg poem poem
18 Top card
19 Smitten
20 Oyer's need
22 Composer of
"The
Bohemian
Girl"
34 Pac followers 24 Rat follows

25 French hillside vineyard 26 Different: Comb. form 27 — nous 28 Maui music makers, for

26 Song by Gershwin 31 In— (tousled) 32 Cry's companion 33 Undefeated

coll. 11 in '82 34 Make tracks 37 Frequent New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

DENNIS THE MENACE

& Its highest point is Scafell
Pike
6 Manicotti
stuffing 7 Siamang, e.g. 8 Scheidt feeder 8 Nettle 10 U.S. and state

13 Flaubert's Emma 16 "For shame!"
17 Dole out
18 Rhyme schero
21 Dick Tracy's Trueheart 23 Loud, strident

voice 25 One kind of 27 Give the 30 Kind of reaction 31 Org. founded in 1847

33 Tech. or 1st 34 Grifter's operation 35 1960 Broadw musical 36 Roots 37 Product of wet 38 Latin

percussive pair 39 Road repairers' sign 40 Connolsseur 41 Made a new 42 Fox or turkey 44 --- of

approval 48 Doughboys org.
51 Virginis willow
54 Boston jetsam
55 Shale distillate

56 Site for a drum

**PEANUTS** 

BLONDIE

I'M SELLING PAJAMAS FOR

DOGS



THAT'S

RIDICULOUS



WHATEVER MADE L

YOU THINK YOU COULD

EVER SELL ANYTHING

LIKE THAT?





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WAY TO PARTNER!



ANDY CAPP

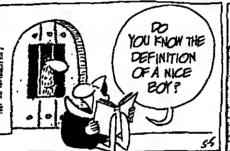








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The North-South bidding often developed as shown in the diagram, whether East had opened one diamond or one club. It was hard to diagnose

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THE LONESOME GODS By Louis L'Amour.

\$14.95 hardcover HONDO By Louis L'Amour.

\$12.95 hardcover, \$2,50 paperback. Both published by Bantam, 666 Fifth Ave.,

New York, N.Y. 10103. Reviewed by Charles Champlin

IT started quietly enough, with a paperback original called "Floado," published by Fawcett in 1953. This month, 83 books later, Louis L'Amour is bringing out a new novel, "The Lonesome Gods," and its first hardcover edition of 100,000 copies pushes beyond 130 million the number of L'Amours that have rolled off the presses in his three prolific dec-

L'Amour, say his publishers, quoting a Sat-urday Review survey, is one of the four best-selling living novelists in the world (the other three: Harold Robbins, Irving Wallace and Barbara Cartland). He stands alone as the best-selling Western novelist of them all, beyond Zane Grey, Ernest Haycock, Luke Short, Max Brand. In 1982 alone. Bantam shipped 7 million copies of new and backlist L'Amour titles and the company thinks only Stephen King and Danielle Steel enjoy comparable sales moxic.

Seek after the secret of his truly remarkable popularity, and L. Amour himself offers an answer. In a brief introduction to a new edition of "Hondo" Bantam has published to commemorate his 30th anniversary in print,

"I sing of arms and men, not of presidents, kings, generals, or passing explorers, but of those who survived their personal, lonely Alamos, men who drove the cattle, plowed the furrows, built their shelters against the wind, the men who built a nation.

"I do not need to go to Thermopylae or the Plains of Marathon for heroism. I find it here

on the frontier."

The rhetoric and the reasoning alike speak volumes (84 to date, an 85th - the 17th in his epic-size history of the Sackett family - is due his summer).

L'Amour provides heroes - and heroines in a time when they seem scarce in both fact and fiction. His loners carry forward the great tradition of the popular Western novel, and stay safely on the far side of 1900, before the frontier had closed, while a man still had room to swing a cat and could ride for days without

teeing another soni.

Hondo Lane is an archetype, older than L'Amour, older than Grey, at least as old as James Fenimore Cooper's Leatherstocking he-

"He was a big man," Hondo Lane was, "wide-shouldered, with the lean, hard-boned face of the desert rider. There was no softness in him. His toughness was ingrained and deep, without cruelty, yet quick, hard and danger-ous. Whatever wells of gentleness might lie

Gain Fins within him were guarded and deep." It is the stuff the dreams of readers are made of, and the dreams are set in a land and time that defy demythologizing, no matter how hard some writers have tried.

TOWN THE WATER

If L'Amour celebrates the men and women who tamed the Wild West, he walks on the wild side, before the tamers had done their work so well there was nothing left but fences. lawns and the parent-teacher association

The theme is promise, a greener valley and a brighter tomorrow just beyond the next hills.
The life is violent and testing cool courage and savvy as much necessities as a broad-

brimmed hat and a good horse.

The ground rules of the Western have changed considerably since the earliest days, and L'Amour honors the older verities but also the changes. No small part of his success rests in his understanding of and respect for the In-dians, their lore, their lives, their defiance of a dire destiny. Indeed, L'Amour's introduction to "Flondo" concludes with a tribute to a Cheyenne warrior named Mouse Road and a

cheyenne warner hamed Mouse Road and a quotation from Chief Joseph of the Nez Perce.

In "The Lonesome Gods," L'Amour's hero is a small boy, half-Anglo, half-Californio, mother dead, father dying as he tries to return the boy to his grandfather in Pio Pico's Los

The grandfather wants the boy dead, a mixed-breed blot to be crased from the family's pure Spanish escutcheon; and the lad, now a fegitive orphan, grows up in the desert, be-friended by Indians, absorbing their skills. L'Amour is nothing if not a storyteller, and

he is at his best conveying action and the tex-tures, lights and sounds of the desert. Self-tanght and a jack of all trades before he turned to writing, L'Amour has become a treasury of Western fact, and he uses it to good effect to

give his scenes and stories anthenticity.

He needs all the authenticity be can mustor "The Lonesome Gods," because lengthy saga of the boy and his complicated pre-history, his friendship with a pioneering los Angeles enterpreneur, the mystery of a grant in the desert, the good guys and the bad guys and the unrepentant old grandfather, seems so uncharacteristically diffuse and

showing that the author as concocter keeps showing through the seams.

L'Amour this time also reveals — more than remember from earlier books - a tendency to teach and preach, to put sermons in the mouth of the dying father or into the boy's memory. Sometimes the hounders are appropriate enough, as when the wagon is trying to slip past some Indians.

"We could fight," the boy says.

"Yes, son, we could," his father explains,

but fighting's something you do when you've tried everything else."

Whatever its difficulties compared to L'Amour's earlier work (and the difficulties

can be said to arise from confidence and amba-tion, not from weariness), "The Lonesome Gods" is unlikely to deter L'Amour's gallop through publishing history.

Charles Champlin wrote this review for the Los

### BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

A player who is planning to open the bidding in a minor suit and has four of each has a relatively free choice. There are five schools ways diamonds; random choice; the weaker (comingly, to inhibit a lead), and the stronger (to help partner's

The problem is seldom one of earth-shattering importance, but it was on the diagramed deal. A large number of North-South pairs arrived in the "hopeless" contract of six hearts, and some of them

the massive duplication in the a loser in each black suit was virtually unavoidable.

Those East players who opened one club, perhaps because they wished to guide just one spade trick. defensive situation, were vindi-cated on this occasion. West led a club against six hearts, and South had no chance.

If the opening bid was one diamond, for any of the possi-ble reasons. West had a more difficult decision to make. Some decided that South was fully prepared for a diamond lead, and therefore picked a black suit and were satisfied with the result.

And even if East was indiamond suit and the fact that spired to play low, it did not a loser in each black suit was help him, by continuing diamonds and ruffing twice in the dummy South could discard clubs three times and concode

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BUT, MOM...IF YOU TAKE MY TURTLE OUT, MY

JUMBILE THAT SCHAMBLED WORD GAME
by Herri Arrold and Bob Lee

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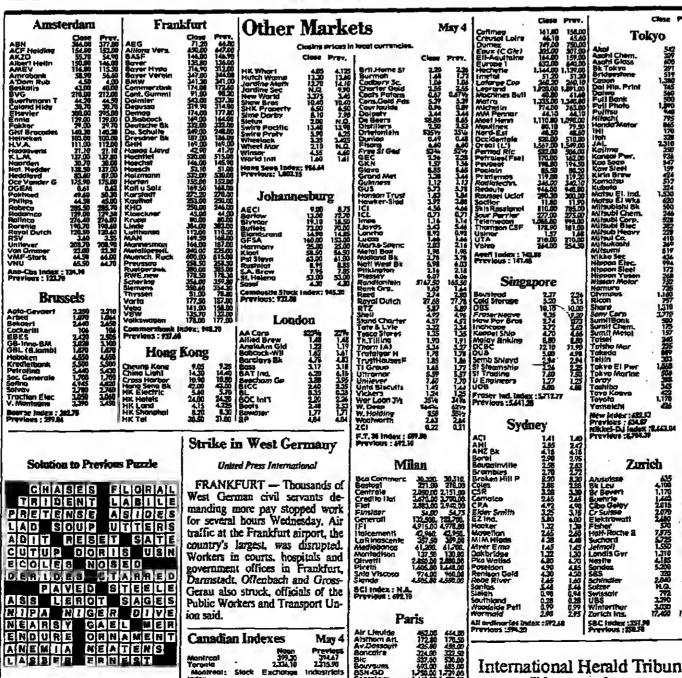
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mandrug more pay stopped work for several hours Wednesday, Air traffic at the Frankfurt airport, the country's largest, was disrupted. Workers in courts, hospitals and government offices in Frankfurt, Darmstadt, Offenbach and Gross-Gerau also struck, officials of the Public Workers and Transport Union said. **Paris** May 4 Previous 39447 2315.90

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International Herald Tribune

**Canadian Stock Markets** Toronto

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# Oilers Gain Finals; Islanders Win, 8-3

the Wild West of the same of t United Press International
CHICAGO — Wayne Gretzky
scored one goal and added two assats and Jaroslav Pouzar had two
first-period goals, enabling the Edmonton Oilers to defeat the Chica-As County Theory and the state of go Black Hawks, 6-3, here Tuesday

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Later Sections

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#### NHL PLAYOFFS

night and complete a four-game sweep of the Campbell Conference

The triumph moved the Oilers into the Stanley Cup finals for the first time. They will play the winner of the Wales Conference final between the New York Islanders and Boston Bruins, New York

and held begins to be be leads that series, 3-1.

Edmonton built a 4-0 lead in the first period, with Gretzky opening the scoring with his 12th playoff goal after taking perfect pass from Glenn Anderson at the blue line and skating in to beat goalie Morray Bannerman at 2:46.

affaired with the too the Pouzar made it 2-0 with his first career playoff goal on a power play 61 seconds later. Anderson followed with another power-play goal and Pouzar's second goal came at 16:49. The Black Hawks scored at

17:12 when Darryl Sutter took a Tom Lysiak pass and beat goalie Andy Moog from the slot. In the second period, Jarri Knrri, taking a pass from Gretzky, scored on a siapshot from the left circle.

Steve Larmer cm the lead at 4:51. but Dave Hunter's tally at 18:20. gave the Oilers a 6-2 edge. Curt Fraser scored on a power play at 11:23 of the third period to end the



Mike Bossy, celebrating his hat trick against Boston.

"The game was over in the first individual sport. Hockey is not period," said Chicago Coach Orval You win with 20 players or you going again."
Tessier. "We were so tense we lose with 20 players. Right now.

Bossy ex couldn't do anything we wanted we're in the best stretch we've ever We had both feet in the same been in."

In Uniondale, New York, Mike Skate.

Said Gretzky, whose passing is Bossy scored his fourth career one reason the Oilers seldom take playoff hat trick and Denis Potvin bad shots: "You know you don't talked twice to spark the Islanders." win with one player unless it's an to an 8-3 trouncing of Boston. Bos-

assist performance by the Bruins' Mike Krushelnyski. The series resumes Thursday

night in Boston Bossy snapped a 2-2 tie at 4:05 of the second period and, at 2:53 of the third, ignited a five-goal Islander explosion - Duane Sutter, Bossy again, Potvin and Bob Nystrom scored within 5:59 to bring a chant of "We want Gretzky!" from the Nassau Coliseum crowd. The Bruins' Rick Middleton finally ended the barrage with a power-play goal at 12:41.

Following Bossy's tie breaker, the Bruins could no longer stick to their tight checking game. "Boston got behind and opened it up, taking chances to try to score and get closer," noted Islander goalie Billy Smith, who was spectacular in the first period but faced only two shots in the second. "We knocked a comple of pucks out of the air, got 2-on-1s and scored."

Bossy, relatively quiet in the early stages of the playoffs, began to click in Game 3 with a goal and three assists. The hat trick gave him 11 goals and 18 points in the

"He got three beautiful goals," said the Islander coach, Al Arbour. It's nice to see him get the rifle

Bossy extended his career playoff power-play goal record to 28. The right wing's second tally of the game also proved to be the game-winner, giving him three game-winning playoff goals this year and 12 in his career, equaling Clark Gillies's club record.

# Horner, Chambliss Power Braves Past Expos

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
MONTREAL — Bob Horner
and Chris Chambliss hit back-toback fourth-inning home runs here Tuesday night to help the Atlanta Braves defeat the Montreal Expos,

against rookie Dick Grapenthin after a 23-minute rain delay in the fourth. Rafael Ramirez and Claudell Washington singled before Horner hit his sixth homer of the year. Chambliss followed with his fifth of the season, making the

. Working in relief of Scott Sanderson, Grapenthin lost in his first

#### BASEBALL ROUNDUP

major-league outing. Sänderson left the game after being spiked on the right foot by Washington while Sanderson was covering first base in the opening inning.
Rookie Rick Behenna went eight the Lorentz was noted to the second s

imnings for the Braves to raise his record to 2-0. Terry Forster got the

#### Astros 7, Mets 4

In New York, Houston scored five runs in the second and went on to beat the Mets, 7-4. In their big inning, the Astros took advantage of two errors, and Umar Moren lashed a two-out, two-run single. Joe Niekro took the victory; Craig Swan was the loser in New York's fourth consecutive defeat.

#### Phillies 13, Reds 7.

In Philadelphia, Bo Diaz hit a three-run home run and Mike Schmidt drove in three runs with a double and a single in a nine-run third that carried the Phillies to a 13-7 victory over Cincinnati. Phila-delphia sent 14 men to the plate against Frank Pastore (2-4) and Ben Hayes in the third, bunching eight hits and three walks for its piggest inning of the season.

Padres 4, Cardinals 3 In San Diego, Dave Dravecky scattered nine hits over seven innings and singled home the tiebreaking run in the second to lead the Padres to a 4-3 victory over St. Louis.

#### Giants 5, Cubs 4

In San Francisco, Tou O'Malley drove in two runs with a single and a sacrifice fly to lead Giants past Chicago, 5-4. The Cubs committed three errors — two by third base-man Ron Cey — which led to three

#### Dodgers 5, Pirates 4 In Los Angeles, Ken Landreaux opened the fifth with a homer to

lead the Dodgers to a 5-4 decision over Pittsburgh. Landreaux's third home run of the season came off reliever Lee Tunnell and increased the Los Angeles lead to 5-1. Alejandro Pena, making only his secand major-league start, went five innings to gain his fourth victory in

#### Major League Standings

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Joe Simpson upended Yankee second baseman Andre Robertson, preventing a double play in Tuesday's third inning. The Royals scored two runs in the third and went on to win, 5-2.

Rangers 7, Blue Jays 2

double and Jim Sundberg added a two-run home run to pace Texas past the Bine Jays, 7-2. Jon Mat-lack (2-1) pitched 6% scoreless im-ings to get credit for the victory with Dave Tobik finishing up for

Orioles 4, Angels 2

#### Tuesday's Baseball Line Scores

Brisewen, Heaton (9) and Hossey: Costillo,
Filson (8) and Engle; We-Biviewen, 23 L.
Costillo, 1-2 H R.—Cleveland, Thornton (4).
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Matitock, Tobik (7) and Sunday Gott.
Morgan (6), McLaughlin (9) and
Martinia, W.—Matitock, 2-1. L.—Gott, 6-2.
PONTE VEDRA HRs—Texas, Sundberg (1), Porrish (5), 1000 001 001 230—4 12 2 102 004 00x—7 13 1 Porter, Basteriv (6), Gibson (6) and Simmans; Doisan, Koesman (6), Tidrow (7), Barejas (7), Hickory (8) and HBL W—Dotson, 4-L. L—Porter, 6-1. HR—Alliwoukee, Yount

Petry, Lopez (8) and Parrish: Young, Stantan (7), Vande Berg (9), Goudit (9) and Sweet, W.—Lopez, I-d. L.—Cauditi, 0-2, MS—— Detroil, Parrish (2), Saattle, Putram (2).

MATIONAL LEAGUE 772.3 2 Don Polity 27.3, 4 Tom Petrale, 27.3 2 Don Polity 27.3, 4 Tom Weishoof, 20.0 10 1010 101-2 0 0 DRIVES IN FAIRWAY erson, Gropenthin (2), Burris 161, Smith 19 and Corter, W. Sehema, 2-8. L. Gropen-thin 6-1, HRs. Atlanta, Horner 16), Cham-

public 019 801 20x-13 29 T J. Holl Sutton, 194, 2, Ben Cremshow, 194, 2,

In the American League, in Toronto, Larry Parrish drove in three Rod Carew and Reggie Jackson twice each.

#### Red Sox 3, A's 1

In Boston, Dwight Evans's threerun homer backed the combined six-hit pitching of Dennis Eckers-ley and Bob Stanley as the Red Sox downed Oakland, 3-1. With one out in the third, Glenn Hoffman In Baltimore, Cal Ripken hit a and Jerry Remy singled before Ev-two-run eighth-inning homer that and lined his fourth home run of

carried the Orioles to a 4-2 victory the year — and third against the over California. With the score A's — off Bill Krueger (2-3). Ecktied, 2-2. Dan Ford walked to open ersley (3-1) allowed five hits and sion over Minnesota.

Golf Leaders The Associated Press PONTE VEDRA BEACH, Fanko — Leoders on the Professional Golfers Association tour through the 2yron Nation Closeld:

EARNINGS 1. Lonny Waskins. \$24,019. 2, Hai Sutton, \$23,943. 3, Ben Crembluw. \$20,125. 4, Tan Kite, \$191,820. 5, Gli Morgan, \$147,723, 6, Ray

Flore, \$150,773. 7, Johnny Miller, \$142,220. 2, Fuzzy Zoeller, \$129,430. 9, Bob Epstwood. FUZZY ZORINY, STS/JUB. Y. BOY Enstwood, \$117,795.10,Craig Stodier, \$15,099, SCORING 1, Roy Floyd, 70,24. 2, Berl Cranstons, 70,37, 2, Lanny Wadkins, 70,38, 4, Tom Kffs, 70,71, 5, Hal Sutton, 70,74. AVERAGE DRIVE .

1, Calvin Pecte. 363. 2. Lee Trevino. 302. 1, Gene Liftier, 374. 4. Lanny Wadkins. 354. 5, Dove Edwards. 351. ERBINS IN REGULATION

five decisions. Jim Bibby, in his the inning off Geoff Zahn (3-2), struck out four over eight innings, first start since 1981, took the loss.

Rangers 7. Blue Jays 2

for his third bome run of the year. his seventh save.

Royals 5, Yankees 2 In Kansas City. Missouri, Hal McRae reached base four times on three singles and a walk and scored twice, while Frank White chipped in a bases-empty homer to lift the Royals to a 5-2 triumph over New York. White's first home run of 1983 triggered a two-rum third that

broke a 2-2 tie and made a winner of Paul Splittorff (1-1). Indians 3, Twins 1 In Minneapolis, Bert Blylever

nitched a four-hitter and struck ou 10 men over eight innings and Andre Thornton hit a bases-empty ho-mer to lead Cleveland to a 3-1 deci-

White Sox 7, Brewers 6

Tennis Leaders

MEN (Through May 1) 1. Iven Lendi, 3529,125. 2. Guillerma Vilos, \$313.275. 1. John McEnroe, \$22.543. 4. Mots Wilander, \$162.575. 5. Brian Teacher, \$162.343. 6. Ternas Smid. \$157.573. 7. Kevin Curren, \$150,376. 8. Bitt Sconton, \$132,975.

9. Steve Dentor, \$172.14.
10. Jimmy Conners, \$172.150.
ATP Renkings
1. Lendi, 116.07 points, 2. McEnroe. 112.06. 3.
Compre. 112.13. 4, Vilos. \$1.50. 5. Wilcoder,
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\$7.21. 2. José-Luis Cierc, \$7.84. 9, Vilos Geru-WOMEN (Through May 1)

L Navrotiova, 150. 2. Horika, 994. 2. Turi ball, 799. 4. Jaeger, 775. 5. Bunos, 760. 4. Ever 718. 7. Mandilland, eds. 1. Shriver, 600. 9. Tre cy Austin, 580. 19. Yvanne Vermook, 480.

# Kissinger Enlists Vance in U.S. Cup Crusade

By Lawrie Mifflin

New York Times Service
NEW YORK — Henry A. Kissinger has (aced many challenges in top-level international diplomacy. So has Cyrus R. Vance. Now the two former secretaries of state are allied in a new diplomatic venture, with the Fédération Internationale de Football Association, as they try to overturn a decision that is almost certain to be upbeld.

At stake is the 1986 site for soccer's World Cap. The qua-drennial championship offers not just the potential for millions of dollars of tourist and ticket revenue, but international sports fame exceeding even that of the Olympics. Television surveys indicate that the 1982 cup matches were watched by 1.3 billion people, more than a quarter of the world's population.

FIFA. scoor's international governing body, has all but confirmed Mexico as the host nation for the 1986 World Cup. But Kissinger wants the games in the United States. Last weekend he persuaded Vance to join the cause. He has also enlisted numerous prominent U.S. corporate leaders. Kissinger said that a joint resolution of Congress supporting the hid was expected to

pass this week.

"Our basic mood is positive now." said Kissinger, chairman of the U.S. World Cup Organizing Committee. "We have not together as a sufficient percent." put together an outstanding preparation that meets every objec-tion FIFA could possibly have."
It is through FIFA that such national bodies as the U.S. Soccer Federation may apply to stage

the World Cup.

Originally, Colombia was scheduled to stage the event but withdrew last October for linancial considerations. A special FIFA committee, charged with reviewing the three replacement applicants, has rejected the appli-cations of the United States and Canada; following an inspection tour of Mexico's facilities, it de-

NBA PLAYOFFS

tional-Basketball Association's

Norm Nixon scored a career-high 36 points and the Lakers held off a closing surge that clinched a

Western Conference semifinal se-

ries, 4-1.
The defending NBA champions

ing exhibition in the first half. Af-

chipped away, and a lay-up by Jim Paxson with two minutes left in the

Quick baskets by Magic Johnson

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coce title. The Philadelphia 76ers all in the final period.

conference finals.

Nixon Excels as Lakers

Sink Blazers, 116-108

Il rebounds.

have a good game."

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May 20 in Stockholm."

related to the cup hid.

including a number of leading business executives joining our organizing committee." Kissinger said. Among them are the chief



Henry Kissinger

consideration, and FIFA has telexed back asking for our rea-sons," Kissinger said. "We hope to get at least another hearing on

He has spoken, he said, to Dr. Hermann Neuberger of West Germany, a FIFA vice president and the chairman of the federation's five-man committee on site selection. At home, Kissinger is mobilizing support from the pri-vate sector and working to cut red tape on government matters

"The USSF has asked for a re-

That is where the final decision will be made by FIFA's executive committee. Kissinger said he would probably accompany the USSF president. Gene Edwards, to Stockholm to help plead the case. In the meantime he is lobbying and negotisting behind the

"We are getting broad-based public and political support oow,



cided to recommend that coun-try. executives of Ford, Pepsico, RJ. Reynolds and Norton Simon, he said, adding that other corporate leaders were also interested.

Kissinger believes the FIFA committee's pro-Mexico decision. announced March 31, was based on "a misunderstanding."
In January, the federation sent

to the soccer federations of the United States, Canada and Mexico a document called "Terms of Reference," detailing the requirements for approval of a country as host for the World Cup. After the bids were submitted, the special committee indicated the United Sates had not met those requirements; therefore, the committee would not inspect U.S. fa-

"When the original presenta-tion was made, the USSF people thought it was basically a set of thought it was basically a set of talking points, which would be expanded upon when the inspection committee came to visit, said Kissinger. "The committee in turn thought there were gaps in the presentation, and so decided out to visit. So there was no opportunity to fill the same." opportunity to fill the gaps."
One objection by the commit

tee was that government guarantees - on such matters as visas, curreocy exchange, customs clearance, security measures and ticket and hotel prices - were

Our presentation said we would provide the same guarantees on those matters as were provided for the 1984 Olympics, in Los Angeles," said Werner Frick-er of the USSF and vice chairman of Kissinger's committee.

Kissinger said, "We have the full support of the White House that the Olympic provisions will also apply to the World Cup," and "just the paperwork" re-

"I'd be amazed if the FIFA executive committee didn't give us a hearing now, after all the ef-forts that have been made and after a Congressional resolution, and after we've met all the objec-



Cyrus Vance

Asked if he thought FIFA's executive committee was serious about reconsidering a U.S. bid, Kissinger said, "I think they will be by the time we get through."

■ Havelange Realfirms Mexico The president of FIFA, João Havelange, said Tuesday that Mexico remains the leading candidate to stage the 1986 World Cup final, United Press International reported from Rio de

Janeiro. "Major sinancial interests in the United States are grouped behind baseball," said Havelange. "There is no room for soccer to expand." He said the best U.S. stadiums are for baseball and that preparations for the 1984 Los Angeles Olympics indicated the scope of the country's problem in cateriog to soccer. fields that have been allocated

are oo good for soccer," he said. Havelange remarked that that U.S. concern in hosting the World Cup seemed to he commercial rather than sporting.

#### Transition BASEBALL

BASEBALL
Antertoon League
BALTIMORE—Placed Jim Poimer, oficier, on the 31-day disobled list.
CALIPORNIA—Opinored Doug Corbett,
plicher, to Edmonton of the Pochic Coast

Leogue.
OETROIT—Recalled Dave Rucker, plicher, from Evunsville of the American Association. Sold Bob James, pitcher, to the Monireal Expost Wichila form club of the American Association.

Motional League

HOUSTON—Recalled Luis Pulois, caricter, from Tucson of the Pacific Coast League.

Dalloned John Mizerock, calcher, to Tucson.

LOS ANGELES—Placed Derreit Thomas, inhelder, no the 31-day dischied list,

NEW YORK—Transferred John Steams, caricter, from Jibe 15-day to the 21-day dischied list.

abled list,
PYSLADELPHIA—Optioned Bob Dernier,
sufficient, to Reading of the Eastern League,
Activated Marry Bristram, pilicher,
SAN 018-00—Signad Dick williams, monoper,
and Jock McKeon, peneral monoper,
through the 1986 serson,
SAN FRANCISCO—Optioned Mike Chris,
pilcher, to Phoenix of the Pocific Coosi
League,

FOOTBALL Connection Football League

SASKATCHEWAN—Signed Karl Margan, oseguard, 10 a muffiyear contract. WINNIPEG—Signed Craig Nordlie and Al-

WINNIPEG-Signed Craip Nordlle and Al-ionals Hill, wide receivers.

National Facilitat League

ATLANTA—Signed Rich Hendley, punter, Dan Benish, detensive tockle, Sen Young, light and Dan Dulgur, attensive line. man. Is tree goest contracts.

57. LOUIS—Signed Fernanza Burgess,
aupricriback, Alex Folcinelli, efacekicker,
and Michael Johannes, puriter, ba series of

and Muchael Johannes, puniter, to a series of phe-year continues.

TAMPA BAY—Signed Mark Barousse and Herberl Harris, wide receivers; Joe Ferraro and Cirils Wampiler, defective ends; Poul Girposh and Grey Harmon, limbackers; Joel Coles, running back, and Bab Hewko, audrierback.

United States Football League WASHINGTON—Staned Mike Muller, line

ESCORTS & GUIDES

#### Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches INGLEWOOD, California — The Los Angeles Lakers defeated the Portland Trail Blazers, 116-108, The Los Angeles Lakers defeated the Portland Trail Blazers, 116-108, held on. Passon led Portland with 32 points, 13 in the final quarter. Johnson added 25 points and 15 here Tuesday night to become the assists for the winners, while third team to qualify for the Na- Kareem Abdul-Jabbar, who averaged-33 points in the first four games, finished with 21 points and Jamaai Wilkes contributed 18 points, while Cooper had 8 - the only points Los Angeles got from its beach. Calvin Natt added 17 points and will meet the winner of the San An- 11 rebounds for the Blazers, while reserve Linton Townes scored 13, and Milwaukee Bucks will play for the Eastern crown. Nixon put on a dazzling shootNixon put on a dazzling shootNixon put on a dazzling shootregular season (he shot 48 percent), ter missing his first attempt, he and the slump continued into the drilled 10 straight floor shots to first four games of the playoffs. lead the Lakers to a 66-42 halftime "I needed a big game," said Nixadvantage. With a 90-66 bulge at on, "When I was in my groove in the end of the third period, Los the second and third quarters, my Angeles appeared to be on its way teammates kept feeding me. It was to a rout But the Trail Blazers critical because I'm expected to Norm Nixon

#### But after reflecting on his 17-forgame pulled Portland to within 25 night from the floor, be dead-108-97. 25 night from the floor, be dead-panned, "It's all in a night's work." Said Laker Caoch Pat Riley: and Michael Cooper, however, "Norman had the game of his life."

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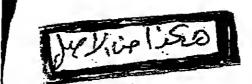
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# ART BUCHWALD Adolf Writes Again

WASHINGTON - I'm not saying I have enough evidence yet to back it up, but just suppose Adolf Hitler were still alive and living in a nursing home in East Germany. He is visited by his literary

"Adolf, we need more diaries." "I wrote 60 for you already.

How many can I produce?" "I can sell as many as you can write. There seems to be an insatiable appetite for them in the

"My arm hurts. Why can't I dictate them to a secretary and have them typed up?"

"Because they have to be in your own handwriting. The publishers at Stern are not fools. Here's a hrand new black book with your seal on ic Start writing."

"What should I write?" Write something nice about Winston Churchill.

Who is Winston Churchill?" "He was the prime minister of Great Britain during World War

"I don't remember him. Was he the fellow with the umbrella?" "No, that was Neville Chamber-lain. Churchill was the chubby one with the cigar. You hated him." "Why should I write something nice about him if I hated him?" "Because we're using the diaries to change your image. We want the

world to think you were really a 'Who says I wasn't a nice per-"There are a lot of people who

didn't know the real you. Historians have been painting you as a

"Have them shot,"

"Look, Adolf, I don't have much time. Here's an old pen, just like the one you used in 1944. Think of something nice to say about Churchill."

What about this? 'Churchill is up to his old tricks again, chasing women. I can't have people like this in the party."

"No, Adolf, I don't think the historians will huy that. Why don't you say you admired Churchill as a war leader, and you have to give him credit for the way he handled "He was president of the United

"Was he a Jew?" "No, he wasn't." "I never liked Jews."

"The world knows that, Adolf. But don't put it in your diary. It will only add to the bad things they've been saying about you. In order for these diaries to really sell, we've got to show a different Adolf Hitler from the one the public knows. We want history to think of Hitler as a person who loved his dog and his mistress, and had contempt for the Nazis who surrounded him. Now let's see you write

"I'm tired. I want to take a nap." "You can sleep later, Adolf. I need these notebooks. We're talking about millions of German marks. — West German marks. You and Eva will never have to worry about your old age again. If you don't want to write about Churchill, write something about Hermann Göring."

something in the notebook.

"I haven't seen Hermann in years. How is the fat slob?"

"He's dead. He committed suicide at Nuremberg."
"It serves him right. He didn't know beans about running a Luftwaffe."

"Write that, The historians will be fascinated as to what you really

thought of Göring." "I don't want to write about Göring. He was such a dummkopf."

Then write about Eva. It wouldn't hurt to get a little sex in the diaries. "What's sex?"

"Oh for heaven's sakes, Adolf. I don't care what you write. Just fill up the pages with gibberish. Those idiots at Stern don't care what it is as long as it's in your own handwriting."

"Ach. It's a waste of time, If you're such a hotshot agent how come I haven't been invited on the Phil Donahue show?"

"He wants you badly, Adolf, But after all the Klaus Barbie publicity, the CIA is still arguing whether or not to slip you a visa."

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# **Robert Duvall**

Viewed as a Fine Character Actor,

He Is Now Branching Out Into Directing

By Leslie Bennetts

New York Times Service

NEW YORK — He has been called "the American Olivier," hut although he has appeared in 33 films in the last 20 years - some of them major hits -and has acted on Broadway as well, he can still walk down the street without being recognized. He has played roles ranging

from a retarded recluse in a small

Mockingbird") to a ruthless television nelwork head ("Net-work"), from the detective Confessions") to a Mafia consigliere ("The Godfather") to a U.S. Air Force colonel who relishes the smell of napalm and goes surfing in between incinerating Vietnamese villages ("Apoca-lypse Now"). And yet despite his astonishing range and two decades of critical acclaim, he is still viewed more as a fine character actor in supporting roles than as a major star around whom a

But at the age of 52, Robert Duvall has reached what he calls a kind of halfway point in his own career — and while he is not dissatisfied with what he has done so far, he intends to operate differently in the future, steering his own course rather than con-tenting himself with whatever jobs happen his way.

movie can be built.

He is in a good position to do so at the moment. As the star of "Tender Mercies," his latest film, Duvall has woo high praise for his portrayal of Mac Sledge, a been country-and-western singer defeated by alcohol and a poisonous marriage who achieves a kind of redemption through the tender mercies of a new wife and

And this month "Angelo My Love," a film about a young gyp-sy, which Duvall wrote and directed, premiered in New York. Duvall has been working on it for five years, since a day in 1977 when he was strolling past the corner of Columbus Avenue and

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71st Street in Manhanan, and happened to overhear a pint-size child saying passionalely to a young woman in her 20s, "Patricia, if you don't love me no more, I'm going to move to Cincin-

Duvall stopped to talk to the boy, a 7-year-old gypsy named Angelo Evans, and found him so compelling that he decided to make a film about him. "His presence was so strange and mag-Southern town (in 'To Kill a netic, so different from any kid I'd ever seen," Duvall explains, "I thought, This kid should be in brother of a corrupt priest ("True a movie." I figured there was something special there, and I really wanted to do it."

> "Angelo" marked Duvall's second experience as a director; his first, "We're Not the Jet Set," released in 1977, was a documentary about a Nebraska farm family. After some initial apprehen-

sion, Duvall wrote the story for 'Angelo" himself, encouraged to do so by Gail Youngs, who last year became his second wife. They met when Duvall starred on Broadway in "American Buffalo" with her brother, John Savage. Youngs, an actress and singer, served as associate producer of "Angelo."

The story line evolved gradually. "Piece by piece, I got some-thing together, after doing a lot of research and traveling with gypsies," Duvall says. "I wasn't sure what I wanted to do, but I thought if I kept hanging around, maybe that would spark something off." He himself provided "every

cent" of the \$1 million needed to make the film, which is scheduled to be shown at the Cannes Film Festival. Instead of professional actors. Duvall used real gypsies. and Angelo's entire family play themselves in the movie. "I told them, 'I don't want anybody to "act" in this movie,' Drivall says. "The whole experience rein-forced what I had always thought, which is that you should be as natural and truthful as pos-

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Robert Duvall: "Plan things out of your imagination."

Duvall's own career is a testimonial to that credo; he seems to become a character rather than to play a role, often transforming himself to such an extent that he is almost unrecognizable from one movie to the next. One is never conscious of watching Du-

He prepares carefully for each part, seeking out role models and spending time absorbing the es-sence of their milieu. For "Ten-der Mercies," he drove around East Texas until he "met a guy who talked the way I wanted to talk - and then we started in," he says. "When you go to a place like that and meet people, yoo get a flavor, a feeling, ft gives you an inner enthusiasm and a confident base to start from."

His next project will be a film called "The Stone Boy," in which he plays the father of a boy who involuntarily kills his older brother in a hunting accident. For the future, however, Duvall is determined to exercise more control over his career,

"I think I have to help generate projects, which I've never done imagination, you never get before, instead of just receive," there," he says. "So you have to he muses. "Certain things you start someplace."

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sible and try to 'act' as little as want to do, you've got to go and get, rather than just wait for them to come to you. You have to make them happen. I kind of feel I'm at the halfway mark. I've had a nice career, and a varied number of caret. ber of parts, but I want to do even more things; I want to help develop certain projects." Although he rarely reads, at

the suggestion of a new agent Duvali recently read "Schindler's List," Thomas Keneally's book about a German industrialist who risked his life as well as his formine to save more than a thousand Jews during World War II. Duvall is now inflamed with the desire to play Schindler in the film; ordinantly laconic, he talks passionately about the possibilities of the role, his feeling for it. and what an incredible man Os-kar Schindler must have been. "I must play this part," he says ur-

He may also play the pope in a movie called "Seving Grace," which contains a part for Angelo Evans. Duvall is also interested in playing a Pentecostal preacher some time. "If you don't daydream and

kind of plan things out in your

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#### **PEOPLE**

# Biking to Everest Base

Two 28-year-old Americans becaring upon a father's obligation came the first men to cycle to the to support his child," the ruling base camp of Mount Everest, climating a 2½-year round-the-world begin making \$945-a-month support payments for his son, retroaction officials said in Katmandu, tive to June 27, 1980. While the set out from Lukia, a hamlet below (8.348-meter) peak. Grunowald ie Serpico quit the police force in said that he and his friend had 1971 after being shot in the face been cycling around the world for 2½ years before arriving in Nepal. They flew with their bikes from Katmandu to Lukla, then rested for three days before cyching to Mount Everest.

mains active as president and in him. owner of Pennington Oil Co.

Frank Serpico, the ex-cop whose expose of corruption helped reform the New York City police force and inspired a bit movie, mist pay child support for his illeginimate son, the New York Court evenatch the "Duke" wore in of Appeals, the state's highest "True Grit," and a gun inscribed court ruled. The court said it "John Wayne, May 26, 1907, Winmakes no difference under state teret, Iowa." Wayne's birthplace is a small frame house that has been Serpico, as he claims; that she was converted into a museum. Wayne "on the pill" the night the child was born Marion Michael Mornwas conceived in 1979. "The son. The Morrisons moved to mother's alleged deceit has no Glendale California in 1914.

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Brad Gragewald of Longview, Tex- Court of Appeals continued to as, and Craig Moffet of Boulder, keep the names of the couple anon-Colorado, reached the 16,000-foot ymous, Serpico has said he lived (4,877-meter) high camp on May 1, with the woman in Switzerland in two days ahead of schedule. They 1973 and 1974, and saw her about once a year after that until the the foot of the world's highest child was conceived. In 1981 - afmountain. The two Americans, ter the matter was in Family Court who used specially designed cycles — Serpico said he was used as a called mountain bikes, had expect— "sperm bank", by the woman, an ed to complete the journey in nine airline stewardess based in New days. During their brief stay at the York City. Serpico became an outmember American expedițion to corruption in the New York City Everest that includes two corporate police department in the late 1960s executives who hope to become the and early, 1970s. His expose was oldest men to climb the 29.028 Foot turned into a best seller and a mov-

John Updike, 55, has been hon-ored as Pennsylvania's fourth Distinguished Artist. Updike, the winner of the 1982 Pulitzer Prize in Louisiana State University has fiction for "Rahbit Is Rich," was received a \$125-million gift, said to awarded a gold sculpture. Updike, he the largest ever made to an eduthe the largest ever made to an educational institution, from C.B. a native of Shillington in Berks.

Pennington, an 83-year-old oil excounty. "Pennsylvania to me is samply life." he said. "It is the the money to be used to build the place where I entered life and the "country's biggest and best ontri-, area of Shillington and Reading tion and preventive medicine cen-tion and preventive medicine cen-provided all of my impressions of ter near the university's campus at life until the age of 18. I've tried all Baton Ronge. The Louisiana soil my, life to capture the essence of and what is beneath it have been Pennsylvania. But Updike said good to me, said Pennington, who it's becoming harder to be a was born and raised in the state Pennsylvanian in his unagination and made his fortune in a 40-year because he doesn't call the state career of wildcatting for oil, natu-home anymore, and said he may ral gas and mineral deposits. He re-have only one more Rabhit novel

> The three sons of John Wayne converged on Winterset, Iowa, their father's birthplace, for ceremonies at the Wayne museum.
> About 1,000 people gathered to watch Michael, Patrick and Ethan Wayne present to the birthplace an eyepatch the "Duke" wore in

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